

Cuadro # 2:  
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 06 de Diciembre 2024

| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412<br>Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243 | Diciembre  |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |             |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       | I Semestre | III Trim  | Octubre   | Noviembre | I sem     | 06        | II sem    | Acum.     | IV Trim   | II Semestre | Ene-Dic    |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                                                      | 22,654.5   | 17,219.5   | 45,141.0   | 23,418.9   | 5,530.3   | (1,450.3) | 1,589.4   | 2,244.7   | (439.0)   | (439.0)   | 1,805.6   | 1,944.7   | 7,475.0     | 30,893.9   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                                                   | 644.1      | 480.0      | 1,238.4    | 641.9      | 151.0     | (39.6)    | 43.4      | 61.3      | (12.0)    | (12.0)    | 49.3      | 53.1      | 204.1       | 846.0      |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                                                          | 834.6      | 357.9      | 1,042.6    | 449.9      | 151.7     | (34.6)    | 42.6      | 35.9      | 0.5       | 0.5       | 36.4      | 44.4      | 196.1       | 646.0      |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                                                           | 881.1      | 401.9      | 1,086.6    | 451.9      | 153.7     | (34.6)    | 42.6      | 35.9      | 0.5       | 0.5       | 36.4      | 44.4      | 198.1       | 650.0      |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                                                          | (107.5)    | 106.2      | (199.6)    | 102.0      | (0.9)     | (6.4)     | 23.7      | (14.9)    | (12.5)    | (12.5)    | (27.4)    | (10.1)    | (11.0)      | 91.0       |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                                                      | (10.3)     | (12.9)     | (24.9)     | (14.4)     | (6.5)     | (2.7)     | (3.2)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (5.9)     | (12.4)      | (26.8)     |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                                                              | (71.8)     | (10.1)     | 290.6      | 129.0      | (0.7)     | (2.5)     | 0.1       | 0.0       | (0.5)     | (0.5)     | (0.5)     | (2.9)     | (3.6)       | 125.4      |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dolares 2/                                                                                                                          | (48.0)     | (6.5)      | 85.5       | (26.5)     | 5.4       | 6.6       | (19.8)    | 40.3      | 0.5       | 0.5       | 40.8      | 27.6      | 33.0        | 6.5        |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                                                      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                                                          | 0.7        | 1.5        | 0.3        | (0.1)      | (0.1)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.1)       | (0.1)      |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                                                       | (15,866.7) | (15,222.0) | (39,712.7) | (25,051.9) | (5,622.3) | 2,416.0   | 3,114.5   | (642.9)   | 1,420.1   | 1,420.1   | 777.2     | 6,307.7   | 685.4       | (24,366.5) |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                                                  | (4,411.7)  | (15,614.1) | (15,446.1) | (12,472.9) | 1,029.8   | 1,882.5   | 3,126.4   | (168.3)   | (1,305.1) | (1,305.1) | (1,473.5) | 3,535.4   | 4,565.1     | (7,907.7)  |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                                                     | (4,411.7)  | (15,614.1) | (15,446.1) | (12,472.9) | 1,029.8   | 1,882.5   | 3,126.4   | (168.3)   | (1,305.1) | (1,305.1) | (1,473.5) | 3,535.4   | 4,565.1     | (7,907.7)  |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                                                     | (545.5)    | (534.8)    | (935.4)    | (268.1)    | (0.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.8)       | (268.8)    |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                         | (498.6)    | (508.5)    | (515.3)    | (258.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (258.3)    |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                                                  | (46.9)     | (26.3)     | (410.8)    | (0.5)      | (0.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.8)       | (1.2)      |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República                                                                                                                    | 0.0        | 0.0        | (9.3)      | (9.3)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (9.3)      |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                                                 | (3,832.4)  | (15,043.6) | (14,452.1) | (11,011.4) | 1,792.9   | 1,922.5   | 1,198.4   | (168.3)   | (1,305.1) | (1,305.1) | (1,473.5) | 1,647.4   | 3,440.4     | (7,571.0)  |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                                                         | (3,862.1)  | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (17,760.5) | 1,344.5   | 3,523.4   | 2,344.3   | 2,158.9   | (1,854.2) | (1,854.2) | 304.7     | 6,172.4   | 7,516.9     | (10,243.7) |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                                                       | 29.7       | (1,879.0)  | 8,541.5    | 6,749.1    | 448.5     | (1,601.0) | (1,145.8) | (2,327.3) | 549.1     | 549.1     | (1,778.1) | (4,525.0) | (4,076.5)   | 2,672.6    |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                                                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                                                         | (33.8)     | (35.8)     | (58.5)     | (1,193.4)  | (762.4)   | (40.0)    | 1,928.0   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1,888.0   | 1,125.5     | (67.8)     |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                                                    | 32.1       | 48.3       | 23.2       | (43.6)     | 15.1      | 0.7       | (4.5)     | 37.7      | 29.9      | 29.9      | 67.6      | 63.9      | 79.0        | 35.5       |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                                                       | (2,247.5)  | (3,517.2)  | (711.4)    | 2,473.9    | (3,102.9) | 252.7     | (4,153.5) | 322.5     | 1,961.4   | 1,961.4   | 2,283.9   | (1,616.9) | (4,719.8)   | (2,245.8)  |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                                                   | (1,126.8)  | 536.7      | 314.3      | (98.0)     | (1,735.3) | (2,051.5) | (2,878.5) | 6,660.0   | (3,170.0) | (3,170.0) | 3,490.0   | (1,440.0) | (3,175.3)   | (3,273.3)  |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                                                  | (1,126.8)  | 536.7      | 314.3      | (98.0)     | (1,735.3) | (2,051.5) | (2,878.5) | 6,660.0   | (3,170.0) | (3,170.0) | 3,490.0   | (1,440.0) | (3,175.3)   | (3,273.3)  |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                                                      | 113.3      | (113.3)    | 600.0      | 125.0      | (615.0)   | 40.0      | 70.0      | (220.0)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | (220.0)   | (110.0)   | (725.0)     | (600.0)    |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                                                     | (1,240.0)  | 650.0      | (285.8)    | (223.0)    | (1,120.3) | (2,091.5) | (2,948.5) | 6,880.0   | (3,170.0) | (3,170.0) | 3,710.0   | (1,330.0) | (2,450.3)   | (2,673.3)  |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                                                   | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                                                  | (0.4)      | 0.3        | (0.4)      | (0.4)      | 0.1       | (7.2)     | 5.4       | 1.2       | (16.7)    | (16.7)    | (15.5)    | (17.4)    | (17.3)      | (17.7)     |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                                                       | (875.2)    | (2,877.7)  | (443.5)    | 2,576.4    | (283.4)   | 1,586.1   | (16.7)    | (5,807.9) | 4,832.3   | 4,832.3   | (975.6)   | 593.8     | 310.4       | 2,886.7    |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                                                                | (0.0)      | 26.6       | 65.0       | (67.8)     | (11.4)    | 392.6     | (381.3)   | 11.7      | (34.0)    | (34.0)    | (22.3)    | (11.0)    | (22.4)      | (90.2)     |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                      | (245.0)    | (1,202.8)  | (646.9)    | 63.9       | (1,073.0) | 334.0     | (880.6)   | (543.9)   | 349.6     | 349.6     | (194.3)   | (741.0)   | (1,814.0)   | (1,750.0)  |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                                                               | (0.2)      | (0.4)      | 0.2        | (0.2)      | 0.1       | (1.2)     | (1.7)     | 1.4       | 0.2       | 0.2       | 1.6       | (1.3)     | (1.2)       | (1.4)      |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                                                    | 495.0      | 506.2      | (23,143.6) | (12,957.9) | (3,038.0) | 500.8     | 4,051.9   | (1,040.8) | 786.4     | 786.4     | (254.3)   | 4,298.4   | 1,260.4     | (11,697.6) |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                                                       | 495.0      | 506.2      | (23,143.6) | (12,957.9) | (3,038.0) | 500.8     | 4,051.9   | (1,040.8) | 786.4     | 786.4     | (254.3)   | 4,298.4   | 1,260.4     | (11,697.6) |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                                                           | 0.0        | 0.4        | (23,669.8) | (13,136.3) | (2,018.1) | 1,260.6   | 5,095.9   | 0.0       | (29.9)    | (29.9)    | (29.9)    | 6,326.6   | 4,308.4     | (8,827.9)  |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.1        | (80.0)     | (1,019.9) | (759.9)   | (1,043.9) | (1,040.8) | 816.4     | 816.4     | (224.4)   | (2,028.2) | (3,048.0)   | (3,128.0)  |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                            | 498.6      | 508.5      | 515.3      | 258.3      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 258.3      |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                                                          | (3.6)      | (2.7)      | 10.8       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                                                    | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                                                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                                                                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                                                                | (11,368.1) | 1,286.1    | 937.7      | 218.7      | 73.2      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 243.2     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 243.2     | 243.2     | 316.4       | 535.2      |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                                                        | 1,293.7    | 1,191.3    | (1,776.3)  | (2,719.7)  | 84.7      | (474.8)   | (74.3)    | (77.5)    | 3.5       | 3.5       | (74.0)    | (623.2)   | (538.5)     | (3,258.2)  |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                                                 | 339.8      | 877.4      | 403.8      | 449.6      | (684.3)   | 254.1     | 168.4     | 40.3      | (56.0)    | (56.0)    | (15.7)    | 406.9     | (277.4)     | 172.2      |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                                                   | 6,787.8    | 1,997.5    | 5,428.2    | (1,633.0)  | (92.0)    | 965.7     | 4,703.9   | 1,601.7   | 981.1     | 981.1     | 2,582.8   | 8,252.4   | 8,160.4     | 6,527.4    |
| Memo:                                                                                                                                                             |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |             |            |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                                                                | 7,908.0    | 6,078.0    | 6,518.6    | (4,273.3)  | 1,264.4   | (954.4)   | 5,601.3   | 7,953.5   | (4,200.8) | (4,200.8) | 3,752.7   | 8,399.6   | 9,664.0     | 5,390.7    |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                                                     | 7,032.8    | 3,200.3    | 6,075.1    | (1,696.9)  | 981.0     | 631.7     | 5,584.6   | 2,145.6   | 631.5     | 631.5     | 2,777.2   | 8,993.4   | 9,974.4     | 8,277.5    |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                | 875.2      | 2,877.7    | 443.5      | (2,576.4)  | 283.4     | (1,586.1) | 16.7      | 5,807.9   | (4,832.3) | (4,832.3) | 975.6     | (593.8)   | (310.4)     | (2,886.7)  |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua