

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 17 de noviembre de 2021.

| Conceptos                                         | 2018              | 2019             | 2020             | I semestre        | III trim       | Octubre        | Noviembre      |               |                | III sem        | Acum           | IV trim        | II semestre    | Ene-Nov          |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                                   |                   |                  |                  |                   |                |                | I sem          | II sem        | 17             |                |                |                |                |                  |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                      | <b>(15,148.1)</b> | <b>5,892.8</b>   | <b>10,737.2</b>  | <b>5,917.4</b>    | <b>2,399.8</b> | <b>548.9</b>   | <b>71.3</b>    | <b>105.2</b>  | <b>290.5</b>   | <b>621.2</b>   | <b>797.7</b>   | <b>1,346.6</b> | <b>3,746.5</b> | <b>9,663.9</b>   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado   | (23,158.4)        | 2,131.9          | 2,962.0          | 2,930.8           | 908.0          | 22.7           | 1.1            | 41.9          | 284.6          | 592.4          | 635.4          | 658.1          | 1,566.1        | 4,496.9          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                    | 8,045.6           | 3,896.4          | 7,853.0          | 3,072.3           | 1,502.6        | 528.8          | 70.2           | 63.3          | 5.9            | 28.8           | 162.3          | 691.1          | 2,193.7        | 5,266.0          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                  | (32.4)            | (133.6)          | (77.7)           | (85.3)            | (10.8)         | (2.5)          | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (2.5)          | (13.3)         | (98.7)           |
| 1.4.- Otros                                       | (2.9)             | (1.8)            | 0.0              | (0.3)             | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.3)            |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                      | <b>12,167.2</b>   | <b>(1,547.8)</b> | <b>(1,546.7)</b> | <b>(12,452.1)</b> | <b>7.8</b>     | <b>1,081.5</b> | <b>2,036.2</b> | <b>(48.5)</b> | <b>(168.0)</b> | <b>577.4</b>   | <b>2,565.1</b> | <b>3,646.6</b> | <b>3,654.4</b> | <b>(8,797.7)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                 | 10,506.2          | (2,450.4)        | (2,053.9)        | (2,827.6)         | (2,518.6)      | (416.7)        | 511.1          | 885.5         | (258.5)        | 1,190.5        | 2,587.2        | 2,170.5        | (348.2)        | (3,175.8)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero              | (512.0)           | (365.8)          | (451.7)          | (277.0)           | (7.5)          | (10.6)         | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (10.6)         | (18.1)         | (295.0)          |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                          | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                            | (330.4)           | (343.8)          | (419.9)          | (248.1)           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (248.1)          |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                   | (181.6)           | (22.0)           | (31.8)           | (28.9)            | (7.5)          | (10.6)         | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (10.6)         | (18.1)         | (46.9)           |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | 7,802.9           | (5,245.2)        | (2,947.7)        | 62.0              | (1,258.0)      | 108.0          | 1,188.0        | 428.0         | 122.0          | (151.8)        | 1,464.3        | 1,572.3        | 314.3          | 376.3            |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                     | 7,922.9           | (4,895.2)        | (3,027.8)        | 112.0             | (28.0)         | 28.0           | (112.0)        | 278.0         | (28.0)         | 48.3           | 214.3          | 242.3          | 214.3          | 326.3            |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                     | (120.0)           | (350.0)          | 80.1             | (50.0)            | (1,230.0)      | 80.0           | 1,300.0        | 150.0         | 150.0          | (200.0)        | 1,250.0        | 1,330.0        | 100.0          | 50.0             |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                    | 0.3               | 3.6              | (0.0)            | 2.0               | 1.7            | 4.5            | (6.7)          | 7.8           | (0.5)          | (5.8)          | (4.6)          | (0.1)          | 1.5            | 3.5              |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                    | 0.0               | (666.2)          | 666.2            | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                         | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                 | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas          | 3.8               | 3,581.9          | 0.0              | 0.0               | (99.9)         | (898.8)        | 0.0            | (0.2)         | 0.0            | 399.4          | 399.2          | (499.7)        | (599.6)        | (599.6)          |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas      | (0.0)             | (300.0)          | 300.0            | (1,999.8)         | (300.0)        | 600.2          | (670.2)        | 450.0         | (380.0)        | (959.9)        | (1,180.2)      | (580.0)        | (879.9)        | (2,879.8)        |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/       | (0.3)             | (1.5)            | (5.7)            | (3.6)             | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | (3.6)            |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                | 330.4             | 343.8            | 419.9            | 248.1             | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 248.1            |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)     | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)      | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno               | 2,881.8           | 198.9            | (34.9)           | (859.3)           | (854.9)        | (220.0)        | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0            | 1,908.6        | 1,908.6        | 1,688.6        | 833.6          | (25.7)           |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                         | 980.4             | 971.0            | (28.6)           | (9,981.9)         | 2,352.2        | 1,364.5        | 1,490.1        | (939.3)       | 90.6           | (808.1)        | (257.2)        | 1,107.3        | 3,459.5        | (6,522.4)        |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero              | 951.1             | 943.0            | 5.3              | (9,986.2)         | 2,529.7        | 1,206.2        | 1,470.0        | (778.6)       | 89.2           | (970.4)        | (279.0)        | 927.2          | 3,456.9        | (6,529.4)        |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                         | (1.3)             | 1.4              | (0.0)            | (0.1)             | (156.3)        | 156.4          | 0.0            | (160.7)       | 0.0            | 160.6          | (0.1)          | 156.3          | 0.0            | (0.0)            |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                       | 30.1              | 27.3             | (34.4)           | 4.8               | (21.7)         | 2.7            | 19.9           | (0.3)         | 0.6            | 0.6            | 20.2           | 22.9           | 1.1            | 5.9              |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos            | 0.5               | (0.6)            | 0.6              | (0.4)             | 0.6            | (0.8)          | 0.2            | 0.4           | 0.8            | 1.1            | 1.7            | 0.9            | 1.5            | 1.1              |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                      | 765.1             | 526.1            | 916.4            | 530.4             | 281.0          | 144.5          | 5.3            | 37.2          | 0.8            | 32.4           | 74.9           | 219.4          | 500.4          | 1,030.8          |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos               | (84.5)            | (594.5)          | (380.6)          | (173.0)           | (106.8)        | (10.8)         | 29.8           | (32.0)        | (0.9)          | 162.5          | 160.2          | 149.4          | 42.6           | (130.4)          |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                         | <b>(2,980.9)</b>  | <b>4,345.0</b>   | <b>9,190.5</b>   | <b>(6,534.7)</b>  | <b>2,407.6</b> | <b>1,630.4</b> | <b>2,107.5</b> | <b>56.7</b>   | <b>122.6</b>   | <b>1,198.6</b> | <b>3,362.8</b> | <b>4,993.2</b> | <b>7,400.8</b> | <b>866.2</b>     |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                     | (1,012.2)         | 4,274.1          | 6,830.2          | (3,082.8)         | 1,244.1        | 1,598.6        | 1,462.1        | (193.7)       | 458.6          | 2,173.9        | 3,442.4        | 5,041.0        | 6,285.0        | 3,202.2          |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN               | (1,968.7)         | 70.9             | 2,360.3          | (3,451.8)         | 1,163.5        | 31.8           | 645.4          | 250.4         | (336.0)        | (975.3)        | (79.8)         | (47.7)         | 1,115.8        | (2,336.0)        |

1/ :(+/-) significa expansión de la base monetaria

(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

|                       |           |           |         |          |           |           |           |         |        |         |           |           |           |         |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| <b>Memo:</b>          |           |           |         |          |           |           |           |         |        |         |           |           |           |         |
| Crédito más depósitos | (7,296.0) | 4,530.4   | (535.8) | 13,099.2 | (2,286.4) | (1,513.0) | (3,303.4) | 260.9   | 124.8  | 1,936.9 | (1,105.6) | (2,618.6) | (4,905.0) | 8,194.2 |
| SPNF                  | (1,463.1) | (1,308.8) | (456.9) | 9,709.3  | (2,537.2) | (1,216.8) | (1,470.0) | 778.6   | (89.2) | 970.4   | 279.0     | (937.8)   | (3,474.9) | 6,234.4 |
| Bancos y Financieras  | (5,834.2) | 5,840.5   | (78.9)  | 3,389.8  | 94.5      | (139.8)   | (1,833.4) | (678.4) | 214.0  | 1,127.1 | (1,384.7) | (1,524.5) | (1,430.0) | 1,959.8 |
| Banco Produzcamos     | 1.3       | (1.4)     | 0.0     | 0.1      | 156.3     | (156.4)   | 0.0       | 160.7   | 0.0    | (160.6) | 0.1       | (156.3)   | (0.0)     | 0.0     |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua