

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 15 de abril de 2021.

| Conceptos                                                                                          | 2018       | 2019      | 2020      | I trim    | Abril     |         |           |           |           | II trim    | I Semestre |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
|                                                                                                    |            |           |           |           | I sem     | 15      | II sem    | Acum      |           |            |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                              | (15,148.1) | 5,892.8   | 10,737.2  | 4,850.1   | 187.5     | 10.9    | 99.6      | 287.1     | 287.1     | 5,137.2    |            |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                    | (23,158.4) | 2,131.9   | 2,962.0   | 2,307.2   | 143.5     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 143.5     | 143.5     | 2,450.8    |            |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                     | 8,045.6    | 3,896.4   | 7,853.0   | 2,564.5   | 44.0      | 11.1    | 99.7      | 143.7     | 143.7     | 2,708.3    |            |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                   | (32.4)     | (133.6)   | (77.7)    | (21.7)    | (0.0)     | (0.1)   | (0.1)     | (0.2)     | (0.2)     | (21.8)     |            |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                        | (2.9)      | (1.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                              | 12,167.2   | (1,547.8) | (1,546.7) | (7,501.2) | (1,465.9) | (881.0) | (1,576.3) | (3,042.2) | (3,042.2) | (10,543.4) |            |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                  | 10,506.2   | (2,450.4) | (2,053.9) | (1,709.7) | (120.4)   | (809.9) | (194.4)   | (314.8)   | (314.8)   | (2,024.5)  |            |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | (512.0)    | (365.8)   | (451.7)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                           | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                             | (330.4)    | (343.8)   | (419.9)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                    | (181.6)    | (22.0)    | (31.8)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno                                                            | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                  | 7,802.9    | (5,245.2) | (2,947.7) | 68.8      | (410.0)   | (210.0) | 716.3     | 306.3     | 306.3     | 375.0      |            |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                      | 7,922.9    | (4,895.2) | (3,027.8) | 138.8     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 286.3     | 286.3     | 286.3     | 425.0      |            |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                      | (120.0)    | (350.0)   | 80.1      | (70.0)    | (410.0)   | (210.0) | 430.0     | 20.0      | 20.0      | (50.0)     |            |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                     | 0.3        | 3.6       | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 0.0       | 0.1     | 0.1       | 0.1       | 0.1       | 2.5        |            |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                     | 0.0        | (666.2)   | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                  | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                           | 3.8        | 3,581.9   | 0.0       | (798.8)   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 299.2     | 299.2     | 299.2     | (499.7)    |            |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                                                       | (0.0)      | (300.0)   | 300.0     | (849.6)   | 349.6     | (540.0) | (1,149.9) | (800.3)   | (800.3)   | (1,649.9)  |            |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                        | (0.3)      | (1.5)     | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (3.6)      |            |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                 | 330.4      | 343.8     | 419.9     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |            |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                | 2,881.8    | 198.9     | (34.9)    | (128.8)   | (60.0)    | (60.0)  | (60.0)    | (120.0)   | (120.0)   | (248.8)    |            |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                          | 980.4      | 971.0     | (28.6)    | (5,962.2) | (1,381.9) | (72.5)  | (1,399.3) | (2,781.2) | (2,781.2) | (8,743.4)  |            |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | 951.1      | 943.0     | 5.3       | (5,979.0) | (1,341.4) | (60.8)  | (1,433.0) | (2,774.4) | (2,774.4) | (8,753.4)  |            |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | (1.3)      | 1.4       | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (43.3)    | (11.7)  | 31.6      | (11.7)    | (11.7)    | (11.8)     |            |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                        | 30.1       | 27.3      | (34.4)    | 17.0      | 2.5       | (0.0)   | 1.4       | 3.9       | 3.9       | 20.9       |            |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                             | 0.5        | (0.6)     | 0.6       | (0.1)     | 0.3       | 0.0     | 0.7       | 1.0       | 1.0       | 0.8        |            |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                       | 765.1      | 449.3     | 926.6     | 218.6     | 3.6       | 1.1     | 27.9      | 31.4      | 31.4      | 250.0      |            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                | (84.5)     | (517.7)   | (390.7)   | (48.0)    | 32.8      | 0.3     | (10.4)    | 22.4      | 22.4      | (25.6)     |            |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                 | (2,980.9)  | 4,345.0   | 9,190.5   | (2,651.1) | (1,278.4) | (870.0) | (1,476.7) | (2,755.1) | (2,755.1) | (5,406.2)  |            |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                      | (1,012.2)  | 4,274.1   | 6,830.2   | 104.8     | (844.4)   | (183.0) | (876.0)   | (1,720.4) | (1,720.4) | (1,615.7)  |            |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                | (1,968.7)  | 70.9      | 2,360.3   | (2,755.9) | (434.0)   | (687.0) | (600.7)   | (1,034.6) | (1,034.6) | (3,790.5)  |            |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |            |           |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |            |            |
| Memo:                                                                                              |            |           |           |           |           |         |           |           |           |            |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                              | (7,296.0)  | 4,530.4   | (535.8)   | 8,666.1   | 2,228.7   | 969.5   | 1,285.8   | 3,514.5   | 3,514.5   | 12,180.6   |            |
| SPNF                                                                                               | (1,463.1)  | (1,308.8) | (456.9)   | 5,979.0   | 1,341.4   | 60.8    | 1,433.0   | 2,774.4   | 2,774.4   | 8,753.4    |            |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                               | (5,834.2)  | 5,840.5   | (78.9)    | 2,687.1   | 844.0     | 897.0   | (115.6)   | 728.4     | 728.4     | 3,415.5    |            |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | 1.3        | (1.4)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 43.3      | 11.7    | (31.6)    | 11.7      | 11.7      | 11.8       |            |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua