

**Cuadro #10**  
**Mercado cambiario y flujos de recursos externos**

al 23 de enero de 2023.

Mes y año	Tipos de cambio 1/			Brechas cambiarias 2/			Transacciones del mercado de cambios 4/			Recursos externos 4/			
	Oficial	Mercado de cambios		Compras	Ventas	Promedio	Con el público		Ventas netas del BCN 3/	Líquidos		Servicio de deuda	
		Compra	Venta				Compras	Ventas		BCN	Gobierno	BCN	Gobierno
2004	16.3291	16.1613	16.2114	(0.07)	0.43	0.18	2,713.8	(2,681.4)	208.7	41.2	90.0	(18.6)	(35.7)
2005	17.1455	17.1388	17.2316	0.09	0.69	0.39	2,914.4	(2,925.2)	152.9	0.0	36.2	(22.5)	(48.3)
2006	18.0028	17.9974	18.1303	0.15	0.72	0.44	2,935.5	(3,073.6)	208.0	61.8	130.3	(26.5)	(66.1)
2007	18.9030	18.8611	18.9924	(0.16)	0.36	0.10	3,405.4	(3,415.0)	89.2	18.6	109.2	(27.6)	(56.0)
2008	19.8481	19.6134	20.1357	(0.14)	0.70	0.28	3,891.8	(4,073.0)	210.3	28.9	30.3	(26.1)	(59.8)
2009	20.8405	20.7868	21.0430	(0.00)	0.65	0.32	3,507.2	(3,632.7)	141.7	38.0	94.3	(26.0)	(64.9)
2010	21.8825	21.8663	22.0130	0.15	0.73	0.44	3,895.5	(4,024.3)	76.0	19.6	65.7	(23.1)	(65.5)
2011	22.9767	22.9115	23.1436	(0.02)	0.60	0.29	4,600.7	(4,702.6)	60.1	9.0	2.1	(23.7)	(68.2)
2012	24.1255	23.9116	24.3350	(0.13)	0.57	0.22	4,956.7	(5,056.0)	60.5	0.0	0.0	(25.9)	(66.5)
2013	25.3318	25.2818	25.4605	0.12	0.79	0.46	5,162.2	(5,242.4)	139.1	0.0	1.1	(29.8)	(72.6)
2014	26.5984	26.5596	26.7062	(0.20)	0.39	0.09	5,399.2	(5,506.8)	75.8	0.0	0.0	(36.3)	(90.9)
2015	27.9283	27.9484	28.1754	(0.01)	0.64	0.31	5,680.7	(5,773.0)	2.7	0.0	0.0	(45.1)	(105.9)
2016	29.3247	29.2934	29.5318	0.16	0.84	0.50	5,796.0	(6,285.3)	323.8	0.3	0.0	(48.3)	(135.4)
2017	30.7909	30.6804	30.9411	0.09	0.71	0.40	6,157.5	(6,224.8)	23.8	0.0	0.0	(45.8)	(165.8)
2018	32.3305	32.4020	33.0931	0.26	1.00	0.63	6,068.3	(6,505.5)	736.4	200.0	0.0	(48.1)	(192.1)
2019	33.8381	33.5454	33.9008	(0.04)	0.92	0.44	5,555.5	(5,425.5)	(70.8)	0.0	0.0	(92.5)	(228.0)
2020	34.8245	34.5645	35.5007	(0.21)	0.70	0.24	5,289.9	(5,242.3)	(86.9)	0.0	0.0	(89.5)	(256.9)
2021	35.5210	35.3293	35.9784	(0.38)	0.53	0.08	6,397.7	(6,192.6)	(167.7)	0.0	0.0	(84.0)	(286.9)
2022 5/				(0.35)	0.57	0.11	7,215.8	(6,991.4)	(378.0)	0.0	0.0	(84.5)	(337.9)
Enero	35.5807	35.4897	35.7852	(0.22)	0.69	0.23	592.7	(558.3)	(0.7)	0.0	0.0	(7.5)	(19.3)
Febrero	35.6348	35.5249	35.8770	(0.24)	0.62	0.19	608.3	(507.0)	(11.8)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(30.6)
Marzo	35.6948	35.5959	35.9059	(0.32)	0.56	0.12	597.6	(632.9)	(66.15)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(18.7)
Abril	35.7530	35.6240	36.1099	(0.35)	0.61	0.13	576.2	(550.8)	(19.0)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(20.9)
Mayo	35.8131	35.7034	35.9645	(0.34)	0.55	0.10	554.4	(546.6)	(41.8)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(28.4)
Junio	35.8715	35.7442	36.1860	(0.34)	0.51	0.09	566.4	(620.1)	(40.5)	0.0	0.0	(16.0)	(39.3)
Julio	35.9319	35.7794	36.3091	(0.29)	0.73	0.22	581.3	(566.6)	(26.8)	0.0	0.0	(7.4)	(20.5)
Agosto	35.9923	35.8708	36.2696	(0.35)	0.63	0.14	590.2	(584.2)	(8.8)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(33.0)
Septiembre	36.0510	35.9295	36.2698	(0.42)	0.57	0.08	554.4	(547.2)	(13.9)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(23.0)
Octubre	36.1117	35.9368	36.2881	(0.41)	0.49	0.04	574.4	(575.6)	(11.3)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(26.9)
Noviembre	36.1705	36.0223	36.3395	(0.42)	0.44	0.01	637.1	(587.0)	(62.0)	0.0	0.0	(5.4)	(34.1)
Diciembre	36.2314	35.8569	36.5976	(0.47)	0.44	(0.02)	782.7	(715.2)	(75.4)	0.0	0.0	(17.2)	(43.2)
2023 5/				(0.51)	0.34	(0.08)	8,189.6	(7,704.6)	(1,279.5)	0.0	0.0	(78.4)	(485.5)
Enero	36.2924	36.1309	36.5022	(0.43)	0.40	(0.01)	683.1	(623.8)	(19.4)	0.0	0.0	(7.6)	(24.4)
Febrero	36.3201	36.1297	36.4262	(0.45)	0.34	(0.05)	703.2	(597.9)	(146.5)	0.0	0.0	(5.3)	(41.2)
Marzo	36.3508	36.2564	36.5011	(0.44)	0.33	(0.05)	760.6	(721.6)	(162.5)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(38.5)
Abril	36.3805	36.1414	36.6316	(0.54)	0.40	(0.07)	621.6	(634.5)	(118.3)	0.0	0.0	(5.4)	(32.5)
Mayo	36.4113	36.2667	36.5346	(0.54)	0.41	(0.07)	646.4	(646.2)	(75.9)	0.0	0.0	(5.4)	(46.8)
Junio	36.4411	36.2327	36.6659	(0.47)	0.34	(0.07)	643.2	(642.2)	(67.3)	0.0	0.0	(23.6)	(48.2)
Julio	36.4719	36.2794	36.5550	(0.53)	0.31	(0.11)	627.5	(602.4)	(52.9)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(28.2)
Agosto	36.5027	36.3244	36.6123	(0.51)	0.33	(0.09)	696.4	(631.6)	(198.7)	0.0	0.0	(6.7)	(48.2)
Septiembre	36.5326	36.2276	36.7409	(0.56)	0.34	(0.11)	651.9	(577.4)	(168.4)	0.0	0.0	(7.4)	(44.1)
Octubre	36.5635	36.3418	36.6866	(0.51)	0.27	(0.12)	693.3	(666.9)	(108.7)	0.0	0.0	(5.2)	(31.6)
Noviembre	36.5934	36.4446	36.6892	(0.52)	0.29	(0.12)	690.2	(629.9)	(96.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(52.3)
Diciembre	36.6243	36.2591	36.8878	(0.60)	0.33	(0.14)	772.3	(730.2)	(64.2)	0.0	0.0	(7.4)	(49.5)
2024 5/				(0.51)	0.37	(0.07)	563.4	(490.3)	(69.3)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	(13.6)
01	36.6243	36.1240	36.9029	(1.37)	0.76	(0.30)	1.9	(1.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
02	36.6243	36.4501	36.7766	(0.48)	0.42	(0.03)	24.0	(24.2)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.2)
03	36.6243	36.4717	36.7405	(0.42)	0.32	(0.05)	26.1	(28.5)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
04	36.6243	36.5050	36.7493	(0.33)	0.34	0.01	42.3	(30.4)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
05	36.6243	36.4866	36.7397	(0.38)	0.31	(0.03)	53.0	(29.7)	(16.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
06	36.6243	36.3459	36.8409	(0.76)	0.59	(0.08)	12.1	(5.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
08	36.6243	36.4466	36.7598	(0.49)	0.37	(0.06)	32.2	(33.1)	(5.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
09	36.6243	36.4551	36.7372	(0.46)	0.31	(0.08)	21.4	(32.6)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	36.6243	36.4933	36.7567	(0.36)	0.36	0.00	29.4	(30.7)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	36.6243	36.4901	36.7297	(0.37)	0.29	(0.04)	32.6	(28.4)	(5.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	36.6243	36.4813	36.7197	(0.39)	0.26	(0.07)	43.1	(35.8)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.6)
13	36.6243	36.3546	36.8279	(0.74)	0.56	(0.09)	12.5	(5.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	36.6243	36.4519	36.7614	(0.47)	0.37	(0.05)	45.0	(25.7)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	36.6243	36.4730	36.7445	(0.41)	0.33	(0.04)	31.4	(22.7)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(6.8)
17	36.6243	36.4452	36.7067	(0.49)	0.23	(0.13)	27.9	(29.8)	(10.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	36.6243	36.4755	36.7181	(0.41)	0.26	(0.08)	26.5	(34.8)	(5.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.8)
19	36.6243	36.4844	36.7098	(0.38)	0.23	(0.07)	33.1	(38.0)	(10.1)	0.0	0.0	(2.2)	0.0
20	36.6243	36.3619	36.8060	(0.72)	0.50	(0.11)	13.1	(6.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	36.6243	36.4737	36.7651	(0.41)	0.38	(0.01)	33.9	(20.3)	(12.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(2.2)
23	36.6243	36.5147	36.7381	(0.30)	0.31	0.01	21.8	(27.3)	(5.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1/: Fin de periodo, unidades de moneda nacional por dólar de EE.UU.  
2/: Promedio en porcentaje, calculada respecto al mercado de cambios.  
3/: Corresponde a operaciones con el Sistema Financiero.  
4/: Flujo en millones de dólares.  
5/: Datos preliminares  
Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.