

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 08 de abril 2024.

| Conceptos                                                                                          | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | 2023       | I Trimestre | Abril     |           |           |           |           | II Trimestre | I Semestre |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|
|                                                                                                    |           |           |            |            |             | I sem     | 08        | II sem    | Acum      |           |              |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                              | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 51,749.7   | 19,309.5    | (472.0)   | 444.1     | 1,069.6   | 597.6     | 597.6     | 19,907.1     |            |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                    | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 46,583.9   | 18,823.3    | 57.8      | 444.1     | 1,069.6   | 1,127.4   | 1,127.4   | 19,950.7     |            |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                     | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 5,301.1    | 1,237.5     | 3.8       | 0.1       | 0.1       | 3.8       | 3.8       | 1,241.3      |            |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                   | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (133.5)    | (751.3)     | (533.6)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | (533.6)   | (533.6)   | (1,284.9)    |            |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                        | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          |            |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                              | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (45,231.0) | (19,407.6)  | (2,590.6) | 392.8     | (621.2)   | (3,211.8) | (3,211.8) | (22,619.4)   |            |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                  | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (23,785.3) | (10,076.8)  | (2,099.5) | 2,652.4   | 1,740.8   | (358.7)   | (358.7)   | (10,435.4)   |            |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (935.4)    | (0.4)       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.4)        |            |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          |            |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                             | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | (515.3)    | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          |            |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                    | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (410.8)    | (0.4)       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.4)        |            |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          |            |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                  | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | 314.3      | 111.3       | (1,533.0) | 2,285.0   | 1,895.0   | 362.0     | 362.0     | 473.3        |            |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                      | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 600.0      | 94.0        | (444.0)   | 300.0     | 300.0     | (144.0)   | (144.0)   | (50.0)       |            |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                      | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | (285.8)    | 17.3        | (1,089.0) | 1,985.0   | 1,595.0   | 506.0     | 506.0     | 523.3        |            |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                     | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 26.6       | 38.0       | (171.1)     | 53.6      | (2.4)     | (58.7)    | (5.1)     | (5.1)     | (176.1)      |            |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                     | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 83.2        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 83.2         |            |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          |            |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          |            |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4        | (23,669.8) | (9,536.8)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | (685.4)   | (685.4)   | (685.4)   | (10,222.3)   |            |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas 1/                                                    | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.1        | (179.8)     | (560.1)   | 369.8     | 589.9     | 29.8      | 29.8      | (150.0)      |            |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                        | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 10.8       | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          |            |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                 | 419.9     | 498.6     | 508.5      | 515.3      | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          |            |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          |            |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          |            |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | (58.5)     | (383.1)     | (60.0)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | (60.0)    | (60.0)    | (443.1)      |            |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                          | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (22,989.3) | (9,741.7)   | (548.6)   | (2,263.9) | (2,402.1) | (2,950.7) | (2,950.7) | (12,692.4)   |            |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (9,771.1)   | (485.9)   | (2,291.1) | (2,426.2) | (2,912.0) | (2,912.0) | (12,683.1)   |            |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (0.4)      | 0.0         | (62.9)    | (0.4)     | 32.4      | (30.5)    | (30.5)    | (30.5)       |            |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                        | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | 48.0       | 4.6        | 30.3        | (0.1)     | 27.6      | (8.4)     | (8.4)     | (8.4)     | 21.9         |            |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                             | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | 0.2        | (1.0)       | 0.3       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.3       | 0.3       | (0.7)        |            |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                       | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 2,071.3    | 443.7       | 21.9      | 3.8       | 11.2      | 33.1      | 33.1      | 476.8        |            |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (489.6)    | (32.9)      | 35.5      | 0.5       | 28.9      | 64.5      | 64.5      | 31.6         |            |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                 | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | 6,518.6    | (98.2)      | (3,062.6) | 837.0     | 448.4     | (2,614.2) | (2,614.2) | (2,712.4)    |            |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                      | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | 6,075.1    | 2,456.2     | (1,094.2) | (409.7)   | (697.0)   | (1,791.2) | (1,791.2) | 665.0        |            |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | 443.5      | (2,554.4)   | (1,968.5) | 1,246.7   | 1,145.4   | (823.0)   | (823.0)   | (3,377.4)    |            |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |            |            |             |           |           |           |           |           |              |            |
| Memo:                                                                                              |           |           |            |            |             |           |           |           |           |           |              |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                              | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 11,263.4   | 21,300.8   | 12,130.6    | 4,050.2   | (1,240.2) | (646.7)   | 3,403.5   | 3,403.5   | 15,534.1     |            |
| SPNF                                                                                               | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 14,455.2   | 22,058.2   | 9,770.7     | 485.9     | 2,291.1   | 2,426.2   | 2,912.0   | 2,912.0   | 12,682.7     |            |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                               | (78.9)    | 251.5     | (3,191.5)  | (757.8)    | 2,359.9     | 3,501.5   | (3,531.7) | (3,040.4) | 461.0     | 461.0     | 2,820.9      |            |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.2)      | 0.4        | (0.0)       | 62.9      | 0.4       | (32.4)    | 30.5      | 30.5      | 30.5         |            |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua