

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 12 de septiembre de 2019.

| Conceptos                                                                                           | 2016      | 2017      | 2018       | I semestre | Julio     | Agosto    | Septiembre |         |         | Acum.     | III trim. | II semestre | Ene-Sept.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                                     |           |           |            |            |           |           | I sem.     | 12      | II sem. |           |           |             |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                               | (3,263.1) | 2,839.4   | (15,148.1) | (201.6)    | 280.2     | 560.7     | 48.1       | 0.7     | 203.8   | 252.0     | 1,092.8   | 1,092.8     | 891.2      |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                     | (9,188.2) | (768.7)   | (23,158.4) | (1,369.7)  | 0.0       | 233.3     | 0.0        | 0.0     | 200.6   | 200.6     | 434.0     | 434.0       | (935.8)    |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                      | 5,385.7   | 3,886.9   | 8,045.6    | 1,272.0    | 280.2     | 327.3     | 48.1       | 0.7     | 3.2     | 51.3      | 658.9     | 658.9       | 1,930.9    |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                    | (114.8)   | (137.5)   | (32.4)     | (102.1)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (102.1)    |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                         | 654.2     | (141.3)   | (2.9)      | (1.8)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (1.8)      |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                               | 2,739.8   | 1,136.3   | 12,167.2   | (1,496.1)  | (127.6)   | (2,099.4) | (554.7)    | (326.4) | (245.1) | (799.8)   | (3,026.8) | (3,026.8)   | (4,522.9)  |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                   | (306.1)   | (2,164.0) | 10,506.2   | 1,709.3    | (2,539.9) | (1,537.5) | (826.7)    | (424.6) | 60.1    | (766.6)   | (4,844.0) | (4,844.0)   | (3,134.7)  |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (730.7)   | (1,183.0) | (512.0)    | (186.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (186.4)    |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                            | (96.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                              | (242.3)   | (310.9)   | (330.4)    | (171.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (171.4)    |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                     | (392.1)   | (872.1)   | (181.6)    | (15.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (15.0)     |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                                                             | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (1,128.2)  | (2,056.3) | (996.8)   | 29.8       | (95.0)  | (119.8) | (90.0)    | (3,143.0) | (3,143.0)   | (4,271.2)  |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 7,922.9    | (882.4)    | (1,852.0) | (1,556.8) | 229.8      | (50.0)  | (149.8) | 80.0      | (3,328.8) | (3,328.8)   | (4,211.15) |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (120.0)    | (245.8)    | (204.3)   | 560.0     | (200.0)    | (45.0)  | 30.0    | (170.0)   | 185.8     | 185.8       | (60.0)     |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                      | 0.0       | (0.3)     | 0.3        | 0.0        | (0.0)     | 1.2       | (0.4)      | (4.6)   | (0.2)   | (0.6)     | 0.6       | 0.6         | 0.7        |
| 2.1.4.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.5.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                            | 915.9     | (1,356.0) | 3.8        | 3,581.9    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 3,581.9    |
| 2.1.7.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)      | (83.0)     | (184.0)   | (301.9)   | (796.0)    | (265.0) | 240.0   | (556.0)   | (1,042.0) | (1,042.0)   | (1,125.0)  |
| 2.1.8.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                         | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.3)      | (1.5)      | 0.3       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.3       | 0.3         | (1.2)      |
| 2.1.9.- Bonos BCN                                                                                   | 242.3     | 310.9     | 330.4      | 186.4      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 186.4      |
| 2.1.10.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.11.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                 | (733.6)   | 64.3      | 2,881.8    | (660.0)    | (300.0)   | (240.0)   | (60.0)     | (60.0)  | (60.0)  | (120.0)   | (660.0)   | (660.0)     | (1,320.0)  |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                           | 1,935.2   | 2,055.4   | 980.4      | (2,930.5)  | 2,446.8   | (573.5)   | 269.5      | 92.8    | (311.0) | (41.5)    | 1,831.8   | 1,831.8     | (1,098.7)  |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | 1,969.9   | 1,992.4   | 951.1      | (2,931.6)  | 2,432.4   | (577.7)   | 269.5      | 96.7    | (310.8) | (41.3)    | 1,813.4   | 1,813.4     | (1,118.2)  |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | (0.0)     | (30.0)    | (1.3)      | 1.4        | (0.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0     | (0.0)   | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)       | 1.4        |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                         | (33.5)    | 93.2      | 30.1       | 0.1        | 14.1      | 4.2       | (0.3)      | (0.0)   | 3.4     | 3.1       | 21.4      | 21.4        | 21.5       |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                              | (1.2)     | (0.3)     | 0.5        | (0.4)      | 0.2       | 0.1       | 0.3        | (4.0)   | (3.6)   | (3.3)     | (3.0)     | (3.0)       | (3.4)      |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                        | 1,145.9   | 1,239.7   | 765.1      | 49.7       | 21.7      | 28.0      | 1.8        | 1.3     | 13.0    | 14.8      | 64.5      | 64.5        | 114.3      |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                 | (35.3)    | 5.2       | (84.5)     | (324.6)    | (56.1)    | (16.5)    | 0.6        | 4.1     | (7.1)   | (6.5)     | (79.1)    | (79.1)      | (403.8)    |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                  | (523.4)   | 3,975.6   | (2,980.9)  | (1,697.8)  | 152.6     | (1,538.8) | (506.5)    | (325.7) | (41.3)  | (547.8)   | (1,934.0) | (1,934.0)   | (3,631.7)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                       | 2,020.4   | 2,615.3   | (1,012.2)  | (3,433.6)  | 269.4     | (34.1)    | 346.7      | 169.3   | 644.7   | 991.4     | 1,226.7   | 1,226.7     | (2,206.9)  |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                 | (2,543.7) | 1,360.3   | (1,968.7)  | 1,735.8    | (116.8)   | (1,504.7) | (853.2)    | (494.9) | (686.0) | (1,539.2) | (3,160.7) | (3,160.7)   | (1,424.8)  |
| 1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |            |            |           |           |            |         |         |           |           |             |            |
| Memo:                                                                                               |           |           |            |            |           |           |            |         |         |           |           |             |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | (156.8)   | (4,419.3) | (7,296.0)  | 2,136.2    | (259.4)   | 3,079.1   | 554.0      | 493.2   | 1,116.5 | 1,670.5   | 4,490.2   | 4,490.2     | 6,626.4    |
| SPNF                                                                                                | (2,700.5) | (3,088.9) | (1,463.1)  | 2,745.2    | (2,432.4) | 577.7     | (269.5)    | (96.7)  | 310.8   | 41.3      | (1,813.4) | (1,813.4)   | 931.8      |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                | 2,543.7   | (1,360.3) | (5,834.2)  | (607.7)    | 2,173.0   | 2,501.4   | 823.5      | 589.9   | 805.7   | 1,629.2   | 6,303.7   | 6,303.7     | 5,696.0    |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | 0.0       | 30.0      | 1.3        | (1.4)      | 0.0       | (0.0)     | 0.0        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (1.4)      |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Incluye C\$205.6 millones en concepto de traslado al MHCP 24/01/2018. Los cuales estan en cuenta transitoria pendientes de aplicar.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua