

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 22 de febrero de 2019.

| Conceptos                                                                                           | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018       | Enero     | Febrero   |         |          |           |           |           | I trim    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                                                                     |           |           |           |            |           | I sem.    | II sem. | III sem. | 22        | IV sem.   | Acum.     |           |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                               | 5,641.7   | (3,263.1) | 2,839.4   | (15,148.1) | (1,376.6) | (213.4)   | (288.2) | (60.0)   | (84.7)    | (84.7)    | (646.2)   | (2,022.8) |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                     | (105.3)   | (9,188.2) | (768.7)   | (23,158.4) | (1,456.9) | (306.9)   | (308.9) | (97.6)   | (84.7)    | (84.7)    | (798.1)   | (2,255.0) |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                      | 5,949.1   | 5,385.7   | 3,886.9   | 8,045.6    | 80.3      | 95.4      | 21.0    | 37.7     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 154.0     | 234.4     |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                    | (202.2)   | (114.8)   | (137.5)   | (32.4)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.4)   | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.4)     | (0.4)     |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                         | 0.0       | 654.2     | (141.3)   | (2.9)      | 0.0       | (1.8)     | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.8)     | (1.8)     |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                               | 517.2     | 2,739.8   | 1,136.3   | 12,167.2   | (963.3)   | (3.6)     | (71.2)  | 140.6    | 2,491.9   | 2,491.9   | 2,557.7   | 1,594.4   |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                   | (533.4)   | (306.1)   | (2,164.0) | 10,506.2   | (730.1)   | 1,005.7   | 444.7   | 597.8    | 2,487.9   | 2,487.9   | 4,536.1   | 3,806.1   |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (552.8)   | (730.7)   | (1,183.0) | (512.0)    | 0.0       | 3,000.0   | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 3,000.0   | 3,000.0   |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                            | 0.0       | (96.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                              | (179.4)   | (242.3)   | (310.9)   | (330.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                     | (373.4)   | (392.1)   | (872.1)   | (181.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 3,000.0   | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 3,000.0   | 3,000.0   |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (1,086.4) | (559.0)   | 137.0   | 243.8    | (1,649.8) | (1,649.8) | (1,828.0) | (2,914.4) |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,922.9    | (1,046.4) | (219.0)   | 97.0    | (121.3)  | (664.8)   | (664.8)   | (908.0)   | (1,954.4) |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (120.0)    | (40.0)    | (340.0)   | 40.0    | 365.0    | (985.0)   | (985.0)   | (920.0)   | (960.0)   |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                      | 59.5      | 0.0       | (0.3)     | 0.3        | 0.4       | 8.1       | (8.5)   | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.4)     | 0.0       |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                            | 15.7      | 915.9     | (1,356.0) | 3.8        | 55.6      | (33.5)    | (3.8)   | 584.0    | 2,977.7   | 2,977.7   | 3,524.5   | 3,580.1   |
| 2.1.7.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)      | 0.0       | (1,409.9) | 320.0   | (230.0)  | 1,160.0   | 1,160.0   | (160.0)   | (160.0)   |
| 2.1.8.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.3)      | 0.3       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.3       |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos BCN                                                                                   | 179.4     | 242.3     | 310.9     | 330.4      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.10.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.11.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.12.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                 | (235.2)   | (733.6)   | 64.3      | 2,881.8    | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 300.0     |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                           | (412.5)   | 1,935.2   | 2,055.4   | 980.4      | (66.2)    | (1,003.7) | (527.5) | (447.7)  | (98.2)    | (98.2)    | (2,077.0) | (2,143.2) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (695.5)   | 1,969.9   | 1,992.4   | 951.1      | (55.2)    | (1,000.4) | (543.8) | (447.2)  | (98.2)    | (98.2)    | (2,089.6) | (2,144.8) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (30.0)    | (1.3)      | (9.8)     | (5.9)     | 17.0    | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 11.1      | 1.3       |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                         | 282.9     | (33.5)    | 93.2      | 30.1       | (1.1)     | 2.3       | (1.1)   | (0.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.6       | (0.5)     |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                              | 0.1       | (1.2)     | (0.3)     | 0.5        | (0.1)     | 0.3       | 0.4     | 0.2      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.9       | 0.8       |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                        | 1,200.7   | 1,145.9   | 1,239.7   | 765.1      | (16.9)    | (22.3)    | (7.5)   | (5.6)    | 108.4     | 108.4     | 73.0      | 56.1      |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                 | 262.4     | (35.3)    | 5.2       | (84.5)     | (150.2)   | 16.7      | 19.0    | (3.8)    | (6.3)     | (6.3)     | 25.6      | (124.6)   |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                  | 6,158.9   | (523.4)   | 3,975.6   | (2,980.9)  | (2,339.9) | (217.0)   | (359.4) | 80.7     | 2,407.2   | 2,407.2   | 1,911.5   | (428.4)   |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                       | 1,900.2   | 2,020.4   | 2,615.3   | (1,012.2)  | (1,580.7) | (8.6)     | 11.2    | (78.7)   | (65.4)    | (65.4)    | (141.6)   | (1,722.2) |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                 | 4,258.6   | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3   | (1,968.7)  | (759.2)   | (208.5)   | (370.6) | 159.4    | 2,472.7   | 2,472.7   | 2,053.0   | 1,293.8   |
| 1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |           |            |           |           |         |          |           |           |           |           |
| Memo:                                                                                               |           |           |           |            |           |           |         |          |           |           |           |           |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | (4,115.9) | (156.8)   | (4,419.3) | (7,296.0)  | 1,910.6   | 4,773.8   | 760.3   | 44.1     | (724.7)   | (724.7)   | 4,853.4   | 6,764.0   |
| SPNF                                                                                                | 142.7     | (2,700.5) | (3,088.9) | (1,463.1)  | 55.2      | 4,000.4   | 543.8   | 447.2    | 98.2      | 98.2      | 5,089.6   | 5,144.8   |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                | (4,258.6) | 2,543.7   | (1,360.3) | (5,834.2)  | 1,845.6   | 767.5     | 233.6   | (403.1)  | (822.9)   | (822.9)   | (225.0)   | 1,620.6   |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 30.0      | 1.3        | 9.8       | 5.9       | (17.0)  | 0.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | (11.1)    | (1.3)     |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Incluye C\$205.6 millones en concepto de traslado al MHCP 24/01/2018. Los cuales estan en cuenta transitoria pendientes de aplicar.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua