

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 18 de diciembre de 2019.

| Conceptos                                                                                           | 2016             | 2017           | 2018              | I semestre       | III trim.        | Octubre        | Noviembre      | I sem.       | II sem.        | Diciembre    |                | Acum.          | IV trim.       | II semestre      | Ene-Dic.         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                                     |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                |              |                | 18           | III sem.       |                |                |                  |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                                                                        | <b>(3,263.1)</b> | <b>2,839.4</b> | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>(201.6)</b>   | <b>1,719.4</b>   | <b>955.7</b>   | <b>1,586.0</b> | <b>402.3</b> | <b>959.4</b>   | <b>19.8</b>  | <b>234.3</b>   | <b>1,596.0</b> | <b>4,137.7</b> | <b>5,857.1</b>   | <b>5,655.5</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                     | (9,188.2)        | (768.7)        | (23,158.4)        | (1,369.7)        | 940.3            | 639.2          | 472.7          | 237.5        | 911.5          | 0.0          | 165.0          | 1,314.1        | 2,426.0        | 3,366.4          | 1,996.6          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                      | 5,385.7          | 3,886.9        | 8,045.6           | 1,272.0          | 782.1            | 327.3          | 1,113.3        | 164.8        | 47.9           | 19.8         | 69.3           | 281.9          | 1,722.5        | 2,504.7          | 3,776.7          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                    | (114.8)          | (137.5)        | (32.4)            | (102.1)          | (3.1)            | (10.8)         | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (10.8)         | (13.9)           | (116.0)          |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                         | 654.2            | (141.3)        | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (1.8)            |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                                                                        | <b>2,739.8</b>   | <b>1,136.3</b> | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,496.1)</b> | <b>(3,339.1)</b> | <b>(647.1)</b> | <b>2,963.8</b> | <b>581.2</b> | <b>(384.7)</b> | <b>351.1</b> | <b>(277.1)</b> | <b>(80.6)</b>  | <b>2,236.1</b> | <b>(1,103.1)</b> | <b>(2,599.2)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                   | (306.1)          | (2,164.0)      | 10,506.2          | 1,694.3          | (4,919.6)        | (1,311.6)      | 2,661.4        | (154.7)      | 306.3          | 144.3        | (807.5)        | (655.9)        | 693.9          | (4,225.7)        | (2,531.4)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (730.7)          | (1,183.0)      | (512.0)           | (186.4)          | 0.0              | (8.1)          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (8.1)            | (194.5)          |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                            | (96.3)           | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                              | (242.3)          | (310.9)        | (330.4)           | (171.4)          | 0.0              | (1.1)          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (1.1)          | (1.1)            | (172.5)          |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                     | (392.1)          | (872.1)        | (181.6)           | (15.0)           | 0.0              | (7.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | (7.0)          | (7.0)            | (22.0)           |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                                                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                   | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,802.9           | (1,128.2)        | (3,218.0)        | (1,099.0)      | 1,888.8        | (373.0)      | (573.8)        | 180.0        | (883.0)        | (1,829.8)      | (1,040.0)      | (4,258.0)        | (5,386.2)        |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                       | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7,922.9           | (882.4)          | (3,428.8)        | (824.0)        | 1,678.8        | 97.0         | (996.8)        | 0.0          | (100.0)        | (999.8)        | (145.0)        | (3,573.8)        | (4,456.15)       |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                       | 0.0              | 0.0            | (120.0)           | (245.8)          | 210.8            | (275.0)        | 210.0          | (470.0)      | 423.0          | 180.0        | (783.0)        | (830.0)        | (895.0)        | (684.3)          | (930.0)          |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                      | 0.0              | (0.3)          | 0.3               | 0.0              | (0.2)            | 19.3           | (14.0)         | (1.6)        | 0.1            | (5.7)        | 7.0            | 5.5            | 10.8           | 10.7             | 10.7             |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                      | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | (1,003.3)      | 120.0        | 110.0          | 0.0          | 110.00         | 340.00         | (663.31)       | (663.31)         | (663.31)         |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                   | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                            | 915.9            | (1,356.0)      | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 3,581.9          |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                        | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.0)             | (83.0)           | (728.0)          | (149.0)        | (139.9)        | 99.9         | 770.0          | (30.0)       | (20.0)         | 849.9          | 561.0          | (167.0)          | (250.0)          |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                         | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | (144.0)          | 144.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 144.0          | 0.0              | (1.5)            |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                  | 242.3            | 310.9          | 330.4             | 171.4            | 0.0              | 1.1            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1.1              | 172.5            |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                       | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                        | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                 | (733.6)          | 64.3           | 2,881.8           | (660.0)          | (829.5)          | (220.0)        | 1,929.9        | 0.0          | 0.0            | 0.0          | (21.5)         | (21.5)         | 1,688.4        | 858.9            | 198.9            |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                           | 1,935.2          | 2,055.4        | 980.4             | (2,930.5)        | 1,562.4          | 664.4          | 188.0          | 726.6        | (701.8)        | 207.0        | 501.4          | 526.2          | 1,378.6        | 2,941.0          | 10.5             |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | 1,969.9          | 1,992.4        | 951.1             | (2,931.6)        | 1,543.1          | 657.8          | 187.0          | 725.9        | (702.0)        | 212.6        | 506.7          | 530.5          | 1,375.3        | 2,918.4          | (13.2)           |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | (0.0)            | (30.0)         | (1.3)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0          | (0.0)          | (5.7)        | (5.7)          | (5.7)          | (5.7)          | (5.7)            | (4.3)            |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                         | (33.5)           | 93.2           | 30.1              | 0.1              | 19.1             | 7.4            | 1.4            | (0.1)        | (0.4)          | (0.0)        | 0.2            | (0.3)          | 8.5            | 27.6             | 27.7             |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                              | (1.2)            | (0.3)          | 0.5               | (0.4)            | 0.3              | (0.8)          | (0.4)          | 0.8          | 0.6            | 0.0          | 0.2            | 1.7            | 0.4            | 0.7              | 0.3              |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                        | 1,145.9          | 1,239.7        | 765.1             | 49.7             | 137.2            | 85.7           | 76.6           | 0.4          | 18.3           | 0.5          | 32.0           | 50.7           | 212.9          | 350.2            | 399.9            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                 | (35.3)           | 5.2            | (84.5)            | (309.6)          | (119.2)          | (85.6)         | 37.8           | 9.0          | (7.6)          | (0.6)        | (3.0)          | (1.6)          | (49.4)         | (168.6)          | (478.2)          |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                                                           | <b>(523.4)</b>   | <b>3,975.6</b> | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>(1,697.8)</b> | <b>(1,619.8)</b> | <b>308.6</b>   | <b>4,549.8</b> | <b>983.6</b> | <b>574.7</b>   | <b>370.9</b> | <b>(42.8)</b>  | <b>1,515.4</b> | <b>6,373.8</b> | <b>4,754.0</b>   | <b>3,056.3</b>   |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                       | 2,020.4          | 2,615.3        | (1,012.2)         | (3,433.6)        | 651.4            | 146.1          | 4,143.3        | 3,038.1      | 852.8          | 109.3        | (399.3)        | 3,491.6        | 7,781.0        | 8,432.4          | 4,998.8          |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                 | (2,543.7)        | 1,360.3        | (1,968.7)         | 1,735.8          | (2,271.2)        | 162.5          | 406.5          | (2,054.6)    | (278.1)        | 261.6        | 356.5          | (1,976.2)      | (1,407.2)      | (3,678.4)        | (1,942.6)        |
| 1/ : (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                |              |                |              |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| Memo:                                                                                               |                  |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                |              |                |              |                |                |                |                  |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | (156.8)          | (4,419.3)      | (7,296.0)         | 2,136.2          | 3,946.1          | 270.6          | (1,478.9)      | 1,581.7      | 1,443.9        | (648.5)      | (84.5)         | 2,941.1        | 1,732.7        | 5,678.9          | 7,815.1          |
| SPNF                                                                                                | (2,700.5)        | (3,088.9)      | (1,463.1)         | 2,745.2          | (1,543.1)        | (665.9)        | (187.0)        | (725.9)      | 702.0          | (212.6)      | (506.7)        | (530.5)        | (1,383.4)      | (2,926.5)        | (181.3)          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                | 2,543.7          | (1,360.3)      | (5,834.2)         | (607.7)          | 5,489.2          | 936.5          | (1,291.9)      | 2,307.6      | 741.9          | (441.6)      | 416.5          | 3,465.9        | 3,110.5        | 8,599.7          | 7,992.0          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | 0.0              | 30.0           | 1.3               | (1.4)            | 0.0              | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | 0.0          | 0.0            | 5.7          | 5.7            | 5.7            | 5.7            | 5.7              | 4.3              |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua