

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 12 de marzo de 2020.

| Conceptos                                               | 2017           | 2018              | 2019             | Enero            | Febrero          | Marzo            |               |              |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                         |                |                   |                  |                  |                  | I sem.           | 12            | II sem.      | Acum.            | I trim.          |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                            | <b>2,839.4</b> | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>5,892.8</b>   | <b>575.0</b>     | <b>226.1</b>     | <b>44.8</b>      | <b>0.3</b>    | <b>105.3</b> | <b>150.1</b>     | <b>951.2</b>     |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado         | (768.7)        | (23,158.4)        | 2,131.9          | 509.9            | 1.4              | 1.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 1.0              | 512.2            |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                          | 3,886.9        | 8,045.6           | 3,896.4          | 66.1             | 225.6            | 44.0             | 0.3           | 105.3        | 149.3            | 441.0            |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                        | (137.5)        | (32.4)            | (133.6)          | (0.9)            | (0.9)            | (0.2)            | 0.0           | 0.0          | (0.2)            | (2.0)            |
| 1.4.- Otros                                             | (141.3)        | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                            | <b>1,136.3</b> | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,547.8)</b> | <b>(1,737.1)</b> | <b>(1,672.7)</b> | <b>(1,570.6)</b> | <b>(65.5)</b> | <b>419.4</b> | <b>(1,151.2)</b> | <b>(4,561.0)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                       | (2,164.0)      | 10,506.2          | (2,450.4)        | (1,114.6)        | (644.9)          | 315.2            | (431.0)       | 172.1        | 487.3            | (1,272.2)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                    | (1,183.0)      | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                  | (310.9)        | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                         | (872.1)        | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                 | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/       | 0.0            | 7,802.9           | (5,245.2)        | 286.3            | (1,367.8)        | 472.3            | (341.3)       | (126.3)      | 346.0            | (735.5)          |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                           | 0.0            | 7,922.9           | (4,895.2)        | (108.8)          | (692.8)          | 147.3            | (201.3)       | (201.3)      | (54.0)           | (855.5)          |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                           | 0.0            | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 395.0            | (675.0)          | 325.0            | (140.0)       | 75.0         | 400.0            | 120.0            |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                          | (0.3)          | 0.3               | 3.6              | 1.5              | (1.5)            | 1.9              | 0.3           | (1.6)        | 0.3              | 0.3              |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                          | 0.0            | 0.0               | (666.2)          | (2.5)            | 327.7            | 341.1            | 0.0           | 0.00         | 341.09           | 666.23           |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                               | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                       | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                | (1,356.0)      | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas            | 0.0            | (0.0)             | (300.0)          | (1,399.8)        | 399.9            | (500.1)          | (90.0)        | 300.0        | (200.1)          | (1,200.0)        |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/             | 0.0            | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | 0.0              | (3.3)            | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | (3.3)            |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                      | 310.9          | 330.4             | 343.8            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)           | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                     | 64.3           | 2,881.8           | 198.9            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                               | 2,055.4        | 980.4             | 971.0            | (642.7)          | (1,058.6)        | (1,891.9)        | 364.9         | 231.8        | (1,660.1)        | (3,361.4)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                    | 1,992.4        | 951.1             | 943.0            | (640.1)          | (1,056.5)        | (1,892.0)        | 365.2         | 232.1        | (1,660.0)        | (3,356.6)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                               | (30.0)         | (1.3)             | 1.4              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0           | 0.0          | 0.0              | 0.0              |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                             | 93.2           | 30.1              | 27.3             | (2.9)            | (1.5)            | (0.1)            | (0.6)         | (0.7)        | (0.8)            | (5.2)            |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                  | (0.3)          | 0.5               | (0.6)            | 0.3              | (0.5)            | 0.2              | 0.3           | 0.4          | 0.6              | 0.4              |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                            | 1,239.7        | 765.1             | 449.3            | 61.9             | 43.1             | 35.5             | 10.6          | 19.0         | 54.5             | 159.5            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                     | 5.2            | (84.5)            | (517.7)          | (41.7)           | (12.3)           | (29.4)           | (10.1)        | (3.4)        | (32.9)           | (86.9)           |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                               | <b>3,975.6</b> | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>(1,162.1)</b> | <b>(1,446.6)</b> | <b>(1,525.8)</b> | <b>(65.2)</b> | <b>524.7</b> | <b>(1,001.1)</b> | <b>(3,609.8)</b> |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                           | 2,615.3        | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | (1,422.4)        | (746.1)          | 408.1            | 96.8          | 244.8        | 652.9            | (1,515.6)        |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                     | 1,360.3        | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | 260.3            | (700.4)          | (1,933.9)        | (162.0)       | 279.9        | (1,654.0)        | (2,094.1)        |
| <b>1/ :(+)</b> significa expansión de la base monetaria |                |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |               |              |                  |                  |
| <b>(-)</b> significa contracción de la base monetaria   |                |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |               |              |                  |                  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                            |                |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |               |              |                  |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                   | (4,419.3)      | (7,296.0)         | 4,530.4          | 96.1             | 2,797.0          | 3,012.6          | 138.0         | (385.7)      | 2,626.9          | 5,520.0          |
| SPNF                                                    | (3,088.9)      | (1,463.1)         | (1,308.8)        | 640.1            | 1,056.5          | 1,892.0          | (365.2)       | (232.1)      | 1,660.0          | 3,356.6          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                    | (1,360.3)      | (5,834.2)         | 5,840.5          | (544.0)          | 1,740.5          | 1,120.5          | 503.2         | (153.6)      | 966.9            | 2,163.4          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                       | 30.0           | 1.3               | (1.4)            | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | 0.0              | (0.0)         | (0.0)        | (0.0)            | (0.0)            |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua