

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 10 de diciembre de 2019.

| Conceptos                                                 | 2016             | 2017           | 2018              | I semestre       | III trim.        | Octubre        | Noviembre      | Diciembre    |                |                | Acum.          | IV trim.       | II semestre      | Ene-Dic.         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                           |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                | I sem.       | 10             | II sem.        |                |                |                  |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                              | <b>(3,263.1)</b> | <b>2,839.4</b> | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>(201.6)</b>   | <b>1,719.4</b>   | <b>955.7</b>   | <b>1,586.0</b> | <b>402.3</b> | <b>556.2</b>   | <b>772.1</b>   | <b>1,174.4</b> | <b>3,716.1</b> | <b>5,435.5</b>   | <b>5,233.9</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado           | (9,188.2)        | (768.7)        | (23,158.4)        | (1,369.7)        | 940.3            | 639.2          | 472.7          | 237.5        | 540.5          | 743.1          | 980.6          | 2,092.6        | 3,032.9          | 1,663.2          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                            | 5,385.7          | 3,886.9        | 8,045.6           | 1,272.0          | 782.1            | 327.3          | 1,113.3        | 164.8        | 15.7           | 29.0           | 193.8          | 1,634.4        | 2,416.6          | 3,688.6          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                          | (114.8)          | (137.5)        | (32.4)            | (102.1)          | (3.1)            | (10.8)         | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (10.8)         | (13.9)           | (116.0)          |
| 1.4.- Otros                                               | 654.2            | (141.3)        | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (1.8)            |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                              | <b>2,739.8</b>   | <b>1,136.3</b> | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,496.1)</b> | <b>(3,339.1)</b> | <b>(647.1)</b> | <b>2,963.8</b> | <b>581.2</b> | <b>(940.7)</b> | <b>(987.0)</b> | <b>(405.8)</b> | <b>1,910.9</b> | <b>(1,428.3)</b> | <b>(2,924.4)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                         | (306.1)          | (2,164.0)      | 10,506.2          | 1,694.3          | (4,919.6)        | (1,311.6)      | 2,661.4        | (154.7)      | (627.6)        | (540.1)        | (694.8)        | 655.0          | (4,264.6)        | (2,570.3)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                      | (730.7)          | (1,183.0)      | (512.0)           | (186.4)          | 0.0              | (8.1)          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (8.1)            | (194.5)          |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                  | (96.3)           | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                    | (242.3)          | (310.9)        | (330.4)           | (171.4)          | 0.0              | (1.1)          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (1.1)          | (1.1)            | (172.5)          |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                           | (392.1)          | (872.1)        | (181.6)           | (15.0)           | 0.0              | (7.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (7.0)          | (7.0)            | (22.0)           |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                   | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/         | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,802.9           | (1,128.2)        | (3,218.0)        | (1,099.0)      | 1,888.8        | (373.0)      | 118.3          | (216.8)        | (589.8)        | 200.0          | (3,018.0)        | (4,146.2)        |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,922.9           | (882.4)          | (3,428.8)        | (824.0)        | 1,678.8        | 97.0         | (96.8)         | (96.8)         | 0.3            | 855.0          | (2,573.8)        | (3,456.15)       |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | (120.0)           | (245.8)          | 210.8            | (275.0)        | 210.0          | (470.0)      | 215.0          | (120.0)        | (590.0)        | (655.0)        | (444.3)          | (690.0)          |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                            | 0.0              | (0.3)          | 0.3               | 0.0              | (0.2)            | 19.3           | (14.0)         | (1.6)        | (25.8)         | 6.7            | 5.1            | 10.4           | 10.3             | 10.3             |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | (1,003.3)      | 120.0        | 110.0          | 110.0          | 230.0          | (773.31)       | (773.31)         | (773.31)         |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                 | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                         | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                  | 915.9            | (1,356.0)      | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 3,581.9          |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas              | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.0)             | (83.0)           | (728.0)          | (149.0)        | (139.9)        | 99.9         | (830.0)        | (440.0)        | (340.1)        | (629.0)        | (1,356.9)        | (1,440.0)        |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/               | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | (144.0)          | 144.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 144.0          | 0.0              | (1.5)            |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                        | 242.3            | 310.9          | 330.4             | 171.4            | 0.0              | 1.1            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1.1            | 1.1              | 172.5            |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                       | (733.6)          | 64.3           | 2,881.8           | (660.0)          | (829.5)          | (220.0)        | 1,929.9        | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1,709.9        | 880.4            | 220.3            |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                 | 1,935.2          | 2,055.4        | 980.4             | (2,930.5)        | 1,562.4          | 664.4          | 188.0          | 726.6        | (345.3)        | (451.7)        | 274.9          | 1,127.4        | 2,689.8          | (240.7)          |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                      | 1,969.9          | 1,992.4        | 951.1             | (2,931.6)        | 1,543.1          | 657.8          | 187.0          | 725.9        | (345.2)        | (451.9)        | 274.0          | 1,118.8        | 2,661.9          | (269.7)          |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                 | (0.0)            | (30.0)         | (1.3)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | 0.0            | (0.0)            | 1.3              |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                               | (33.5)           | 93.2           | 30.1              | 0.1              | 19.1             | 7.4            | 1.4            | (0.1)        | 0.0            | 0.2            | 0.1            | 8.9            | 28.1             | 28.2             |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                    | (1.2)            | (0.3)          | 0.5               | (0.4)            | 0.3              | (0.8)          | (0.4)          | 0.8          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.8            | (0.4)          | (0.1)            | (0.5)            |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                              | 1,145.9          | 1,239.7        | 765.1             | 49.7             | 137.2            | 85.7           | 76.6           | 0.4          | 2.9            | 6.8            | 7.2            | 169.4          | 306.6            | 356.4            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                       | (35.3)           | 5.2            | (84.5)            | (309.6)          | (119.2)          | (85.6)         | 37.8           | 9.0          | 29.3           | (2.1)          | 6.9            | (40.9)         | (160.1)          | (469.7)          |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                 | <b>(523.4)</b>   | <b>3,975.6</b> | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>(1,697.8)</b> | <b>(1,619.8)</b> | <b>308.6</b>   | <b>4,549.8</b> | <b>983.6</b> | <b>(384.5)</b> | <b>(214.9)</b> | <b>768.7</b>   | <b>5,627.0</b> | <b>4,007.3</b>   | <b>2,309.5</b>   |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                             | 2,020.4          | 2,615.3        | (1,012.2)         | (3,433.6)        | 651.4            | 146.1          | 4,143.3        | 3,038.1      | 232.6          | 701.0          | 3,739.2        | 8,028.6        | 8,680.0          | 5,246.4          |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                       | (2,543.7)        | 1,360.3        | (1,968.7)         | 1,735.8          | (2,271.2)        | 162.5          | 406.5          | (2,054.6)    | (617.1)        | (915.9)        | (2,970.5)      | (2,401.5)      | (4,672.7)        | (2,936.9)        |
| <b>1/ :(+/-) significa expansión de la base monetaria</b> |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                |              |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| <b>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria</b>     |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                |              |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                              |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                |              |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                     | (156.8)          | (4,419.3)      | (7,296.0)         | 2,136.2          | 3,946.1          | 270.6          | (1,478.9)      | 1,581.7      | 734.1          | 1,474.6        | 3,056.3        | 1,847.9        | 5,794.1          | 7,930.3          |
| SPNF                                                      | (2,700.5)        | (3,088.9)      | (1,463.1)         | 2,745.2          | (1,543.1)        | (665.9)        | (187.0)        | (725.9)      | 345.2          | 451.9          | (274.0)        | (1,126.9)      | (2,670.0)        | 75.2             |
| Bancos y Financieras                                      | 2,543.7          | (1,360.3)      | (5,834.2)         | (607.7)          | 5,489.2          | 936.5          | (1,291.9)      | 2,307.6      | 388.8          | 1,022.7        | 3,330.3        | 2,974.9        | 8,464.0          | 7,856.3          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                         | 0.0              | 30.0           | 1.3               | (1.4)            | 0.0              | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.0)          | 0.0              | (1.3)            |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.