

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 27 de diciembre de 2019.

| Conceptos                                         | 2016      | 2017      | 2018       | I semestre | III trim. | Octubre   | Noviembre | Diciembre |         |           |           |         |           |           | IV trim.  | II semestre | Ene-Dic. |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|----------|
|                                                   |           |           |            |            |           |           |           | I sem.    | II sem. | III sem.  | 27        | IV sem. | Acum.     |           |           |             |          |
| 1.- Factores externos                             | (3,263.1) | 2,839.4   | (15,148.1) | (201.6)    | 1,719.4   | 955.7     | 1,586.0   | 402.3     | 959.4   | 395.5     | 2.9       | 92.6    | 1,849.9   | 4,391.6   | 6,110.9   | 5,909.3     |          |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado   | (9,188.2) | (768.7)   | (23,158.4) | (1,369.7)  | 940.3     | 639.2     | 472.7     | 237.5     | 911.5   | 300.3     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 1,449.3   | 2,561.2   | 3,501.6   | 2,131.9     |          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                    | 5,385.7   | 3,886.9   | 8,045.6    | 1,272.0    | 782.1     | 327.3     | 1,113.3   | 164.8     | 47.9    | 95.3      | 2.9       | 92.6    | 400.5     | 1,841.1   | 2,623.3   | 3,895.3     |          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                  | (114.8)   | (137.5)   | (32.4)     | (102.1)    | (3.1)     | (10.8)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | (10.8)    | (13.9)    | (116.0)     |          |
| 1.4.- Otros                                       | 654.2     | (141.3)   | (2.9)      | (1.8)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.8)       |          |
| 2.- Factores internos                             | 2,739.8   | 1,136.3   | 12,167.2   | (1,496.1)  | (3,339.1) | (647.1)   | 2,963.8   | 581.2     | (384.7) | (433.0)   | 482.9     | (128.6) | (365.1)   | 1,951.6   | (1,387.6) | (2,883.7)   |          |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                 | (306.1)   | (2,164.0) | 10,506.2   | 1,694.3    | (4,919.6) | (1,311.6) | 2,661.4   | (154.7)   | 306.3   | (1,135.6) | (435.7)   | (940.6) | (1,924.6) | (574.8)   | (5,494.4) | (3,800.2)   |          |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero              | (730.7)   | (1,183.0) | (512.0)    | (186.4)    | 0.0       | (8.1)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | (171.3)   | (171.3) | (171.3)   | (179.5)   | (179.5)   | (365.8)     |          |
| 2.1.1.1.- Bono del tesoro                         | (96.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |          |
| 2.1.1.2.- Bono bancario                           | (242.3)   | (310.9)   | (330.4)    | (171.4)    | 0.0       | (1.1)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | (171.3)   | (171.3) | (171.3)   | (172.5)   | (172.5)   | (343.8)     |          |
| 2.1.1.3.- Bono de capitalización                  | (392.1)   | (872.1)   | (181.6)    | (15.0)     | 0.0       | (7.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | (7.0)     | (7.0)     | (22.0)      |          |
| 2.1.1.4.- Títulos y valores del Gobierno          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |          |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (1,128.2)  | (3,218.0) | (1,099.0) | 1,888.8   | (373.0)   | (573.8) | (533.0)   | (312.3)   | (712.0) | (2,191.8) | (1,402.0) | (4,620.0) | (5,748.2)   |          |
| 2.1.2.1.- Reportos monetarios                     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,922.9    | (882.4)    | (3,428.8) | (824.0)   | 1,678.8   | 97.0      | (996.8) | (100.0)   | 97.8      | (442.0) | (1,441.8) | (587.0)   | (4,015.8) | (4,898.15)  |          |
| 2.1.2.2.- Depósitos monetarios                    | 0.0       | 0.0       | (120.0)    | (245.8)    | 210.8     | (275.0)   | 210.0     | (470.0)   | 423.0   | (433.0)   | (410.0)   | (270.0) | (750.0)   | (815.0)   | (604.3)   | (850.0)     |          |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                    | 0.0       | (0.3)     | 0.3        | 0.0        | (0.2)     | 19.3      | (14.0)    | (1.6)     | 0.1     | 3.9       | (13.5)    | (3.7)   | (1.4)     | 4.0       | 3.8       | 3.9         |          |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1,003.3) | 120.0     | 110.0   | 110.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 340.00    | (663.31)  | (663.31)  | (663.31)    |          |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |          |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |          |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas          | 915.9     | (1,356.0) | 3.8        | 3,581.9    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 3,581.9     |          |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas      | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)      | (83.0)     | (728.0)   | (149.0)   | (139.9)   | 99.9      | 770.0   | (695.0)   | (109.9)   | (224.9) | (50.0)    | (338.9)   | (1,066.9) | (1,149.9)   |          |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.3)      | (1.5)      | (144.0)   | 144.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 144.0     | 0.0         |          |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                | 242.3     | 310.9     | 330.4      | 171.4      | 0.0       | 1.1       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 171.3     | 171.3   | 171.3     | 172.5     | 172.5     | 343.8       |          |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |          |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |          |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno               | (733.6)   | 64.3      | 2,881.8    | (660.0)    | (829.5)   | (220.0)   | 1,929.9   | 0.0       | 0.0     | (21.5)    | 0.0       | 0.0     | (21.5)    | 1,688.4   | 858.9     | 198.9       |          |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                         | 1,935.2   | 2,055.4   | 980.4      | (2,930.5)  | 1,562.4   | 664.4     | 188.0     | 726.6     | (701.8) | 659.2     | 916.1     | 806.3   | 1,490.3   | 2,342.8   | 3,905.2   | 974.7       |          |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero              | 1,969.9   | 1,992.4   | 951.1      | (2,931.6)  | 1,543.1   | 657.8     | 187.0     | 725.9     | (702.0) | 663.9     | 916.7     | 801.3   | 1,489.1   | 2,333.8   | 3,876.9   | 945.3       |          |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                         | (0.0)     | (30.0)    | (1.3)      | 1.4        | (0.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)   | (5.7)     | 0.0       | 5.7     | (0.0)     | 0.0       | (0.0)     | 1.4         |          |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                       | (33.5)    | 93.2      | 30.1       | 0.1        | 19.1      | 7.4       | 1.4       | (0.1)     | (0.4)   | 0.5       | (0.6)     | (0.7)   | (0.8)     | 8.1       | 27.2      | 27.3        |          |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos            | (1.2)     | (0.3)     | 0.5        | (0.4)      | 0.3       | (0.8)     | (0.4)     | 0.8       | 0.6     | 0.6       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 2.0       | 0.8       | 1.1       | 0.7         |          |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                      | 1,145.9   | 1,239.7   | 765.1      | 49.7       | 137.2     | 85.7      | 76.6      | 0.4       | 18.3    | 47.5      | 15.1      | 36.5    | 102.6     | 264.9     | 402.1     | 451.8       |          |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos               | (35.3)    | 5.2       | (84.5)     | (309.6)    | (119.2)   | (85.6)    | 37.8      | 9.0       | (7.6)   | (4.0)     | (12.6)    | (30.8)  | (33.4)    | (81.2)    | (200.4)   | (510.0)     |          |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                | (523.4)   | 3,975.6   | (2,980.9)  | (1,697.8)  | (1,619.8) | 308.6     | 4,549.8   | 983.6     | 574.7   | (37.5)    | 485.8     | (36.0)  | 1,484.8   | 6,343.2   | 4,723.4   | 3,025.6     |          |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                     | 2,020.4   | 2,615.3   | (1,012.2)  | (3,433.6)  | 651.4     | 146.1     | 4,143.3   | 3,038.1   | 852.8   | (549.3)   | (307.6)   | (5.2)   | 3,336.4   | 7,625.8   | 8,277.2   | 4,843.6     |          |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN               | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3   | (1,968.7)  | 1,735.8    | (2,271.2) | 162.5     | 406.5     | (2,054.6) | (278.1) | 511.9     | 793.3     | (30.8)  | (1,851.6) | (1,282.6) | (3,553.8) | (1,817.9)   |          |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria  |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |             |          |
| (-) significa contracción de la base monetaria    |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |             |          |
| Memo:                                             |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |             |          |
| Crédito más depósitos                             | (156.8)   | (4,419.3) | (7,296.0)  | 2,136.2    | 3,946.1   | 270.6     | (1,478.9) | 1,581.7   | 1,443.9 | (747.1)   | (1,569.2) | (235.6) | 2,042.9   | 834.6     | 4,780.7   | 6,916.9     |          |
| SPNF                                              | (2,700.5) | (3,088.9) | (1,463.1)  | 2,745.2    | (1,543.1) | (665.9)   | (187.0)   | (725.9)   | 702.0   | (663.9)   | (1,088.1) | (972.7) | (1,660.4) | (2,513.3) | (4,056.4) | (1,311.1)   |          |
| Bancos y Financieras                              | 2,543.7   | (1,360.3) | (5,834.2)  | (607.7)    | 5,489.2   | 936.5     | (1,291.9) | 2,307.6   | 741.9   | (88.9)    | (481.1)   | 742.8   | 3,703.3   | 3,347.9   | 8,837.1   | 8,229.4     |          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                 | 0.0       | 30.0      | 1.3        | (1.4)      | 0.0       | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 5.7       | 0.0       | (5.7)   | 0.0       | (0.0)     | 0.0       | (1.4)       |          |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua