

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 04 de diciembre de 2019.

| Conceptos                                                | 2016             | 2017           | 2018              | I semestre       | III trim.        | Octubre        | Noviembre      | Diciembre    |                |                | IV trim.       | II semestre    | Ene-Dic.         |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                                          |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                | 04           | I sem.         | Acum.          |                |                |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                             | <b>(3,263.1)</b> | <b>2,839.4</b> | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>(201.6)</b>   | <b>1,719.4</b>   | <b>955.7</b>   | <b>1,586.0</b> | <b>154.5</b> | <b>164.8</b>   | <b>164.8</b>   | <b>2,706.5</b> | <b>4,425.8</b> | <b>4,224.2</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado          | (9,188.2)        | (768.7)        | (23,158.4)        | (1,369.7)        | 940.3            | 639.2          | 472.7          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1,111.9        | 2,052.3        | 682.5            |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                           | 5,385.7          | 3,886.9        | 8,045.6           | 1,272.0          | 782.1            | 327.3          | 1,113.3        | 154.5        | 164.8          | 164.8          | 1,605.4        | 2,387.5        | 3,659.5          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                         | (114.8)          | (137.5)        | (32.4)            | (102.1)          | (3.1)            | (10.8)         | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (10.8)         | (13.9)         | (116.0)          |
| 1.4.- Otros                                              | 654.2            | (141.3)        | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (1.8)            |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                             | <b>2,739.8</b>   | <b>1,136.3</b> | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,496.1)</b> | <b>(3,339.1)</b> | <b>(647.1)</b> | <b>2,963.8</b> | <b>499.2</b> | <b>1,260.8</b> | <b>1,260.8</b> | <b>3,577.5</b> | <b>238.3</b>   | <b>(1,257.8)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                        | (306.1)          | (2,164.0)      | 10,506.2          | 1,694.3          | (4,919.6)        | (1,311.6)      | 2,661.4        | 514.0        | 322.3          | 322.3          | 1,672.1        | (3,247.5)      | (1,553.2)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                     | (730.7)          | (1,183.0)      | (512.0)           | (186.4)          | 0.0              | (8.1)          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (8.1)          | (8.1)          | (194.5)          |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro                                | (96.3)           | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario                                  | (242.3)          | (310.9)        | (330.4)           | (171.4)          | 0.0              | (1.1)          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (1.1)          | (1.1)          | (172.5)          |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización                         | (392.1)          | (872.1)        | (181.6)           | (15.0)           | 0.0              | (7.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (7.0)          | (7.0)          | (22.0)           |
| 2.1.1.4.- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                 | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/        | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,802.9           | (1,128.2)        | (3,218.0)        | (1,099.0)      | 1,888.8        | 557.0        | 377.0          | 377.0          | 1,166.8        | (2,051.3)      | (3,179.4)        |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,922.9           | (882.4)          | (3,428.8)        | (824.0)        | 1,678.8        | 97.0         | 197.0          | 197.0          | 1,051.8        | (2,377.0)      | (3,259.40)       |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                            | 0.0              | 0.0            | (120.0)           | (245.8)          | 210.8            | (275.0)        | 210.0          | 460.0        | 180.0          | 180.0          | 115.0          | 325.8          | 80.0             |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                           | 0.0              | (0.3)          | 0.3               | 0.0              | (0.2)            | 19.3           | (14.0)         | 3.0          | 1.4            | 1.4            | 6.8            | 6.6            | 6.7              |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | (1,003.3)      | 0.0          | 120.00         | 120.00         | (883.31)       | (883.31)       | (883.31)         |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                        | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                 | 915.9            | (1,356.0)      | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 3,581.9          |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas             | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.0)             | (83.0)           | (728.0)          | (149.0)        | (139.9)        | (46.0)       | (176.1)        | (176.1)        | (465.0)        | (1,193.0)      | (1,276.0)        |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/              | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | (144.0)          | 144.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 144.0          | 0.0            | (1.5)            |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                       | 242.3            | 310.9          | 330.4             | 171.4            | 0.0              | 1.1            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1.1            | 1.1            | 172.5            |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                      | (733.6)          | 64.3           | 2,881.8           | (660.0)          | (829.5)          | (220.0)        | 1,929.9        | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1,709.9        | 880.4          | 220.3            |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                | 1,935.2          | 2,055.4        | 980.4             | (2,930.5)        | 1,562.4          | 664.4          | 188.0          | (19.5)       | 931.2          | 931.2          | 1,783.7        | 3,346.1        | 415.6            |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                     | 1,969.9          | 1,992.4        | 951.1             | (2,931.6)        | 1,543.1          | 657.8          | 187.0          | (19.8)       | 931.1          | 931.1          | 1,775.8        | 3,318.9        | 387.3            |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                | (0.0)            | (30.0)         | (1.3)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.0)          | 1.4              |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                              | (33.5)           | 93.2           | 30.1              | 0.1              | 19.1             | 7.4            | 1.4            | (0.0)        | (0.1)          | (0.1)          | 8.8            | 27.9           | 28.0             |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                   | (1.2)            | (0.3)          | 0.5               | (0.4)            | 0.3              | (0.8)          | (0.4)          | 0.2          | 0.3            | 0.3            | (0.9)          | (0.7)          | (1.1)            |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                             | 1,145.9          | 1,239.7        | 765.1             | 49.7             | 137.2            | 85.7           | 76.6           | (1.0)        | (0.4)          | (0.4)          | 161.8          | 299.1          | 348.8            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                      | (35.3)           | 5.2            | (84.5)            | (309.6)          | (119.2)          | (85.6)         | 37.8           | 5.8          | 7.6            | 7.6            | (40.2)         | (159.4)        | (469.0)          |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                | <b>(523.4)</b>   | <b>3,975.6</b> | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>(1,697.8)</b> | <b>(1,619.8)</b> | <b>308.6</b>   | <b>4,549.8</b> | <b>653.8</b> | <b>1,425.6</b> | <b>1,425.6</b> | <b>6,283.9</b> | <b>4,664.2</b> | <b>2,966.4</b>   |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                            | 2,020.4          | 2,615.3        | (1,012.2)         | (3,433.6)        | 651.4            | 146.1          | 4,143.3        | 473.5        | 2,786.5        | 2,786.5        | 7,075.9        | 7,727.3        | 4,293.7          |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                      | (2,543.7)        | 1,360.3        | (1,968.7)         | 1,735.8          | (2,271.2)        | 162.5          | 406.5          | 180.3        | (1,361.0)      | (1,361.0)      | (792.0)        | (3,063.2)      | (1,327.3)        |
| <b>1/ : (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria</b> |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                |              |                |                |                |                |                  |
| <b>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b>    |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                |              |                |                |                |                |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                             |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                |              |                |                |                |                |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                    | (156.8)          | (4,419.3)      | (7,296.0)         | 2,136.2          | 3,946.1          | 270.6          | (1,478.9)      | (717.6)      | (67.1)         | (67.1)         | (1,275.4)      | 2,670.7        | 4,806.9          |
| SPNF                                                     | (2,700.5)        | (3,088.9)      | (1,463.1)         | 2,745.2          | (1,543.1)        | (665.9)        | (187.0)        | 19.8         | (931.1)        | (931.1)        | (1,784.0)      | (3,327.0)      | (581.8)          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                     | 2,543.7          | (1,360.3)      | (5,834.2)         | (607.7)          | 5,489.2          | 936.5          | (1,291.9)      | (737.3)      | 864.0          | 864.0          | 508.5          | 5,997.7        | 5,390.0          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                        | 0.0              | 30.0           | 1.3               | (1.4)            | 0.0              | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.0)          | 0.0            | (1.4)            |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.