

**Cuadro #10
Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos**

al 24 de marzo de 2022

Mes y año	Tipos de cambio 1/		Brechas cambiarias 2/			Transacciones del mercado de cambios 4/			Recursos externos 4/				
	Oficial	Mercado de cambios		Compras	Ventas	Promedio	Con el público		Ventas netas del BCN 3/	Líquidos		Servicio de deuda	
		Compra	Venta				Compras	Ventas		BCN	Gobierno	BCN	Gobierno
2004	16.3291	16.1613	16.2114	(0.07)	0.43	0.18	2,713.8	(2,681.4)	208.7	41.2	90.0	(18.6)	(35.7)
2005	17.1455	17.1388	17.2316	0.09	0.69	0.39	2,914.4	(2,925.2)	152.9	0.0	36.2	(22.5)	(48.3)
2006	18.0028	17.9974	18.1303	0.15	0.72	0.44	2,935.5	(3,073.6)	208.0	61.8	130.3	(26.5)	(66.1)
2007	18.9030	18.8611	18.9924	(0.16)	0.36	0.10	3,405.4	(3,415.0)	89.2	18.6	109.2	(27.6)	(56.0)
2008	19.8481	19.6134	20.1357	(0.14)	0.70	0.28	3,891.8	(4,073.0)	210.3	28.9	30.3	(26.1)	(59.8)
2009	20.8405	20.7868	21.0430	(0.00)	0.65	0.32	3,507.2	(3,632.7)	141.7	38.0	94.3	(26.0)	(64.9)
2010	21.8825	21.8663	22.0130	0.15	0.73	0.44	3,895.5	(4,024.3)	76.0	19.6	65.7	(23.1)	(65.5)
2011	22.9767	22.9115	23.1436	(0.02)	0.60	0.29	4,600.7	(4,702.6)	60.1	9.0	2.1	(23.7)	(68.2)
2012	24.1255	23.9116	24.3350	(0.13)	0.57	0.22	4,956.7	(5,056.0)	60.5	0.0	0.0	(25.9)	(66.5)
2013	25.3318	25.2818	25.4605	0.12	0.79	0.46	5,162.2	(5,242.4)	139.1	0.0	1.1	(29.8)	(72.6)
2014	26.5984	26.5596	26.7062	(0.20)	0.39	0.09	5,399.2	(5,506.8)	75.8	0.0	0.0	(36.3)	(90.9)
2015	27.9283	27.9484	28.1754	(0.01)	0.64	0.31	5,680.7	(5,773.0)	2.7	0.0	0.0	(45.1)	(105.9)
2016	29.3247	29.2934	29.5318	0.16	0.84	0.50	5,796.0	(6,285.3)	323.8	0.3	0.0	(48.3)	(135.4)
2017	30.7909	30.6804	30.9411	0.09	0.71	0.40	6,157.5	(6,224.8)	23.8	0.0	0.0	(45.8)	(165.8)
2018	32.3305	32.4020	33.0931	0.26	1.00	0.63	6,068.3	(6,505.5)	736.4	200.0	0.0	(48.1)	(192.1)
2019	33.8381	33.5454	33.9008	(0.04)	0.92	0.44	5,555.5	(5,425.5)	(70.8)	0.0	0.0	(92.5)	(228.0)
2020				(0.21)	0.70	0.24	5,289.9	(5,242.3)	(86.9)	0.0	0.0	(89.5)	(256.9)
Enero	33.9229	33.7667	33.9474	(0.50)	0.25	(0.13)	523.5	(520.9)	(15.1)	0.0	0.0	(8.7)	(17.7)
Febrero	34.0024	33.8079	34.1641	(0.44)	0.40	(0.02)	469.4	(430.6)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(6.0)	(25.3)
Marzo	34.0877	33.9152	34.1773	(0.46)	0.28	(0.09)	456.1	(462.2)	(31.0)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(14.0)
Abril	34.1704	34.0493	34.3148	(0.54)	0.25	(0.15)	389.8	(394.9)	(25.1)	0.0	0.0	(7.5)	(17.0)
Mayo	34.2560	34.0695	34.5708	(0.32)	0.49	0.09	375.5	(372.6)	(10.0)	0.0	0.0	(6.0)	(19.3)
Junio	34.3391	34.3800	34.8212	(0.07)	0.97	0.45	358.9	(377.4)	(3.3)	0.0	0.0	(14.4)	(33.7)
Julio	34.4252	34.5092	34.9194	0.17	1.35	0.76	415.6	(433.5)	14.4	0.0	0.0	(8.3)	(18.4)
Agosto	34.5115	34.5787	34.8863	0.22	1.20	0.71	416.4	(414.1)	5.2	0.0	0.0	(6.8)	(25.6)
Septiembre	34.5952	34.5854	34.8751	0.08	0.93	0.50	429.8	(450.2)	(10.0)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(15.4)
Octubre	34.6819	34.5874	34.9567	(0.10)	0.77	0.33	445.2	(416.2)	(11.8)	0.0	0.0	(7.3)	(13.8)
Noviembre	34.7661	34.6381	34.9787	(0.26)	0.67	0.21	457.3	(395.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(5.6)	(18.4)
Diciembre	34.8245	34.5645	35.5007	(0.33)	0.81	0.24	552.5	(574.1)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	(14.7)	(38.4)
2021 5/				(0.38)	0.53	0.08	6,397.7	(6,192.6)	(167.7)	0.0	0.0	(84.0)	(286.9)
Enero	34.8831	34.7139	35.1406	(0.22)	0.93	0.35	484.8	(453.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(7.8)	(17.4)
Febrero	34.9361	34.7250	35.1701	(0.31)	0.79	0.24	522.5	(441.2)	(6.4)	0.0	0.0	(5.5)	(27.5)
Marzo	34.9949	34.8502	35.1324	(0.42)	0.45	0.01	546.5	(541.0)	(59.8)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(16.9)
Abril	35.0519	34.8899	35.1946	(0.44)	0.34	(0.05)	451.5	(457.0)	(16.1)	0.0	0.0	(7.1)	(18.8)
Mayo	35.1109	34.9747	35.2203	(0.45)	0.29	(0.08)	475.2	(461.6)	(1.5)	0.0	0.0	(5.5)	(24.2)
Junio	35.1681	34.9962	35.2814	(0.46)	0.31	(0.07)	499.0	(514.7)	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	(13.7)	(35.6)
Julio	35.2273	35.0099	35.4167	(0.47)	0.33	(0.07)	522.3	(519.0)	(15.6)	0.0	0.0	(7.6)	(18.3)
Agosto	35.2866	35.1524	35.5177	(0.45)	0.42	(0.01)	482.8	(496.6)	(9.1)	0.0	0.0	(6.4)	(27.8)
Septiembre	35.3441	35.2161	35.5792	(0.32)	0.65	0.16	493.5	(466.6)	(0.6)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(17.9)
Octubre	35.4036	35.2355	35.7749	(0.27)	0.70	0.21	546.7	(520.7)	(0.5)	0.0	0.0	(6.2)	(20.1)
Noviembre	35.4613	35.3257	35.6619	(0.30)	0.62	0.16	681.5	(579.6)	(35.3)	0.0	0.0	(5.4)	(24.7)
Diciembre	35.5210	35.3293	35.9784	(0.40)	0.60	0.10	691.4	(740.8)	(22.7)	0.0	0.0	(14.6)	(37.8)
2022 5/				(0.26)	0.62	0.18	1,649.5	(1,539.2)	(76.1)	0.0	0.0	(15.0)	(64.5)
Enero	35.5807	35.4897	35.7852	(0.22)	0.69	0.23	592.7	(558.3)	(0.7)	0.0	0.0	(7.5)	(19.3)
Febrero	35.6348	35.5249	35.8770	(0.24)	0.62	0.19	608.3	(507.0)	(11.8)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(30.6)
Marzo				(0.30)	0.55	0.13	448.5	(473.9)	(63.7)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(14.6)
01	35.6368	35.5120	35.8409	(0.35)	0.57	0.11	23.1	(14.9)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.8)
02	35.6387	35.5243	35.8346	(0.32)	0.55	0.11	19.1	(22.8)	(5.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
03	35.6406	35.5518	35.9116	(0.25)	0.76	0.26	29.4	(17.8)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
04	35.6426	35.5540	35.8262	(0.25)	0.51	0.13	41.3	(25.5)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
05	35.6445	35.4974	35.9639	(0.41)	0.90	0.24	11.1	(4.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
07	35.6484	35.5331	35.7913	(0.32)	0.40	0.04	22.2	(34.4)	(15.7)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
08	35.6503	35.5466	35.7958	(0.29)	0.41	0.06	20.5	(26.4)	(5.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)
09	35.6522	35.6366	35.8285	(0.04)	0.49	0.23	21.3	(18.0)	(0.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	35.6542	35.5555	35.8672	(0.28)	0.60	0.16	24.1	(29.5)	(0.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)
11	35.6561	35.5444	35.7519	(0.31)	0.27	(0.02)	26.6	(43.5)	(7.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(2.4)
12	35.6580	35.5195	35.9423	(0.39)	0.80	0.20	9.5	(4.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	35.6619	35.5517	35.8264	(0.31)	0.46	0.08	28.0	(24.3)	(1.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)
15	35.6638	35.5455	35.8305	(0.33)	0.47	0.07	31.4	(18.9)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(2.9)
16	35.6658	35.5706	35.8941	(0.27)	0.64	0.19	27.7	(26.9)	(8.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	35.6677	35.5774	35.8885	(0.25)	0.62	0.18	30.5	(27.1)	(2.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.7)
18	35.6697	35.5631	35.8334	(0.30)	0.46	0.08	23.5	(48.3)	(8.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.5)
19	35.6716	35.5160	35.9253	(0.44)	0.71	0.14	7.4	(5.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21	35.6755	35.5491	35.8290	(0.35)	0.43	0.04	18.1	(27.3)	(0.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	35.6774	35.5806	35.8719	(0.27)	0.55	0.14	17.5	(27.5)	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.9)
23	35.6793	35.5794	35.8544	(0.3)	0.5	0.1	16.5	(26.9)	(2.0)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(5.0)
24	35.6813	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	(6.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1/: Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.
2/: Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.
3/: Corresponde a operaciones con el Sistema Financiero.
4/: Flujo en millones de dólares.
5/: Datos preliminares
Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.