

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua
(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 26 de diciembre de 2019

Tipo de cambio 2016 : 28.6210 Tipo de cambio 2017 : 30.0507 Tipo de cambio 2018 : 31.5532 Tipo de cambio 2019 : 33.1217	2016	2017	2018	I Semestre	III trim.	Octubre	Noviembre	Diciembre					IV Sem.	Acum.	IV trim.	II Semestre	Ene-Dic.
								I Sem.	II Sem.	III Sem.	26						
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	(2,731.6)	8,902.2	(20,719.2)	(621.8)	3,116.9	1,396.4	1,960.9	254.9	1,253.4	158.5	31.0	356.7	2,023.5	5,380.8	8,497.7	7,875.9	
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	(95.4)	296.2	(656.6)	(18.8)	94.1	42.2	59.2	7.7	37.8	4.8	0.9	10.8	61.1	162.5	256.5	237.8	
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	(44.5)	310.0	(496.6)	(66.7)	62.0	60.8	35.0	(27.0)	26.5	20.6	(2.2)	18.1	38.2	134.0	196.0	129.4	
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	(13.7)	328.7	(677.3)	(60.0)	72.3	67.1	43.3	(27.0)	28.3	20.6	(2.2)	18.1	40.0	150.4	222.7	162.7	
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	(69.8)	9.0	92.8	26.4	83.6	(20.8)	67.5	51.2	(9.9)	4.8	14.1	(5.3)	40.8	87.5	171.1	197.5	
I.4.- FOGADE	(11.9)	(13.5)	(15.8)	(9.2)	(4.6)	(1.3)	(1.1)	0.0	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	(0.2)	(2.6)	(7.2)	(16.4)	
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	0.0	(27.9)	(31.1)	58.9	(4.0)	(2.0)	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.0)	(4.0)	(0.0)	(4.0)	54.9	
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	0.0	0.0	(25.0)	(27.0)	(49.0)	11.0	(4.5)	(16.5)	19.5	(20.5)	(11.0)	2.0	(15.5)	(9.0)	(58.0)	(85.0)	
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.2)	(11.2)	(52.0)	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(63.2)	(67.5)	(67.5)	
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	0.0	0.0	(0.2)	(7.9)	(0.0)	(0.7)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(0.7)	(0.7)	(8.6)	
II.- Activos internos netos	4,443.4	(7,069.2)	20,025.5	(2,344.1)	(2,995.8)	(1,317.3)	1,337.8	2,179.2	(1,124.4)	131.5	(482.9)	(223.9)	962.5	983.0	(2,012.8)	(4,356.9)	
1.- Sector público no financiero	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	9,480.7	(3,407.2)	(566.8)	(207.6)	1,824.2	569.3	(996.5)	670.2	(122.7)	(453.7)	(210.6)	1,406.0	839.1	(2,568.1)	
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(920.4)	(4,958.2)	9,480.7	(3,407.2)	(566.8)	(207.6)	1,824.2	569.3	(996.5)	670.2	(122.7)	(453.7)	(210.6)	1,406.0	839.1	(2,568.1)	
1.1.1 - Bonos	(730.7)	(985.2)	(512.0)	(186.4)	0.0	(8.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(8.1)	(8.1)	(194.5)	
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	(96.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(242.3)	(310.9)	(330.4)	(171.4)	0.0	(1.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.1)	(1.1)	(172.5)	
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(392.1)	(674.3)	(181.6)	(15.0)	0.0	(7.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(7.0)	(7.0)	(22.0)	
1.1.1.4 - Títulos Y Valores del gobierno	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.2 - Depósitos	543.8	(4,037.4)	5,871.9	(2,559.4)	263.4	20.5	(105.7)	569.3	(996.5)	692.3	(122.7)	(453.7)	(188.5)	(273.7)	(10.3)	(2,569.7)	
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	1,969.9	1,992.4	951.1	(2,931.6)	1,543.1	657.8	187.0	725.9	(702.0)	663.9	(175.9)	(115.4)	572.3	1,417.1	2,960.2	28.6	
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(1,426.1)	(6,029.8)	4,920.8	372.2	(1,279.7)	(637.3)	(292.7)	(156.5)	(294.5)	28.5	53.1	(338.3)	(760.8)	(1,690.8)	(2,970.5)	(2,598.3)	
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(733.6)	64.3	4,120.9	(661.4)	(836.2)	(220.0)	1,929.9	0.0	0.0	(22.1)	0.0	0.0	(22.1)	1,687.8	857.5	196.1	
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	98.6	93.1	25.5	(8.4)	5.6	8.1	(1.2)	1.4	(0.4)	0.5	0.0	(0.1)	1.3	8.2	13.8	5.5	
3.- Sistema financiero neto	2,238.4	(2,136.6)	10,088.4	(2,395.3)	(1,477.1)	(1,313.5)	(380.0)	1,196.7	(908.6)	(96.8)	428.8	270.4	461.6	(1,231.9)	(2,708.9)	(5,104.2)	
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	0.0	0.0	7,802.9	(1,128.1)	(3,218.0)	(1,099.0)	1,888.8	(373.0)	(573.8)	(533.0)	(519.8)	(399.8)	(1,879.5)	(1,089.8)	(4,307.8)	(5,435.9)	
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	0.0	0.0	7,802.9	(1,128.1)	(3,218.0)	(1,099.0)	1,888.8	(373.0)	(573.8)	(533.0)	(519.8)	(399.8)	(1,879.5)	(1,089.8)	(4,307.8)	(5,435.9)	
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	0.0	0.0	7,922.9	(882.4)	(3,428.8)	(824.0)	1,678.8	97.0	(996.8)	(100.0)	(539.8)	(539.8)	(1,539.5)	(684.8)	(4,113.5)	(4,995.9)	
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	0.0	0.0	(120.0)	(245.8)	210.8	(275.0)	210.0	(470.0)	423.0	(433.0)	20.0	140.0	(340.0)	(405.0)	(194.3)	(440.0)	
3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos	(5.7)	5.9	(1.4)	1.4	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(5.7)	0.0	5.7	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	1.4	
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	2,543.7	(1,360.3)	1,968.7	(1,735.8)	2,271.2	(162.5)	(406.5)	2,054.6	278.1	(511.9)	1,451.3	824.1	2,644.9	2,075.9	4,347.1	2,611.3	
3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación	10.1	(0.3)	0.3	0.0	(0.2)	15.7	(14.0)	(1.6)	0.1	3.9	13.8	9.8	12.2	13.9	13.8	13.8	
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(308.6)	(782.4)	318.6	467.7	(530.3)	(67.0)	(844.6)	(604.1)	(723.8)	839.3	(516.6)	(169.5)	(658.0)	(1,569.5)	(2,099.8)	(1,632.2)	
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(1.1)	0.4	(0.6)	(0.4)	0.3	(0.8)	(0.4)	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1,003.3)	120.0	110.0	110.0	0.0	0.0	340.0	(663.3)	(663.3)	(663.3)	
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	1,158.1	(1,045.1)	333.3	3,668.8	(872.0)	(3.9)	(139.9)	99.9	770.0	(695.0)	(790.0)	(115.0)	59.9	(83.9)	(955.8)	2,713.0	
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	1,158.1	(1,045.1)	333.3	3,668.8	(872.0)	(3.9)	(139.9)	99.9	770.0	(695.0)	(790.0)	(115.0)	59.9	(83.9)	(955.8)	2,713.0	
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	915.8	(1,356.0)	3.8	3,581.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,581.9	
4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	0.0	0.0	0.0	(83.0)	(728.0)	(149.0)	(139.9)	99.9	770.0	(695.0)	(790.0)	(115.0)	59.9	(229.0)	(957.0)	(1,040.0)	
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	242.3	310.9	330.4	171.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	172.5	
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	0.0	0.0	(0.9)	(1.5)	(144.0)	144.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	144.0	0.0	(1.5)	
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	429.4	617.5	822.9	402.3	60.2	0.0	0.0	310.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.8	367.1	367.1	427.3	829.6	
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	1,231.6	645.5	(464.6)	(558.1)	(82.7)	9.1	6.1	(1.1)	(2.5)	33.8	7.0	19.6	49.9	65.0	(17.6)	(575.7)	
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	207.8	(285.4)	(260.8)	(46.3)	(63.1)	190.5	28.6	2.5	13.7	218.8	(6.0)	(1.8)	233.3	452.4	389.3	343.0	
III.- Numerario	1,711.8	1,832.9	(693.7)	(2,965.9)	121.1	79.1	3,298.7	2,434.1	129.0	290.0	(451.9)	132.9	2,986.0	6,363.8	6,484.9	3,519.0	
Memo:																	
8.- Base monetaria	(523.4)	3,975.6	(2,980.9)	(1,697.8)	(1,619.8)	308.6	4,549.8	983.6	574.7	(37.5)	(1,386.6)	(521.7)	999.0	5,857.4	4,237.6	2,539.9	
8.1.- Emisión	2,020.4	2,615.3	(1,012.2)	(3,433.6)	651.4	146.1	4,143.3	3,038.1	852.8	(549.3)	64.7	302.4	3,644.0	7,933.3	8,584.7	5,151.2	
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	(2,543.7)	1,360.3	(1,968.7)	1,735.8	(2,271.2)	162.5	406.5	(2,054.6)	(278.1)	511.9	(1,451.3)	(824.1)	(2,644.9)	(2,075.9)	(4,347.1)	(2,611.3)	

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-IX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses. y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua