

**Cuadro #10**  
**Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos**

al 16 de diciembre de 2019

| Mes y año  | Tipos de cambio 1/ |         |         | Brechas cambiarias 2/ |        |          | Transacciones del mercado de cambios 4/ |           |                         | Recursos externos 4/ |          |                   |          |
|------------|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|--------|----------|---|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
|            | Mercado de cambio  |         |         | Compras               | Ventas | Promedio | Con el público                          |           | Ventas netas del BCN 3/ | Líquidos             |          | Servicio de deuda |          |
|            | Oficial            | Compra  | Venta   |                       |        |          | Compras                                 | Ventas    |                         | BCN                  | Gobierno | BCN               | Gobierno |
| 2004       | 16.3291            | 16.1613 | 16.2114 | (0.07)                | 0.43   | 0.18     | 2.713.8                                 | (2.681.4) | 208.7                   | 41.2                 | 90.0     | (18.6)            | (35.7)   |
| 2005       | 17.1455            | 17.1388 | 17.2316 | 0.09                  | 0.69   | 0.39     | 2.914.4                                 | (2.925.2) | 152.9                   | 0.0                  | 36.2     | (22.5)            | (48.3)   |
| 2006       | 18.0028            | 17.9974 | 18.1203 | 0.15                  | 0.72   | 0.44     | 2.935.5                                 | (3.073.6) | 208.0                   | 61.8                 | 330.3    | (26.5)            | (66.3)   |
| 2007       | 18.9030            | 18.8611 | 18.9924 | (0.16)                | 0.36   | 0.10     | 3.405.4                                 | (3.415.0) | 89.2                    | 18.6                 | 109.2    | (27.6)            | (56.0)   |
| 2008       | 19.8481            | 19.6134 | 20.1357 | (0.14)                | 0.70   | 0.28     | 3.891.8                                 | (4.073.0) | 210.3                   | 28.9                 | 30.3     | (26.1)            | (59.8)   |
| 2009       | 20.8405            | 20.7868 | 21.0430 | (0.00)                | 0.65   | 0.32     | 3.507.2                                 | (3.632.7) | 141.7                   | 38.0                 | 94.3     | (26.0)            | (64.9)   |
| 2010       | 21.8825            | 22.0130 | 22.0130 | 0.15                  | 0.73   | 0.44     | 3.895.5                                 | (4.034.3) | 76.0                    | 19.6                 | 65.7     | (23.1)            | (65.5)   |
| 2011       | 22.9767            | 22.9115 | 23.1436 | (0.02)                | 0.60   | 0.29     | 4.600.7                                 | (4.702.6) | 60.1                    | 9.0                  | 2.1      | (23.7)            | (68.2)   |
| 2012       | 24.1255            | 23.9116 | 24.3350 | (0.13)                | 0.57   | 0.22     | 4.956.7                                 | (5.056.0) | 60.5                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (25.9)            | (66.5)   |
| 2013       | 25.3318            | 25.2818 | 25.4605 | 0.12                  | 0.79   | 0.46     | 5.162.2                                 | (5.242.4) | 139.1                   | 0.0                  | 1.1      | (29.8)            | (72.6)   |
| 2014       | 26.5984            | 26.5984 | 26.5984 | (0.00)                | 0.39   | 0.09     | 5.399.2                                 | (5.399.2) | 79.8                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (96.3)            | (96.3)   |
| 2015       | 27.9283            | 27.9484 | 28.1754 | (0.01)                | 0.64   | 0.31     | 5.680.7                                 | (5.773.0) | 2.7                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (45.1)            | (105.9)  |
| 2016       | 29.3247            | 29.2934 | 29.5318 | 0.16                  | 0.84   | 0.50     | 5.796.0                                 | (6.285.3) | 323.8                   | 0.3                  | 0.0      | (48.3)            | (135.4)  |
| 2017       |                    |         |         | 0.09                  | 0.71   | 0.40     | 6,157.5                                 | (6,224.8) | 23.8                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (45.8)            | (165.8)  |
| Enero      | 29.4465            | 29.1555 | 29.6878 | 0.26                  | 0.93   | 0.59     | 540.5                                   | (551.0)   | 3.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.1)             | (12.6)   |
| Febrero    | 29.5569            | 26.6128 | 29.8035 | 0.24                  | 0.88   | 0.56     | 478.6                                   | (514.0)   | 9.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.7)             | (14.0)   |
| Marzo      | 29.6796            | 29.6494 | 29.8164 | 0.08                  | 0.69   | 0.39     | 584.9                                   | (531.9)   | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (4.7)             | (12.7)   |
| Abril      | 29.7989            | 29.7066 | 29.9515 | (0.18)                | 0.41   | 0.11     | 445.3                                   | (458.6)   | (42.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.1)             | (10.4)   |
| Mayo       | 29.9226            | 29.9703 | 30.1622 | 0.03                  | 0.64   | 0.34     | 495.5                                   | (543.0)   | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.3)             | (9.8)    |
| Junio      | 30.0428            | 30.0984 | 30.3234 | 0.22                  | 0.88   | 0.55     | 513.3                                   | (536.5)   | 3.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (10.4)            | (21.4)   |
| Julio      | 30.1676            | 30.2189 | 30.4110 | 0.19                  | 0.83   | 0.51     | 462.1                                   | (467.3)   | 6.8                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.1)             | (12.6)   |
| Agosto     | 30.2929            | 30.3634 | 30.5597 | 0.15                  | 0.84   | 0.50     | 471.9                                   | (505.6)   | 20.8                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.5)             | (16.3)   |
| Septiembre | 30.4146            | 30.4495 | 30.6955 | 0.17                  | 0.79   | 0.48     | 480.1                                   | (487.5)   | 20.7                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (4.8)             | (12.5)   |
| Octubre    | 30.5409            | 30.5562 | 30.7272 | 0.17                  | 0.76   | 0.47     | 508.5                                   | (508.0)   | (3.5)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.3)             | (10.2)   |
| Noviembre  | 30.6636            | 30.6455 | 30.8272 | (0.07)                | 0.49   | 0.21     | 556.9                                   | (529.8)   | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.4)             | (10.4)   |
| Diciembre  | 30.7909            | 30.6804 | 30.9411 | (0.17)                | 0.41   | 0.12     | 620.0                                   | (593.5)   | 6.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (10.5)            | (22.4)   |
| 2018       |                    |         |         | 0.26                  | 1.00   | 0.63     | 6,068.3                                 | (6,505.5) | 736.4                   | 200.0                | 0.0      | (48.1)            | (192.1)  |
| Enero      | 30.9188            | 30.9232 | 31.0102 | (0.02)                | 0.55   | 0.27     | 631.9                                   | (639.3)   | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.1)             | (13.4)   |
| Febrero    | 31.0347            | 30.9763 | 31.1423 | (0.09)                | 0.40   | 0.15     | 561.5                                   | (581.3)   | (10.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.5)             | (17.4)   |
| Marzo      | 31.1636            | 31.0601 | 31.2258 | (0.22)                | 0.30   | 0.04     | 630.0                                   | (506.0)   | (43.6)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (4.9)             | (11.6)   |
| Abril      | 31.2888            | 31.2226 | 31.4029 | (0.33)                | 0.23   | (0.05)   | 522.7                                   | (547.1)   | (39.1)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.6)             | (12.4)   |
| Mayo       | 31.4187            | 31.5761 | 31.8059 | 0.10                  | 0.92   | 0.51     | 480.2                                   | (550.9)   | 90.8                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.4)             | (11.7)   |
| Junio      | 31.5450            | 31.6540 | 31.9718 | 0.41                  | 1.20   | 0.80     | 462.0                                   | (491.4)   | 217.7                   | 50.0                 | 0.0      | (11.2)            | (25.1)   |
| Julio      | 31.6760            | 31.8218 | 31.8750 | 0.49                  | 1.21   | 0.85     | 439.8                                   | (502.2)   | 118.6                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (0.1)             | (13.4)   |
| Agosto     | 31.8075            | 31.9895 | 32.2096 | 0.45                  | 1.12   | 0.79     | 471.2                                   | (614.4)   | 123.9                   | 50.0                 | 0.0      | (2.9)             | (18.8)   |
| Septiembre | 31.9353            | 32.0733 | 32.3881 | 0.49                  | 1.27   | 0.88     | 406.9                                   | (472.4)   | 131.6                   | 50.0                 | 0.0      | (4.8)             | (13.4)   |
| Octubre    | 32.0679            | 32.2986 | 32.6416 | 0.54                  | 1.39   | 0.96     | 453.3                                   | (529.8)   | 97.4                    | 50.0                 | 0.0      | (1.5)             | (12.3)   |
| Noviembre  | 32.1968            | 32.4610 | 32.7343 | 0.76                  | 1.78   | 1.27     | 488.7                                   | (507.7)   | 21.5                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (3.3)             | (18.1)   |
| Diciembre  | 32.3305            | 32.4020 | 33.0931 | 0.55                  | 1.60   | 1.07     | 520.0                                   | (563.1)   | 27.8                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (13.8)            | (24.5)   |
| 2019 5/    |                    |         |         | (0.07)                | 0.91   | 0.42     | 5,250.9                                 | (5,103.2) | (66.8)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (90.8)            | (213.9)  |
| Enero      | 32.4647            | 32.7485 | 33.1061 | 0.87                  | 1.98   | 1.43     | 508.8                                   | (553.2)   | 45.0                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (6.6)             | (17.2)   |
| Febrero    | 32.5865            | 32.8511 | 33.2284 | 0.81                  | 1.97   | 1.39     | 412.4                                   | (448.0)   | 35.6                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (6.4)             | (18.8)   |
| Marzo      | 32.7219            | 32.7333 | 33.2517 | 0.04                  | 1.62   | 0.83     | 501.3                                   | (413.4)   | 10.7                    | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (2.2)             | (14.3)   |
| Abril      | 32.8533            | 32.8188 | 33.2124 | (0.10)                | 1.09   | 0.49     | 440.5                                   | (422.5)   | (49.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (8.1)             | (15.0)   |
| Mayo       | 32.9897            | 32.9956 | 33.3519 | (0.07)                | 1.00   | 0.46     | 444.8                                   | (454.4)   | (0.3)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (9.9)             | (20.0)   |
| Junio      | 33.1222            | 33.0822 | 33.4604 | (0.01)                | 0.93   | 0.46     | 441.1                                   | (415.5)   | 0.4                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (13.4)            | (26.9)   |
| Julio      | 33.2598            | 33.1852 | 33.4687 | (0.16)                | 0.71   | 0.28     | 440.6                                   | (453.0)   | (8.0)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (6.4)             | (17.7)   |
| Agosto     | 33.3979            | 33.2045 | 33.5401 | (0.35)                | 0.45   | 0.05     | 458.2                                   | (444.1)   | (7.0)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (6.2)             | (20.4)   |
| Septiembre | 33.5321            | 33.3572 | 33.6827 | (0.46)                | 0.30   | (0.08)   | 410.8                                   | (412.9)   | (21.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (2.2)             | (13.7)   |
| Octubre    | 33.6713            | 33.5481 | 33.8232 | (0.48)                | 0.38   | (0.05)   | 453.0                                   | (456.9)   | (19.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (7.8)             | (15.6)   |
| Noviembre  | 33.7532            | 33.5276 | 33.8683 | (0.46)                | 0.31   | (0.08)   | 484.3                                   | (410.3)   | (14.1)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (9.5)             | (19.8)   |
| Diciembre  |                    |         |         | (0.52)                | 0.18   | (0.17)   | 255.2                                   | (219.1)   | (40.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (12.2)            | (14.6)   |
| 02         | 33.7587            | 33.5263 | 33.8206 | (0.69)                | 0.18   | (0.25)   | 33.5                                    | (18.9)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (10.4)            | (1.5)    |
| 03         | 33.7614            | 33.6021 | 33.8031 | (0.47)                | 0.12   | (0.17)   | 28.2                                    | (17.5)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | (0.8)    |
| 04         | 33.7642            | 33.5639 | 33.8396 | (0.59)                | 0.22   | (0.19)   | 22.7                                    | (20.5)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | 0.0      |
| 05         | 33.7669            | 33.6058 | 33.8121 | (0.48)                | 0.13   | (0.17)   | 43.5                                    | (26.4)    | (7.0)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | (0.8)    |
| 06         | 33.7696            | 33.5830 | 33.8302 | (0.55)                | 0.18   | (0.19)   | 28.5                                    | (28.4)    | (6.0)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | (1.8)             | (0.8)    |
| 07         | 33.7723            | 33.5472 | 33.8763 | (0.67)                | 0.31   | (0.18)   | 8.2                                     | (5.7)     | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | 0.0      |
| 10         | 33.7806            | 33.5723 | 33.8329 | (0.62)                | 0.15   | (0.23)   | 27.0                                    | (39.7)    | (16.0)                  | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | (0.5)    |
| 11         | 33.7833            | 33.5969 | 33.8441 | (0.55)                | 0.18   | (0.19)   | 18.8                                    | (22.7)    | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | (0.3)    |
| 12         | 33.7860            | 33.6215 | 33.8316 | (0.49)                | 0.14   | (0.18)   | 23.5                                    | (19.9)    | (5.0)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | 0.0      |
| 13         | 33.7888            | 33.6325 | 33.8155 | (0.46)                | 0.08   | (0.19)   | 14.9                                    | (16.5)    | (6.0)                   | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | (4.4)    |
| 14         | 33.7915            | 33.5915 | 33.8508 | (0.59)                | 0.18   | (0.21)   | 5.6                                     | (2.6)     | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | 0.0      |
| 16         | 33.7970            | 33.7710 | 33.9064 | (0.08)                | 0.32   | 0.12     | 0.9                                     | (0.3)     | 0.0                     | 0.0                  | 0.0      | 0.0               | (5.6)    |

1/ Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.

2/ Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.

3/ Corresponde a operaciones con el Sistema Financiero.

4/ Flujo en millones de dólares.

5/ Datos preliminares.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.