

**Cuadro #10**  
**Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos**

al 31 de marzo de 2023.

Mes y año	Tipos de cambio 1/			Brechas cambiarias 2/			Transacciones del mercado de cambios 4/			Recursos externos 4/			
	Oficial	Mercado de cambios		Compras	Ventas	Promedio	Con el público		Ventas netas del BCN 3/	Líquidos		Servicio de deuda	
		Compra	Venta				Compras	Ventas		BCN	Gobierno	BCN	Gobierno
2004	16.3291	16.1613	16.2114	(0.07)	0.43	0.18	2,713.8	(2,681.4)	208.7	41.2	90.0	(18.6)	(35.7)
2005	17.1455	17.1388	17.2316	0.09	0.69	0.39	2,914.4	(2,925.2)	152.9	0.0	36.2	(22.5)	(48.3)
2006	18.0028	17.9974	18.1303	0.15	0.72	0.44	2,935.5	(3,073.6)	208.0	61.8	130.3	(26.5)	(66.1)
2007	18.9030	18.8611	18.9924	(0.16)	0.36	0.10	3,405.4	(3,415.0)	89.2	18.6	109.2	(27.6)	(56.0)
2008	19.8481	19.6134	20.1357	(0.14)	0.70	0.28	3,891.8	(4,073.0)	210.3	28.9	30.3	(26.1)	(59.8)
2009	20.8405	20.7868	21.0430	(0.00)	0.65	0.32	3,507.2	(3,632.7)	141.7	38.0	84.3	(26.0)	(64.9)
2010	21.8825	21.8663	22.0130	0.15	0.73	0.44	3,895.5	(4,024.3)	76.0	19.6	65.7	(23.1)	(65.5)
2011	22.9767	22.9115	23.1436	(0.02)	0.60	0.29	4,600.7	(4,702.6)	60.1	9.0	2.1	(23.7)	(68.2)
2012	24.1255	23.9116	24.3350	(0.13)	0.57	0.22	4,956.7	(5,056.0)	60.5	0.0	0.0	(25.9)	(66.5)
2013	25.3318	25.2818	25.4605	0.12	0.79	0.46	5,162.2	(5,242.4)	139.1	0.0	1.1	(29.8)	(72.6)
2014	26.5984	26.5596	26.7062	(0.20)	0.39	0.09	5,399.2	(5,506.8)	75.8	0.0	0.0	(36.3)	(90.9)
2015	27.9283	27.9484	28.1754	(0.01)	0.64	0.31	5,680.7	(5,773.0)	2.7	0.0	0.0	(45.1)	(105.9)
2016	29.3247	29.2934	29.5318	0.16	0.84	0.50	5,796.0	(6,285.3)	323.8	0.3	0.0	(48.3)	(135.4)
2017	30.7909	30.6804	30.9411	0.09	0.71	0.40	6,157.5	(6,224.8)	23.8	0.0	0.0	(45.8)	(165.8)
2018	32.3305	32.4020	33.0931	0.26	1.00	0.63	6,068.3	(6,505.5)	736.4	200.0	0.0	(48.1)	(192.1)
2019	33.8381	33.5454	33.9008	(0.04)	0.92	0.44	5,555.5	(5,425.5)	(70.8)	0.0	0.0	(92.5)	(228.0)
2020	34.8245	34.5645	35.5007	(0.21)	0.70	0.24	5,289.9	(5,242.3)	(86.9)	0.0	0.0	(89.5)	(256.9)
2021 5/				(0.38)	0.53	0.08	6,397.7	(6,192.6)	(167.7)	0.0	0.0	(84.0)	(286.9)
Enero	34.8831	34.7139	35.1406	(0.22)	0.93	0.35	484.8	(453.9)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(7.8)	(17.4)
Febrero	34.9361	34.7250	35.1701	(0.31)	0.79	0.24	522.5	(441.2)	(6.4)	0.0	0.0	(5.5)	(27.5)
Marzo	34.9949	34.8502	35.1324	(0.42)	0.45	0.01	546.5	(541.0)	(59.8)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(16.9)
Abril	35.0519	34.8899	35.1946	(0.44)	0.34	(0.05)	451.5	(457.0)	(16.1)	0.0	0.0	(7.1)	(18.8)
Mayo	35.1109	34.9747	35.2203	(0.45)	0.29	(0.08)	475.2	(461.6)	(1.5)	0.0	0.0	(5.5)	(24.2)
Junio	35.1681	34.9962	35.2814	(0.46)	0.31	(0.07)	499.0	(514.7)	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	(13.7)	(35.6)
Julio	35.2273	35.0099	35.4167	(0.47)	0.33	(0.07)	523.3	(519.0)	(15.6)	0.0	0.0	(7.6)	(18.3)
Agosto	35.2866	35.1524	35.5177	(0.45)	0.42	(0.01)	482.8	(496.6)	(9.1)	0.0	0.0	(6.4)	(27.8)
Septiembre	35.3441	35.2161	35.5792	(0.32)	0.65	0.16	493.5	(466.6)	(0.6)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(17.9)
Octubre	35.4036	35.2355	35.7749	(0.27)	0.70	0.21	546.7	(520.7)	(0.5)	0.0	0.0	(6.2)	(20.1)
Noviembre	35.4613	35.3257	35.6619	(0.30)	0.62	0.16	681.5	(579.6)	(35.3)	0.0	0.0	(5.4)	(24.7)
Diciembre	35.5210	35.3293	35.9784	(0.40)	0.60	0.10	691.4	(740.8)	(22.7)	0.0	0.0	(14.6)	(37.8)
2022 5/				(0.35)	0.57	0.11	7,215.8	(6,991.4)	(378.0)	0.0	0.0	(84.5)	(337.9)
Enero	35.5807	35.4897	35.7852	(0.22)	0.69	0.23	592.7	(558.3)	(0.7)	0.0	0.0	(7.5)	(19.3)
Febrero	35.6348	35.5249	35.8770	(0.24)	0.62	0.19	608.3	(507.0)	(11.8)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(30.6)
Marzo	35.6948	35.5959	35.9059	(0.32)	0.56	0.12	597.6	(632.9)	(66.15)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(18.7)
Abril	35.7530	35.6240	36.1099	(0.35)	0.61	0.13	576.2	(550.8)	(19.0)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(20.9)
Mayo	35.8131	35.7034	35.9645	(0.34)	0.55	0.10	554.4	(546.6)	(41.8)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(28.4)
Junio	35.8715	35.7442	36.1860	(0.34)	0.51	0.09	566.4	(620.1)	(40.5)	0.0	0.0	(16.0)	(39.3)
Julio	35.9319	35.7794	36.3091	(0.29)	0.73	0.22	581.3	(566.6)	(26.8)	0.0	0.0	(7.4)	(20.5)
Agosto	35.9923	35.8708	36.2696	(0.35)	0.63	0.14	590.2	(584.2)	(8.8)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(33.0)
Septiembre	36.0510	35.9295	36.2698	(0.42)	0.57	0.08	554.4	(547.2)	(13.9)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(23.0)
Octubre	36.1117	35.9368	36.2881	(0.41)	0.49	0.04	574.4	(575.6)	(11.3)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(26.9)
Noviembre	36.1705	36.0223	36.3395	(0.42)	0.44	0.01	637.1	(587.0)	(62.0)	0.0	0.0	(5.4)	(34.1)
Diciembre	36.2314	35.8569	36.5976	(0.47)	0.44	(0.02)	782.7	(715.2)	(75.4)	0.0	0.0	(17.2)	(43.2)
2023 5/				(0.44)	0.36	(0.04)	2,146.9	(1,943.3)	(328.3)	0.0	0.0	(15.1)	(104.1)
Enero	36.2924	36.1309	36.5022	(0.43)	0.40	(0.01)	683.1	(623.8)	(19.4)	0.0	0.0	(7.6)	(24.4)
Febrero	36.3201	36.1297	36.4262	(0.45)	0.34	(0.05)	703.2	(597.9)	(146.5)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(41.2)
Marzo				(0.44)	0.33	(0.05)	760.6	(721.6)	(162.5)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(38.5)
01	36.3211	36.1404	36.4391	(0.50)	0.32	(0.09)	24.9	(31.0)	(15.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.9)
02	36.3221	36.1604	36.4606	(0.45)	0.38	(0.03)	27.8	(18.5)	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
03	36.3230	36.1832	36.4302	(0.38)	0.30	(0.04)	51.7	(23.2)	(0.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
04	36.3240	36.1125	36.5222	(0.58)	0.55	(0.02)	15.3	(4.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
06	36.3260	36.1702	36.4321	(0.43)	0.29	(0.07)	34.3	(48.7)	(32.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
07	36.3270	36.1463	36.4461	(0.50)	0.33	(0.08)	20.4	(21.3)	(1.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
08	36.3280	36.1738	36.4154	(0.42)	0.24	(0.09)	20.9	(26.8)	(8.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.2)
09	36.3290	36.2175	36.4415	(0.31)	0.31	0.00	29.4	(25.8)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	36.3300	36.1754	36.3836	(0.43)	0.15	(0.14)	30.3	(37.9)	(23.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(3.3)
11	36.3310	36.1193	36.5589	(0.58)	0.63	0.02	11.0	(3.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	36.3329	36.1833	36.4201	(0.41)	0.24	(0.09)	45.8	(32.4)	(9.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(2.5)
14	36.3339	36.1692	36.4266	(0.45)	0.26	(0.10)	27.9	(40.0)	(22.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	36.3349	36.1652	36.4658	(0.47)	0.36	(0.05)	39.1	(25.4)	(0.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(3.4)
16	36.3359	36.2045	36.4675	(0.36)	0.36	0.00	31.7	(44.1)	(12.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	36.3369	36.2191	36.4118	(0.32)	0.21	(0.06)	40.1	(29.6)	(12.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.0)
18	36.3379	36.1201	36.5357	(0.60)	0.54	(0.03)	10.9	(4.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20	36.3399	36.1495	36.4738	(0.52)	0.37	(0.08)	24.3	(18.7)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.7)
21	36.3409	36.1805	36.4272	(0.44)	0.24	(0.10)	18.8	(26.0)	(0.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	36.3419	36.1950	36.4555	(0.40)	0.31	(0.05)	19.0	(37.5)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(2.2)
23	36.3429	36.2069	36.4551	(0.37)	0.31	(0.03)	26.0	(28.0)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(5.0)
24	36.3438	36.1927	36.4084	(0.42)	0.18	(0.12)	27.1	(32.8)	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25	36.3448	36.1221	36.5198	(0.61)	0.48	(0.07)	10.6	(5.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	36.3468	36.1869	36.4654	(0.44)	0.33	(0.06)	28.4	(30.9)	(1.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(16.3)
28	36.3478	36.1957	36.4728	(0.42)	0.34	(0.04)	30.2	(20.0)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29	36.3488	36.2107	36.4497	(0.38)	0.28	(0.05)	25.5	(29.8)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.6)
30	36.3498	36.2158	36.4324	(0.37)	0.23	(0.07)	35.5	(35.6)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.5)
31	36.3508	36.2564	36.5011	(0.26)	0.41	0.08	53.7	(40.2)	(21.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)

1/: Fin de período, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.

2/: Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.

3/: Corresponde a operaciones con el Sistema Financiero.

4/: Flujo en millones de dólares.

5/: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.