

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 04 de noviembre de 2020.

| Conceptos                                                                                           | 2017           | 2018              | 2019             | I semestre       | III Trim       | Octubre        | Noviembre      |                |                | IV Trim          | II semestre    | Ene-Nov          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                                                                                     |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                | 04             | I sem          | Acum           |                  |                |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                                                                        | <b>2,839.4</b> | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>5,892.8</b>   | <b>4,194.4</b>   | <b>1,228.3</b> | <b>866.4</b>   | <b>47.4</b>    | <b>47.4</b>    | <b>47.4</b>    | <b>913.8</b>     | <b>2,142.1</b> | <b>6,336.4</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                     | (768.7)        | (23,158.4)        | 2,131.9          | 2,875.8          | (323.2)        | 409.4          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 409.4            | 86.2           | 2,962.0          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                      | 3,886.9        | 8,045.6           | 3,896.4          | 1,324.7          | 1,555.2        | 457.3          | 47.4           | 47.4           | 47.4           | 504.7            | 2,059.8        | 3,384.5          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                    | (137.5)        | (32.4)            | (133.6)          | (6.1)            | (3.6)          | (0.3)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.3)            | (3.9)          | (10.0)           |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                         | (141.3)        | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                                                                        | <b>1,136.3</b> | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,547.8)</b> | <b>(7,000.6)</b> | <b>1,003.3</b> | <b>(238.6)</b> | <b>(226.2)</b> | <b>(963.3)</b> | <b>(963.3)</b> | <b>(1,201.8)</b> | <b>(198.6)</b> | <b>(7,199.1)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                   | (2,164.0)      | 10,506.2          | (2,450.4)        | (4,224.6)        | (915.7)        | (1,234.7)      | (256.7)        | (1,537.7)      | (1,537.7)      | (2,772.3)        | (3,688.0)      | (7,912.6)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (1,183.0)      | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (216.8)          | (6.3)          | (7.2)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (7.2)            | (13.5)         | (230.3)          |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                            | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                              | (310.9)        | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (209.9)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | (209.9)          |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                     | (872.1)        | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (6.9)            | (6.3)          | (7.2)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (7.2)            | (13.5)         | (20.4)           |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                                                             | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                   | 0.0            | 7,802.9           | (5,245.2)        | (2,902.7)        | (275.0)        | (2,200.0)      | 825.3          | 1,895.3        | 1,895.3        | (304.8)          | (579.8)        | (3,482.4)        |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                       | 0.0            | 7,922.9           | (4,895.2)        | (3,027.8)        | 155.0          | (135.0)        | 15.3           | 35.3           | 35.3           | (99.8)           | 55.2           | (2,972.5)        |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                       | 0.0            | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 125.1            | (430.0)        | (2,065.0)      | 810.0          | 1,860.0        | 1,860.0        | (205.0)          | (635.0)        | (509.9)          |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                      | (0.3)          | 0.3               | 3.6              | 0.2              | (0.1)          | 0.8            | (27.0)         | 1.7            | 1.7            | 2.5              | 2.4            | 2.6              |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                      | 0.0            | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.00             | 0.00           | 666.23           |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                   | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                            | (1,356.0)      | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                        | 0.0            | (0.0)             | (300.0)          | (1,099.9)        | 150.0          | 1,249.9        | (1,054.9)      | (3,434.7)      | (3,434.7)      | (2,184.8)        | (2,034.8)      | (3,134.7)        |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                         | 0.0            | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | (3.3)            | (4.2)          | 1.8            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 1.8              | (2.4)          | (5.7)            |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                  | 310.9          | 330.4             | 343.8            | 209.9            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 209.9            |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                       | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                        | 0.0            | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                 | 64.3           | 2,881.8           | 198.9            | (878.3)          | (780.0)        | (280.0)        | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (280.0)          | (1,060.0)      | (1,938.3)        |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                           | 2,055.4        | 980.4             | 971.0            | (2,897.9)        | 1,762.7        | 902.1          | (26.0)         | 545.5          | 545.5          | 1,447.6          | 3,210.2        | 312.4            |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | 1,992.4        | 951.1             | 943.0            | (2,882.5)        | 1,797.3        | 913.3          | (26.2)         | 503.3          | 503.3          | 1,416.7          | 3,213.9        | 331.4            |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | (30.0)         | (1.3)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.0)            | (0.1)          | (0.1)            |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                         | 93.2           | 30.1              | 27.3             | (15.7)           | (34.7)         | (10.5)         | (0.0)          | 42.0           | 42.0           | 31.5             | (3.2)          | (18.9)           |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                              | (0.3)          | 0.5               | (0.6)            | 0.3              | 0.1            | (0.8)          | 0.2            | 0.2            | 0.2            | (0.5)            | (0.4)          | (0.1)            |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                        | 1,239.7        | 765.1             | 449.3            | 445.9            | 195.6          | 111.9          | 1.1            | 3.3            | 3.3            | 115.2            | 310.8          | 756.7            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                 | 5.2            | (84.5)            | (517.7)          | (323.9)          | (39.3)         | (17.9)         | 55.4           | 25.6           | 25.6           | 7.7              | (31.6)         | (355.5)          |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                                                           | <b>3,975.6</b> | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>(2,806.2)</b> | <b>2,231.6</b> | <b>627.8</b>   | <b>(178.8)</b> | <b>(915.9)</b> | <b>(915.9)</b> | <b>(288.1)</b>   | <b>1,943.5</b> | <b>(862.7)</b>   |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                       | 2,615.3        | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | (2,391.9)        | 2,407.5        | 443.0          | 50.0           | 288.3          | 288.3          | 731.3            | 3,138.8        | 746.8            |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                 | 1,360.3        | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | (414.3)          | (175.9)        | 184.8          | (228.8)        | (1,204.1)      | (1,204.1)      | (1,019.3)        | (1,195.2)      | (1,609.5)        |
| 1/ : (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                |                  |
| Memo:                                                                                               |                |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |                |                  |                |                  |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | (4,419.3)      | (7,296.0)         | 4,530.4          | 5,316.4          | (1,352.7)      | 1,094.8        | (570.2)        | (1,194.4)      | (1,194.4)      | (99.7)           | (1,452.3)      | 3,864.1          |
| SPNF                                                                                                | (3,088.9)      | (1,463.1)         | (1,308.8)        | 2,665.7          | (1,803.6)      | (920.5)        | 26.2           | (503.3)        | (503.3)        | (1,423.8)        | (3,227.4)      | (561.7)          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                | (1,360.3)      | (5,834.2)         | 5,840.5          | 2,650.7          | 450.9          | 2,015.2        | (596.4)        | (691.1)        | (691.1)        | 1,324.1          | 1,775.0        | 4,425.7          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | 30.0           | 1.3               | (1.4)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.1            | 0.1              |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua