

**Cuadro #10**  
**Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos**

al 30 de junio de 2020

Mes y año	Tipos de cambio 1/			Brechas cambiarias 2/			Transacciones del mercado de cambios 4/			Recursos externos 4/			
	Oficial	Mercado de cambios		Compras	Ventas	Promedio	Con el público		Ventas netas del BCN 3/	Líquidos		Servicio de deuda	
		Compra	Venta				Compras	Ventas		BCN	Gobierno	BCN	Gobierno
2004	16.3291	16.1613	16.2114	(0.07)	0.43	0.18	2,713.8	(2,681.4)	208.7	41.2	90.0	(18.6)	(35.7)
2005	17.1455	17.1388	17.2316	0.09	0.69	0.39	2,914.4	(2,925.2)	152.9	0.0	36.2	(22.5)	(48.3)
2006	18.0028	17.9974	18.1303	0.15	0.72	0.44	2,935.5	(3,073.6)	208.0	61.8	130.3	(26.5)	(66.1)
2007	18.9030	18.8611	18.9924	(0.16)	0.36	0.10	3,405.4	(3,415.0)	89.2	18.6	109.2	(27.6)	(56.0)
2008	19.8481	19.6134	20.1357	(0.14)	0.70	0.28	3,891.8	(4,073.0)	210.3	28.9	30.3	(26.1)	(59.8)
2009	20.8405	20.7868	21.0430	(0.00)	0.65	0.32	3,507.2	(3,632.7)	141.7	38.0	94.3	(26.0)	(64.9)
2010	21.8825	21.8663	22.0130	0.15	0.73	0.44	3,895.5	(4,024.3)	76.0	19.6	65.7	(23.1)	(65.5)
2011	22.9767	22.9115	23.1436	(0.02)	0.60	0.29	4,600.7	(4,702.6)	60.1	9.0	2.1	(23.7)	(68.2)
2012	24.1255	23.9116	24.3350	(0.13)	0.57	0.22	4,956.7	(5,056.0)	60.5	0.0	0.0	(25.9)	(66.5)
2013	25.3318	25.2818	25.4605	0.12	0.79	0.46	5,162.2	(5,242.4)	139.1	0.0	1.1	(29.8)	(72.6)
2014	26.5984	26.5596	26.7062	(0.20)	0.39	0.09	5,399.2	(5,506.8)	75.8	0.0	0.0	(36.3)	(90.9)
2015	27.9283	27.9484	28.1754	(0.01)	0.64	0.31	5,680.7	(5,773.0)	2.7	0.0	0.0	(45.1)	(105.9)
2016	29.3247	29.2934	29.5318	0.16	0.84	0.50	5,796.0	(6,285.3)	323.8	0.3	0.0	(48.3)	(135.4)
2017	30.7909	30.6804	30.9411	0.09	0.71	0.40	6,157.5	(6,224.8)	23.8	0.0	0.0	(45.8)	(165.8)
2018				0.26	1.00	0.63	6,068.3	(6,505.5)	736.4	200.0	0.0	(48.1)	(192.1)
Enero	30.9188	30.9232	31.0102	(0.02)	0.55	0.27	631.9	(639.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(13.4)
Febrero	31.0347	30.9763	31.1423	(0.09)	0.40	0.15	561.5	(581.3)	(10.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.5)	(17.4)
Marzo	31.1636	31.0601	31.2258	(0.22)	0.30	0.04	630.0	(506.0)	(43.6)	0.0	0.0	(4.9)	(11.6)
Abril	31.2888	31.2226	31.4029	(0.33)	0.23	(0.05)	522.7	(547.1)	(39.1)	0.0	0.0	(1.6)	(12.4)
Mayo	31.4187	31.5761	31.8059	0.10	0.92	0.51	480.2	(550.9)	90.8	0.0	0.0	(3.4)	(11.7)
Junio	31.5450	31.6540	31.9718	0.41	1.20	0.80	462.0	(491.4)	217.7	50.0	0.0	(11.2)	(25.1)
Julio	31.6760	31.8218	31.8750	0.49	1.21	0.85	439.8	(502.2)	118.6	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(13.4)
Agosto	31.8075	31.9895	32.2096	0.45	1.12	0.79	471.2	(614.4)	123.9	50.0	0.0	(2.9)	(18.8)
Septiembre	31.9353	32.0733	32.3881	0.49	1.27	0.88	406.9	(472.4)	131.6	50.0	0.0	(4.8)	(13.4)
Octubre	32.0679	32.2986	32.6416	0.54	1.39	0.96	453.3	(529.8)	97.4	50.0	0.0	(1.5)	(12.3)
Noviembre	32.1968	32.4610	32.7343	0.76	1.78	1.27	488.7	(507.7)	21.5	0.0	0.0	(3.3)	(18.1)
Diciembre	32.3305	32.4020	33.0931	0.55	1.60	1.07	520.0	(563.1)	27.8	0.0	0.0	(13.8)	(24.5)
2019				(0.04)	0.92	0.44	5,555.5	(5,425.5)	(70.8)	0.0	0.0	(92.5)	(228.0)
Enero	32.4647	32.7485	33.1061	0.88	2.20	1.54	508.8	(553.2)	45.0	0.0	0.0	(6.6)	(17.2)
Febrero	32.5865	32.8511	33.2284	0.81	1.97	1.39	412.4	(448.0)	35.6	0.0	0.0	(6.4)	(18.8)
Marzo	32.7219	32.7333	33.2517	0.53	1.61	1.07	501.3	(413.4)	10.7	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(14.3)
Abril	32.8533	32.8188	33.2124	(0.13)	0.96	0.42	440.5	(422.5)	(49.0)	0.0	0.0	(8.1)	(15.0)
Mayo	32.9897	32.9956	33.3519	(0.07)	1.00	0.46	444.8	(454.4)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	(9.9)	(20.0)
Junio	33.1222	33.0822	33.4604	(0.01)	0.93	0.46	441.4	(415.6)	0.4	0.0	0.0	(13.4)	(26.9)
Julio	33.2598	33.1852	33.4687	(0.16)	0.71	0.28	440.6	(453.1)	(8.0)	0.0	0.0	(6.4)	(17.7)
Agosto	33.3979	33.2045	33.5401	(0.35)	0.45	0.05	458.2	(444.1)	(7.0)	0.0	0.0	(6.2)	(20.4)
Septiembre	33.5321	33.3572	33.6827	(0.46)	0.30	(0.08)	410.8	(412.9)	(21.0)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(13.7)
Octubre	33.6713	33.5481	33.8232	(0.48)	0.38	(0.05)	453.0	(456.9)	(19.0)	0.0	0.0	(7.8)	(15.6)
Noviembre	33.7532	33.5276	33.8683	(0.46)	0.31	(0.08)	484.3	(410.3)	(14.1)	0.0	0.0	(9.5)	(19.8)
Diciembre	33.8381	33.5454	33.9008	(0.57)	0.21	(0.18)	559.4	(541.0)	(44.0)	0.0	0.0	(13.9)	(28.6)
2020 5/				(0.39)	0.44	0.03	2,573.2	(2,558.7)	(84.5)	0.0	0.0	(44.7)	(127.0)
Enero	33.9229	33.7667	33.9474	(0.50)	0.25	(0.13)	523.5	(520.9)	(15.1)	0.0	0.0	(8.7)	(17.7)
Febrero	34.0024	33.8079	34.1641	(0.44)	0.40	(0.02)	469.4	(430.6)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(6.0)	(25.3)
Marzo	34.0877	33.9152	34.1773	(0.46)	0.28	(0.09)	456.1	(462.2)	(31.0)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(14.0)
Abril	34.1704	34.0493	34.3148	(0.54)	0.25	(0.15)	389.8	(394.9)	(25.1)	0.0	0.0	(7.5)	(17.0)
Mayo	34.2560	34.0695	34.5708	(0.32)	0.49	0.09	375.5	(372.6)	(10.0)	0.0	0.0	(6.0)	(19.3)
Junio				(0.07)	0.97	0.45	358.9	(377.4)	(3.3)	0.0	0.0	(14.3)	(33.7)
01	34.2588	34.2025	34.5119	(0.16)	0.74	0.29	13.6	(13.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(8.3)	(3.5)
02	34.2615	34.1991	34.5479	(0.18)	0.84	0.33	13.5	(11.4)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(2.6)	(0.5)
03	34.2643	34.2067	34.5543	(0.17)	0.85	0.34	12.2	(10.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.8)
04	34.2671	34.2707	34.5569	0.01	0.85	0.43	18.4	(26.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
05	34.2698	34.2080	34.5571	(0.18)	0.84	0.33	24.5	(15.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.8)	(0.8)
06	34.2726	34.1469	34.6232	(0.37)	1.02	0.33	4.6	(2.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
08	34.2782	34.2429	34.5434	(0.10)	0.77	0.34	12.3	(17.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.8)
09	34.2809	34.2671	34.5771	(0.04)	0.86	0.41	13.1	(15.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)
10	34.2837	34.2475	34.6043	(0.11)	0.94	0.41	11.8	(12.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.3)
11	34.2865	34.2648	34.5883	(0.06)	0.88	0.41	18.5	(13.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.3)
12	34.2892	34.2629	34.5782	(0.08)	0.84	0.38	20.2	(20.8)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.5)
13	34.2920	34.1638	34.6422	(0.37)	1.02	0.32	5.4	(2.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	34.2975	34.3114	34.6292	0.04	0.97	0.50	20.2	(12.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(11.6)
16	34.3003	34.2646	34.6165	(0.10)	0.92	0.41	14.0	(13.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	34.3031	34.2872	34.6484	(0.05)	1.01	0.48	13.8	(17.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	34.3058	34.2942	34.6272	(0.03)	0.94	0.45	12.2	(10.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(3.7)
19	34.3086	34.3250	34.6000	0.05	0.85	0.45	18.9	(23.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.5)
20	34.3114	34.2167	34.6704	(0.28)	1.05	0.39	4.7	(2.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	34.3169	34.3068	34.6122	(0.03)	0.86	0.42	13.1	(13.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.7)	(2.7)
23	34.3197	34.3394	34.6380	0.06	0.93	0.49	11.8	(19.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.5)
24	34.3225	34.3067	34.6242	(0.05)	0.88	0.42	11.5	(16.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25	34.3252	34.3706	34.7043	0.13	1.10	0.62	15.0	(24.9)	(10.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)
26	34.3280	34.3817	34.7659	0.16	1.28	0.72	15.7	(19.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
27	34.3308	34.2801	34.7822	(0.15)	1.31	0.58	5.3	(2.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29	34.3363	34.3671	34.8080	0.09	1.37	0.73	17.0	(21.2)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30	34.3391	34.3800	34.8212	0.12	1.40	0.76	17.6	(18.0)	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.9)

1/: Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.  
2/: Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.  
3/: Corresponde a operaciones con el Sistema Financiero.  
4/: Flujo en millones de dólares.  
5/: Datos preliminares  
Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.