

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 26 de agosto de 2019.

| Conceptos                                                                                                  | 2016             | 2017           | 2018              | I semestre       | Julio          | Agosto           |                  |              |                |                | Acum.            | III trim.        | II semestre      | Ene-Ago.         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                                            |                  |                |                   |                  |                | I sem.           | II sem.          | III sem.     | 26             | IV sem.        |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                                                                               | <b>(3,263.1)</b> | <b>2,839.4</b> | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>(201.6)</b>   | <b>280.2</b>   | <b>59.2</b>      | <b>132.0</b>     | <b>336.8</b> | <b>2.4</b>     | <b>2.5</b>     | <b>530.5</b>     | <b>810.8</b>     | <b>810.8</b>     | <b>609.1</b>     |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                            | (9,188.2)        | (768.7)        | (23,158.4)        | (1,369.7)        | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 233.3        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 233.3            | 233.3            | 233.3            | (1,136.4)        |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                             | 5,385.7          | 3,886.9        | 8,045.6           | 1,272.0          | 280.2          | 59.2             | 132.0            | 103.5        | 2.4            | 2.5            | 297.2            | 577.4            | 577.4            | 1,849.4          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                           | (114.8)          | (137.5)        | (32.4)            | (102.1)          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (102.1)          |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                                | 654.2            | (141.3)        | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (1.8)            |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                                                                               | <b>2,739.8</b>   | <b>1,136.3</b> | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,496.1)</b> | <b>(127.6)</b> | <b>(1,559.7)</b> | <b>(1,299.2)</b> | <b>232.6</b> | <b>(316.5)</b> | <b>(932.9)</b> | <b>(3,559.3)</b> | <b>(3,686.8)</b> | <b>(3,686.8)</b> | <b>(5,183.0)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                          | (306.1)          | (2,164.0)      | 10,506.2          | 1,709.3          | (2,539.9)      | (1,921.7)        | (1,378.0)        | 1,016.2      | (274.3)        | (450.8)        | (2,734.3)        | (5,274.3)        | (5,274.3)        | (3,565.0)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                       | (730.7)          | (1,183.0)      | (512.0)           | (186.4)          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (186.4)          |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                                   | (96.3)           | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                                     | (242.3)          | (310.9)        | (330.4)           | (171.4)          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (171.4)          |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                            | (392.1)          | (872.1)        | (181.6)           | (15.0)           | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (15.0)           |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                                                                    | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,802.9           | (1,128.2)        | (2,056.3)      | (508.8)          | (1,398.0)        | 675.0        | 270.0          | (35.0)         | (1,266.8)        | (3,323.0)        | (3,323.0)        | (4,451.2)        |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,922.9           | (882.4)          | (1,852.0)      | (733.8)          | (823.0)          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (1,556.8)        | (3,408.8)        | (3,408.8)        | (4,291.15)       |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0            | (120.0)           | (245.8)          | (204.3)        | 225.0            | (575.0)          | 675.0        | 270.0          | (35.0)         | 290.0            | 85.8             | 85.8             | (160.0)          |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                             | 0.0              | (0.3)          | 0.3               | 0.0              | (0.0)          | 0.0              | (0.0)            | 1.2          | 0.8            | (0.8)          | 0.4              | 0.4              | 0.4              | 0.4              |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                   | 915.9            | (1,356.0)      | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 3,581.9          |
| 2.1.7.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                               | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.0)             | (83.0)           | (184.0)        | (1,353.0)        | 80.0             | 400.0        | (545.1)        | (415.0)        | (1,288.0)        | (1,471.9)        | (1,471.9)        | (1,554.9)        |
| 2.1.8.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                                | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | 0.3            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.3              | 0.3              | (1.2)            |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos BCN                                                                                          | 242.3            | 310.9          | 330.4             | 186.4            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 186.4            |
| 2.1.10.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.11.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                        | (733.6)          | 64.3           | 2,881.8           | (660.0)          | (300.0)        | (60.0)           | (60.0)           | (60.0)       | 0.0            | 0.0            | (180.0)          | (480.0)          | (480.0)          | (1,140.0)        |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                                  | 1,935.2          | 2,055.4        | 980.4             | (2,930.5)        | 2,446.8        | 352.3            | 59.7             | (773.6)      | (39.8)         | (479.2)        | (840.8)          | 1,606.0          | 1,606.0          | (1,324.5)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                       | 1,969.9          | 1,992.4        | 951.1             | (2,931.6)        | 2,432.4        | 442.8            | (35.8)           | (773.7)      | (40.1)         | (479.5)        | (846.2)          | 1,586.2          | 1,586.2          | (1,345.4)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | (0.0)            | (30.0)         | (1.3)             | 1.4              | (0.0)          | (95.6)           | 95.6             | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | 1.4              |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                                | (33.5)           | 93.2           | 30.1              | 0.1              | 14.1           | 4.9              | (0.4)            | (0.2)        | 0.3            | 0.3            | 4.5              | 18.7             | 18.7             | 18.8             |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                     | (1.2)            | (0.3)          | 0.5               | (0.4)            | 0.2            | 0.2              | 0.4              | 0.3          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.9              | 1.1              | 1.1              | 0.8              |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                               | 1,145.9          | 1,239.7        | 765.1             | 49.7             | 21.7           | (3.4)            | 20.4             | 0.3          | (0.8)          | (3.1)          | 14.2             | 35.9             | 35.9             | 85.7             |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                        | (35.3)           | 5.2            | (84.5)            | (324.6)          | (56.1)         | 13.1             | (1.3)            | (10.3)       | (1.7)          | 0.1            | 1.6              | (54.5)           | (54.5)           | (379.2)          |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                                                                  | <b>(523.4)</b>   | <b>3,975.6</b> | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>(1,697.8)</b> | <b>152.6</b>   | <b>(1,500.5)</b> | <b>(1,167.2)</b> | <b>569.4</b> | <b>(314.1)</b> | <b>(930.4)</b> | <b>(3,028.7)</b> | <b>(2,876.1)</b> | <b>(2,876.1)</b> | <b>(4,573.8)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                              | 2,020.4          | 2,615.3        | (1,012.2)         | (3,433.6)        | 269.4          | 61.5             | 175.2            | 55.3         | (95.3)         | (61.0)         | 231.0            | 500.4            | 500.4            | (2,933.2)        |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                        | (2,543.7)        | 1,360.3        | (1,968.7)         | 1,735.8          | (116.8)        | (1,562.0)        | (1,342.4)        | 514.1        | (218.7)        | (869.4)        | (3,259.7)        | (3,376.4)        | (3,376.4)        | (1,640.6)        |
| <b>1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br/>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b> |                  |                |                   |                  |                |                  |                  |              |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                                                               |                  |                |                   |                  |                |                  |                  |              |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                                      | (156.8)          | (4,419.3)      | (7,296.0)         | 2,136.2          | (259.4)        | 1,723.5          | 2,680.6          | (415.4)      | (11.2)         | 1,383.9        | 5,372.7          | 5,113.2          | 5,113.2          | 7,249.4          |
| SPNF                                                                                                       | (2,700.5)        | (3,088.9)      | (1,463.1)         | 2,745.2          | (2,432.4)      | (442.8)          | 35.8             | 773.7        | 40.1           | 479.5          | 846.2            | (1,586.2)        | (1,586.2)        | 1,159.0          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                       | 2,543.7          | (1,360.3)      | (5,834.2)         | (607.7)          | 2,173.0        | 2,070.7          | 2,740.4          | (1,189.1)    | (51.3)         | 904.4          | 4,526.4          | 6,699.4          | 6,699.4          | 6,091.8          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                          | 0.0              | 30.0           | 1.3               | (1.4)            | 0.0            | 95.6             | (95.6)           | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.0)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (1.4)            |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales

y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Incluye C\$205.6 millones en concepto de traslado al MHCP 24/01/2018. Los cuales estan en cuenta transitoria pendientes de aplicar.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua