

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 25 de noviembre de 2020.

| Conceptos                                          | 2017      | 2018       | 2019      | I semestre | III Trim  | Octubre   | Noviembre |           |         |         |           |           |           | IV Trim   | II semestre | Ene-Nov |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                                                    |           |            |           |            |           |           | I sem     | II sem    | III sem | 25      | IV sem    | Acum      |           |           |             |         |
| 1.- Factores externos                              | 2,839.4   | (15,148.1) | 5,892.8   | 4,194.4    | 1,228.3   | 866.4     | 752.6     | 1,431.8   | 80.2    | 1.0     | 81.6      | 2,346.1   | 3,212.5   | 4,440.8   | 8,635.2     |         |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado    | (768.7)   | (23,158.4) | 2,131.9   | 2,875.8    | (323.2)   | 409.4     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 409.4     | 86.2      | 2,962.0     |         |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                     | 3,886.9   | 8,045.6    | 3,896.4   | 1,324.7    | 1,555.2   | 457.3     | 752.6     | 1,431.8   | 80.2    | 1.0     | 81.6      | 2,346.1   | 2,803.4   | 4,358.6   | 5,683.3     |         |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                   | (137.5)   | (32.4)     | (133.6)   | (6.1)      | (3.6)     | (0.3)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.3)     | (3.9)     | (10.0)      |         |
| 1.4.- Otros                                        | (141.3)   | (2.9)      | (1.8)     | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.- Factores internos                              | 1,136.3   | 12,167.2   | (1,547.8) | (7,000.6)  | 1,003.3   | (238.6)   | (1,661.6) | (1,580.8) | 1,928.3 | 181.6   | 1,146.7   | (167.4)   | (406.0)   | 597.3     | (6,403.3)   |         |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                  | (2,164.0) | 10,506.2   | (2,450.4) | (4,224.6)  | (915.7)   | (1,234.7) | (1,823.0) | 268.1     | 2,193.5 | 450.8   | 28.2      | 666.8     | (567.9)   | (1,483.5) | (5,708.1)   |         |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero               | (1,183.0) | (512.0)    | (365.8)   | (216.8)    | (6.3)     | (7.2)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (7.2)     | (13.5)    | (230.3)     |         |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                           | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                             | (310.9)   | (330.4)    | (343.8)   | (209.9)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (209.9)     |         |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                    | (872.1)   | (181.6)    | (22.0)    | (6.9)      | (6.3)     | (7.2)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (7.2)     | (13.5)    | (20.4)      |         |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno            | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/  | 0.0       | 7,802.9    | (5,245.2) | (2,902.7)  | (275.0)   | (2,200.0) | 2,238.0   | (152.5)   | 540.0   | 257.8   | 463.0     | 3,088.5   | 888.5     | 613.5     | (2,289.2)   |         |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                      | 0.0       | 7,922.9    | (4,895.2) | (3,027.8)  | 155.0     | (135.0)   | 63.0      | 147.5     | 65.0    | 7.8     | 63.0      | 338.5     | 203.5     | 358.5     | (2,669.3)   |         |
| 2.1.2.2 - Depósitos monetarios                     | 0.0       | (120.0)    | (350.0)   | 125.1      | (430.0)   | (2,065.0) | 2,175.0   | (300.0)   | 475.0   | 250.0   | 400.0     | 2,750.0   | 685.0     | 255.0     | 380.1       |         |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                     | (0.3)     | 0.3        | 3.6       | 0.2        | (0.1)     | 0.8       | (1.4)     | 90.6      | (91.0)  | (1.9)   | (0.0)     | (1.8)     | (1.0)     | (1.1)     | (0.8)       |         |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                     | 0.0       | 0.0        | (666.2)   | 666.2      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 666.23      |         |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                          | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                  | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN paquedadas en córdobas          | (1,356.0) | 3.8        | 3,581.9   | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (299.7) | 0.0     | (199.8)   | (499.6)   | (499.6)   | (499.6)   | (499.6)     |         |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día paquedadas en córdobas      | 0.0       | (0.0)      | (300.0)   | (1,099.9)  | 150.0     | 1,249.9   | (4,059.6) | 330.0     | 130.0   | 195.0   | (235.0)   | (3,834.6) | (2,584.7) | (2,434.8) | (3,534.7)   |         |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/        | 0.0       | (0.3)      | (1.5)     | (3.3)      | (4.2)     | 1.8       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1.8       | (2.4)     | (5.7)       |         |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                 | 310.9     | 330.4      | 343.8     | 209.9      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 209.9       |         |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)      | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                | 64.3      | 2,881.8    | 198.9     | (878.3)    | (780.0)   | (280.0)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1,914.3 | 0.0     | 0.0       | 1,914.3   | 1,634.3   | 854.3     | (24.1)      |         |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                          | 2,055.4   | 980.4      | 971.0     | (2,897.9)  | 1,762.7   | 902.1     | 183.2     | (1,778.3) | (375.0) | (273.9) | 1,096.6   | (873.5)   | 28.5      | 1,791.2   | (1,106.7)   |         |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero               | 1,992.4   | 951.1      | 943.0     | (2,882.5)  | 1,797.3   | 913.3     | 140.8     | (1,709.8) | (439.2) | (273.9) | 1,095.9   | (912.3)   | 1.0       | 1,798.3   | (1,084.2)   |         |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                          | (30.0)    | (1.3)      | 1.4       | (0.0)      | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | 0.0       | (64.0)    | 64.0    | 0.0     | (0.0)     | 0.0       | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)       |         |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                        | 93.2      | 30.1       | 27.3      | (15.7)     | (34.7)    | (10.5)    | 42.1      | (5.2)     | 0.1     | 0.0     | (0.1)     | 36.9      | 26.5      | (8.3)     | (24.0)      |         |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos             | (0.3)     | 0.5        | (0.6)     | 0.3        | 0.1       | (0.8)     | 0.2       | 0.6       | 0.1     | 0.0     | 0.9       | 1.8       | 1.1       | 1.2       | 1.5         |         |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                       | 1,239.7   | 765.1      | 449.3     | 445.9      | 195.6     | 111.9     | 5.8       | 1.4       | 19.6    | 0.7     | 9.7       | 36.4      | 148.3     | 344.0     | 789.8       |         |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                | 5.2       | (84.5)     | (517.7)   | (323.9)    | (39.3)    | (17.9)    | (27.5)    | (71.9)    | 90.2    | 4.0     | 12.2      | 2.9       | (15.0)    | (54.3)    | (378.3)     |         |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                 | 3,975.6   | (2,980.9)  | 4,345.0   | (2,806.2)  | 2,231.6   | 627.8     | (908.9)   | (149.0)   | 2,008.4 | 182.7   | 1,228.2   | 2,178.7   | 2,806.5   | 5,038.1   | 2,231.9     |         |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                      | 2,615.3   | (1,012.2)  | 4,274.1   | (2,391.9)  | 2,407.5   | 443.0     | 51.7      | 254.1     | 1,864.9 | 195.4   | 750.9     | 2,921.6   | 3,364.5   | 5,772.1   | 3,380.1     |         |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                | 1,360.3   | (1,968.7)  | 70.9      | (414.3)    | (175.9)   | 184.8     | (960.6)   | (403.1)   | 143.5   | (12.7)  | 477.3     | (742.8)   | (558.0)   | (733.9)   | (1,148.2)   |         |
| 1/ :(+/-) significa expansión de la base monetaria |           |            |           |            |           |           |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |           |             |         |
| (-) significa contracción de la base monetaria     |           |            |           |            |           |           |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |           |             |         |
| Memo:                                              |           |            |           |            |           |           |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |           |             |         |
| Crédito más depósitos                              | (4,419.3) | (7,296.0)  | 4,530.4   | 5,316.4    | (1,352.7) | 1,094.8   | (1,418.2) | 2,329.3   | (308.3) | 28.8    | (2,036.2) | (1,433.4) | (338.6)   | (1,691.3) | 3,625.1     |         |
| SPNF                                               | (3,088.9) | (1,463.1)  | (1,308.8) | 2,665.7    | (1,803.6) | (920.5)   | (140.8)   | 1,709.8   | 439.2   | 273.9   | (1,095.9) | 912.3     | (8.2)     | (1,811.8) | 853.9       |         |
| Bancos y Financieras                               | (1,360.3) | (5,834.2)  | 5,840.5   | 2,650.7    | 450.9     | 2,015.2   | (1,277.4) | 555.6     | (683.5) | (245.0) | (940.3)   | (2,345.7) | (330.5)   | 120.4     | 2,771.1     |         |
| Banco Produzcamos                                  | 30.0      | 1.3        | (1.4)     | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 64.0      | (64.0)  | 0.0     | 0.0       | (0.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua