

**Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero**

(saldo en millones de córdobas) al 28 de julio 2023.

| Conceptos                                              | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | I Semestre | I sem      | II sem     | III sem    | 27         | 28         | Día       | IV sem    | Julio     | III Trim  | Variaciones absolutas |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
| 1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/        | 1,886.7    | 2,530.9    | 3,010.9    | 3,626.6    | 3,647.8    | 3,672.4    | 3,672.7    | 3,676.1    | 3,653.0    | (23.1)    | (19.7)    | 26.5      | 26.5      |                       |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                           | 3,073.5    | 3,954.6    | 4,356.4    | 4,968.1    | 4,975.5    | 4,994.5    | 5,046.8    | 5,109.3    | 5,098.2    | (11.1)    | 51.4      | 130.1     | 130.1     |                       |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                         | (588.4)    | (695.9)    | (589.7)    | (594.8)    | (620.6)    | (608.7)    | (658.1)    | (657.7)    | (639.4)    | 18.4      | 18.7      | (44.6)    | (44.6)    |                       |
| 1.3.- FOGADE                                           | (208.6)    | (218.9)    | (231.8)    | (244.2)    | (240.6)    | (244.7)    | (244.7)    | (244.7)    | (245.6)    | 0.0       | (0.9)     | (14.7)    | (14.7)    |                       |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN pagaderas en dólares                  | (347.6)    | (419.4)    | (425.6)    | (445.2)    | (445.2)    | (408.3)    | (431.9)    | (428.9)    | (472.1)    | (43.2)    | (40.2)    | (26.8)    | (26.8)    |                       |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                  | (39.5)     | (87.5)     | (94.0)     | (57.0)     | (17.2)     | (60.0)     | (39.0)     | (100.5)    | (87.7)     | 12.8      | (48.7)    | (30.7)    | (30.7)    |                       |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/               | (2.7)      | (2.0)      | (0.5)      | (0.4)      | (0.4)      | (0.4)      | (0.4)      | (0.4)      | (0.4)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.0)     | (0.0)     |                       |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/        | 3,211.9    | 4,046.6    | 4,404.4    | 4,989.1    | 4,996.5    | 5,015.5    | 5,065.8    | 5,128.3    | 5,117.2    | (11.1)    | 51.4      | 128.1     | 128.1     |                       |
| 3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/         | 562.0      | 552.9      | 563.3      | 543.5      | 560.9      | 561.3      | 614.3      | 574.6      | 577.8      | 3.3       | (36.4)    | 34.3      | 34.3      |                       |
| 4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/ | 3,773.9    | 4,599.4    | 4,967.7    | 5,532.6    | 5,577.4    | 5,631.3    | 5,680.1    | 5,702.8    | 5,695.0    | (7.8)     | 15.0      | 162.4     | 162.4     |                       |
| 5.- Crédito sector público no financiero               | (23,422.8) | (27,714.7) | (43,174.8) | (58,708.3) | (61,335.7) | (60,463.1) | (61,473.0) | (60,078.5) | (59,039.9) | 1,038.7   | 2,433.2   | (331.6)   | (331.6)   |                       |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                              | (23,422.8) | (27,714.7) | (43,174.8) | (58,708.3) | (61,335.7) | (60,463.1) | (61,473.0) | (60,078.5) | (59,039.9) | 1,038.7   | 2,433.2   | (331.6)   | (331.6)   |                       |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa v liquidez               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                | (1,487.6)  | (5,349.7)  | (18,514.2) | (33,765.4) | (36,289.0) | (35,307.7) | (36,818.1) | (35,590.2) | (35,371.8) | 218.7     | 1,446.7   | (1,606.1) | (1,606.1) |                       |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                              | (21,193.9) | (21,587.2) | (23,836.8) | (22,929.4) | (22,963.3) | (23,022.0) | (22,461.4) | (22,234.9) | (21,414.9) | 820.0     | 1,046.5   | 1,514.5   | 1,514.5   |                       |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados            | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                 | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular           | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/             | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                             | (1,684.2)  | (1,720.7)  | (1,766.7)  | (2,956.4)  | (3,016.4)  | (3,076.4)  | (3,136.4)  | (3,196.4)  | (3,196.4)  | 0.0       | (60.0)    | (240.0)   | (240.0)   |                       |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos v valores del gobierno                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/                      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 6.- Crédito otras instituciones                        | (243.4)    | (211.0)    | (161.5)    | (170.5)    | (147.4)    | (151.4)    | (152.3)    | (166.5)    | (152.0)    | 14.5      | 0.3       | 18.5      | 18.5      |                       |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                          | 44.5       | 45.4       | 40.38      | 34.99      | 35.04      | 34.72      | 34.71      | 34.37      | 34.24      | (0.1)     | (0.5)     | (0.7)     | (0.7)     |                       |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                  | 181.0      | 248.6      | 196.34     | 198.70     | 176.70     | 180.37     | 180.37     | 194.95     | 180.36     | (14.6)    | (0.0)     | (18.3)    | (18.3)    |                       |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                | 106.8      | 7.7        | 5.51       | 6.82       | 5.76       | 5.80       | 6.62       | 5.90       | 5.88       | (0.0)     | (0.7)     | (0.9)     | (0.9)     |                       |
| 7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)                           | 10,164.3   | 11,039.9   | 13,917.2   | 11,003.3   | 9,842.1    | 9,871.7    | 10,089.7   | 10,741.8   | 9,190.4    | (1,551.3) | (899.3)   | (1,812.9) | (1,812.9) |                       |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                        | 10,164.2   | 11,039.4   | 13,917.1   | 11,001.1   | 9,687.6    | 9,722.4    | 9,976.4    | 10,382.0   | 9,190.0    | (1,191.9) | (786.3)   | (1,811.0) | (1,811.0) |                       |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                   | 0.1        | 0.5        | 0.1        | 2.2        | 154.6      | 149.3      | 113.3      | 359.8      | 0.4        | (359.4)   | (112.9)   | (1.8)     | (1.8)     |                       |
| 8.- Tasas de encaje                                    |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |                       |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)            | 23.7       | 22.1       | 25.4       | 17.1       | 15.2       | 15.3       | 15.7       | 16.4       | 14.5       | (1.9)     | (1.2)     | (2.6)     | (2.6)     |                       |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)            | 19.2       | 20.0       | 15.9       | 15.1       | 15.6       | 15.3       | 16.5       | 16.5       | 16.0       | (0.5)     | (0.5)     | 0.0       | 0.9       |                       |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)        | 16.9       | 19.8       | 19.2       | 15.9       | 16.8       | 16.0       | 17.6       | 16.2       | 15.8       | (0.4)     | (1.8)     | (0.1)     | (0.1)     |                       |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)        | 16.5       | 17.6       | 16.1       | 15.7       | 15.8       | 15.6       | 16.3       | 16.3       | 16.2       | (0.1)     | (0.1)     | 0.6       | 0.6       |                       |
| 9.- Títulos valores 5/                                 | 17,792.9   | 20,202.1   | 20,487.1   | 33,743.0   | 34,004.5   | 33,650.4   | 33,107.6   | 34,292.8   | 37,619.1   | 3,326.3   | 4,511.5   | 3,876.1   | 3,876.1   |                       |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                               | 3,716.4    | 3,284.6    | 2,822.4    | 2,565.4    | 2,565.4    | 2,565.4    | 2,565.4    | 2,565.4    | 2,565.4    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 9.2.- Letras pagaderas en córdobas.                    | 12,292.3   | 15,117.5   | 15,870.1   | 16,547.9   | 16,547.9   | 15,199.6   | 16,074.2   | 15,964.9   | 17,528.2   | 1,563.0   | 1,454.0   | 980.3     | 980.3     |                       |
| 9.3.- Letras pagaderas en dólares. 11/                 | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 1,200.0    | 1,400.0    | 2,150.0    | 1,090.0    | 500.0      | 330.0      | (170.0)   | (760.0)   | (870.0)   | (870.0)   |                       |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas.12/         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 9.5.- TEI a valor facial                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 9.6.- BEI a valor facial                               | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                | 1,684.2    | 1,720.7    | 1,766.7    | 2,956.4    | 3,016.4    | 3,076.4    | 3,136.4    | 3,196.4    | 3,196.4    | 0.0       | 60.0      | 240.0     | 240.0     |                       |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión                             | 100.0      | 79.3       | 27.8       | 12.6       | 14.0       | 17.5       | 17.5       | 17.5       | 17.5       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 5.0       | 5.0       |                       |
| 10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/                 | 178,490.2  | 203,347.7  | 226,449.8  | 244,455.1  | 243,123.2  | 245,044.3  | 245,853.1  | 245,120.7  | 244,904.1  | (216.6)   | (949.0)   | 449.1     | 449.1     |                       |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                   | 69,563.6   | 84,005.6   | 91,052.8   | 98,876.7   | 97,864.3   | 98,635.6   | 97,879.8   | 97,425.8   | 97,239.3   | (186.5)   | (640.5)   | (1,637.4) | (1,637.4) |                       |
| 10.1.1.- Medio circulante (M1A)                        | 51,797.9   | 63,326.4   | 68,717.3   | 73,203.5   | 72,540.9   | 72,871.0   | 72,529.9   | 72,008.8   | 71,502.3   | (506.5)   | (1,027.6) | (1,701.2) | (1,701.2) |                       |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                   | 27,909.9   | 34,697.7   | 36,695.8   | 34,843.2   | 35,429.0   | 35,195.3   | 35,516.5   | 34,230.7   | 34,366.7   | 136.0     | (1,149.8) | (476.4)   | (476.4)   |                       |
| 10.1.1.2.- Depósitos a la vista                        | 23,888.0   | 28,628.7   | 32,021.5   | 38,360.4   | 37,111.9   | 37,675.7   | 37,013.4   | 37,778.1   | 37,135.6   | (642.5)   | 122.2     | (1,224.8) | (1,224.8) |                       |
| 10.1.2.- Cuentas de ahorro                             | 17,765.7   | 20,679.2   | 22,335.5   | 25,673.1   | 25,323.4   | 25,764.5   | 25,349.8   | 25,417.0   | 25,737.0   | 320.0     | 387.1     | 63.8      | 63.8      |                       |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                      | 16,052.3   | 19,164.5   | 20,608.8   | 23,046.3   | 22,703.8   | 23,138.8   | 22,722.4   | 22,815.1   | 23,132.4   | 317.3     | 410.0     | 86.1      | 86.1      |                       |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 10/                                   | 1,713.4    | 1,514.6    | 1,726.7    | 2,626.9    | 2,619.6    | 2,625.7    | 2,627.4    | 2,601.9    | 2,604.6    | 2.7       | (22.9)    | (22.3)    | (22.3)    |                       |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                    | 108,926.6  | 119,342.1  | 135,397.0  | 145,578.4  | 145,258.9  | 146,408.7  | 147,973.3  | 147,694.9  | 147,664.8  | (30.1)    | (308.5)   | 2,086.4   | 2,086.4   |                       |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                         | 28,795.1   | 34,043.0   | 38,202.4   | 42,273.3   | 41,688.7   | 42,585.8   | 43,952.2   | 43,372.5   | 43,232.3   | (140.2)   | (719.8)   | 959.0     | 959.0     |                       |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                        | 49,843.6   | 54,727.8   | 64,211.9   | 69,278.1   | 69,496.4   | 69,638.3   | 69,623.6   | 69,665.0   | 69,763.3   | 98.3      | 139.7     | 485.1     | 485.1     |                       |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 10/                                     | 30,288.0   | 30,571.4   | 32,982.8   | 34,027.0   | 34,073.9   | 34,184.7   | 34,397.6   | 34,657.4   | 34,669.2   | 11.8      | 271.6     | 642.2     | 642.2     |                       |
| 11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 9/                   | 21,919.7   | 25,290.7   | 29,831.8   | 36,074.3   | 36,074.3   | 36,074.3   | 36,074.3   | 36,074.3   | 36,074.3   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                       | 13,039.4   | 14,099.4   | 16,346.1   | 18,987.7   | 18,987.7   | 18,987.7   | 18,987.7   | 18,987.7   | 18,987.7   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       |                       |
| 12.- Inflación acumulada 10/                           | 2.9        | 7.2        | 11.6       | 3.6        |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |                       |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15%

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$51.6, C\$53.5

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338.0

5/ : Para el 2021 todos los títulos expresados en dólares se ajustan por el tipo de cambio del programa monetario

6/ : Incluye FOGADE.

7/ : Información al 30 de abril 2023 con estados financieros de bancos comerciales.

8/ : A partir de septiembre de 2019 se incluyen otras obligaciones subordinadas de Bancorp, debido a

redefinición contable realizada en sus cuentas de depósitos, como parte del proceso de disolución voluntaria

9/ : Información al 31 de mayo de 2023 con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

10/ : Inflación al mes de junio 2023.

11/ : En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los

programas de emisión de letras 2016 y 2017 a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en

12/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre

de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil

13/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3,

6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.