

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 19 de noviembre de 2021.

| Conceptos                                         | 2018       | 2019      | 2020      | I semestre | III trim  | Octubre   | Noviembre |         |         |           |           | IV trim   | II semestre | Ene-Nov   |           |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                   |            |           |           |            |           |           | I sem     | II sem  | III sem | 19        | IV sem    |           |             |           | Acum      |
| 1.- Factores externos                             | (15,148.1) | 5,892.8   | 10,737.2  | 5,917.4    | 2,399.8   | 550.4     | 71.3      | 105.2   | 764.5   | 134.9     | 134.9     | 1,075.9   | 1,626.3     | 4,026.1   | 9,943.5   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado   | (23,158.4) | 2,131.9   | 2,962.0   | 2,930.8    | 908.0     | 24.2      | 1.1       | 41.9    | 734.1   | 125.6     | 125.6     | 902.7     | 926.9       | 1,834.9   | 4,765.7   |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                    | 8,045.6    | 3,896.4   | 7,853.0   | 3,072.3    | 1,502.6   | 528.8     | 70.2      | 63.3    | 30.3    | 9.3       | 9.3       | 173.1     | 701.9       | 2,204.5   | 5,276.9   |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                  | (32.4)     | (133.6)   | (77.7)    | (85.3)     | (10.8)    | (2.5)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (2.5)       | (13.3)    | (98.7)    |
| 1.4.- Otros                                       | (2.9)      | (1.8)     | 0.0       | (0.3)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | (0.3)     |
| 2.- Factores internos                             | 12,167.2   | (1,547.8) | (1,546.7) | (12,452.1) | 7.8       | 1,080.0   | 2,036.2   | (48.5)  | 873.2   | 1,077.0   | 1,077.0   | 3,937.9   | 5,017.9     | 5,025.7   | (7,426.4) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                 | 10,506.2   | (2,450.4) | (2,053.9) | (2,827.6)  | (2,518.6) | (416.7)   | 511.1     | 885.5   | 1,019.4 | 486.6     | 486.6     | 2,902.6   | 2,486.0     | (32.7)    | (2,860.3) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero              | (512.0)    | (365.8)   | (451.7)   | (277.0)    | (7.5)     | (10.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (10.6)      | (18.1)    | (295.0)   |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                          | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                            | (330.4)    | (343.8)   | (419.9)   | (248.1)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | (248.1)   |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                   | (181.6)    | (22.0)    | (31.8)    | (28.9)     | (7.5)     | (10.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (10.6)      | (18.1)    | (46.9)    |
| 2.1.1.4- Títulos y valores del Gobierno           | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | 7,802.9    | (5,245.2) | (2,947.7) | 62.0       | (1,258.0) | 108.0     | 1,188.0   | 428.0   | (581.8) | 180.0     | 180.0     | 1,214.3   | 1,322.3     | 64.3      | 126.3     |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                     | 7,922.9    | (4,895.2) | (3,027.8) | 112.0      | (28.0)    | 28.0      | (112.0)   | 278.0   | (1.8)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 164.3     | 192.3       | 164.3     | 276.3     |
| 2.1.2.2.- Depósitos monetarios                    | (120.0)    | (350.0)   | 80.1      | (50.0)     | (1,230.0) | 80.0      | 1,300.0   | 150.0   | (580.0) | 180.0     | 180.0     | 1,050.0   | 1,130.0     | (100.0)   | (150.0)   |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                    | 0.3        | 3.6       | (0.0)     | 2.0        | 1.7       | 4.5       | (6.7)     | 7.8     | (6.8)   | 1.5       | 1.5       | (4.2)     | 0.3         | 2.0       | 3.9       |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                    | 0.0        | (666.2)   | 666.2     | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                         | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                 | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas          | 3.8        | 3,581.9   | 0.0       | 0.0        | (99.9)    | (898.8)   | 0.0       | (0.2)   | 399.4   | 599.6     | 599.6     | 998.8     | 99.9        | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas      | (0.0)      | (300.0)   | 300.0     | (1,999.8)  | (300.0)   | 600.2     | (670.2)   | 450.0   | (699.9) | (294.5)   | (294.5)   | (1,214.7) | (614.5)     | (914.5)   | (2,914.3) |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/       | (0.3)      | (1.5)     | (5.7)     | (3.6)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | (3.6)     |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                | 330.4      | 343.8     | 419.9     | 248.1      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 248.1     |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)     | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno               | 2,881.8    | 198.9     | (34.9)    | (859.3)    | (854.9)   | (220.0)   | 0.0       | 0.0     | 1,908.6 | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1,908.6   | 1,688.6     | 833.6     | (25.7)    |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                         | 980.4      | 971.0     | (28.6)    | (9,981.9)  | 2,352.2   | 1,364.5   | 1,490.1   | (939.3) | (367.3) | 575.0     | 575.0     | 758.5     | 2,123.0     | 4,475.3   | (5,506.6) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero              | 951.1      | 943.0     | 5.3       | (9,986.2)  | 2,529.7   | 1,206.2   | 1,470.0   | (778.6) | (529.6) | 575.1     | 575.1     | 736.7     | 1,942.9     | 4,472.7   | (5,513.6) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                         | (1.3)      | 1.4       | (0.0)     | (0.1)      | (156.3)   | 156.4     | 0.0       | (160.7) | 160.6   | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.1)     | 156.3       | 0.0       | (0.0)     |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                       | 30.1       | 27.3      | (34.4)    | 4.8        | (21.7)    | 2.7       | 19.9      | (0.3)   | 0.6     | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | 20.2      | 22.8        | 1.1       | 5.9       |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos            | 0.5        | (0.6)     | 0.6       | (0.4)      | 0.6       | (0.8)     | 0.2       | 0.4     | 1.1     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1.7       | 0.9         | 1.5       | 1.1       |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                      | 765.1      | 526.1     | 916.4     | 530.4      | 281.0     | 144.5     | 5.3       | 37.2    | 34.4    | 24.4      | 24.4      | 101.3     | 245.9       | 526.8     | 1,057.2   |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos               | (84.5)     | (594.5)   | (380.6)   | (173.0)    | (106.8)   | (12.4)    | 29.8      | (32.0)  | 186.7   | (8.9)     | (8.9)     | 175.4     | 163.1       | 56.2      | (116.7)   |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                | (2,980.9)  | 4,345.0   | 9,190.5   | (6,534.7)  | 2,407.6   | 1,630.4   | 2,107.5   | 56.7    | 1,637.7 | 1,211.9   | 1,211.9   | 5,013.8   | 6,644.2     | 9,051.8   | 2,517.1   |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                     | (1,012.2)  | 4,274.1   | 6,830.2   | (3,082.8)  | 1,244.1   | 1,598.6   | 1,462.1   | (193.7) | 2,317.2 | 371.4     | 371.4     | 3,957.1   | 5,555.7     | 6,799.7   | 3,716.9   |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN               | (1,968.7)  | 70.9      | 2,360.3   | (3,451.8)  | 1,163.5   | 31.8      | 645.4     | 250.4   | (679.6) | 840.5     | 840.5     | 1,056.7   | 1,088.6     | 2,252.1   | (1,199.7) |
| 1/ :(+ ) significa expansión de la base monetaria |            |           |           |            |           |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |             |           |           |
| (-) significa contracción de la base monetaria    |            |           |           |            |           |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |             |           |           |
| Memo:                                             |            |           |           |            |           |           |           |         |         |           |           |           |             |           |           |
| Crédito más depósitos                             | (7,296.0)  | 4,530.4   | (535.8)   | 13,099.2   | (2,286.4) | (1,513.0) | (3,303.4) | 260.9   | 1,630.4 | (1,595.6) | (1,595.6) | (3,007.7) | (4,520.7)   | (6,807.0) | 6,292.1   |
| SPNF                                              | (1,463.1)  | (1,308.8) | (456.9)   | 9,709.3    | (2,537.2) | (1,216.8) | (1,470.0) | 778.6   | 529.6   | (575.1)   | (575.1)   | (736.7)   | (1,953.5)   | (4,490.7) | 5,218.6   |
| Bancos y Financieras                              | (5,834.2)  | 5,840.5   | (78.9)    | 3,389.8    | 94.5      | (139.8)   | (1,833.4) | (678.4) | 1,261.3 | (1,020.5) | (1,020.5) | (2,271.0) | (2,410.8)   | (2,316.3) | 1,073.5   |
| Banco Produzcamos                                 | 1.3        | (1.4)     | 0.0       | 0.1        | 156.3     | (156.4)   | 0.0       | 160.7   | (160.6) | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.1       | (156.3)     | (0.0)     | 0.0       |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua