

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 26 de enero 2024.

| Conceptos                                                                                          | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | 2023       | 2024      |           |           |           |           |            |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
|                                                                                                    |           |           |            |            | I sem     | II sem    | III sem   | 26        | IV sem    | Acum       | I Trim     |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                              | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 51,749.7   | 977.1     | 547.0     | 1,233.0   | 1,707.9   | 1,707.9   | 4,465.0    | 4,465.0    |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                    | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 46,583.9   | 977.1     | 562.9     | 1,002.6   | 1,652.7   | 1,652.7   | 4,195.2    | 4,195.2    |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                     | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 5,301.1    | 0.0       | 2.1       | 230.4     | 55.2      | 55.2      | 287.7      | 287.7      |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                   | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (133.5)    | 0.0       | (17.9)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (17.9)     | (17.9)     |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                        | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                              | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (45,231.0) | (5,271.4) | (978.2)   | (1,672.1) | (2,122.1) | (2,122.1) | (10,043.8) | (10,043.8) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                  | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (23,785.3) | (1,268.0) | 279.0     | (1,932.6) | (2,146.3) | (2,146.3) | (5,068.0)  | (5,068.0)  |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (935.4)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                             | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | (515.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                    | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (410.8)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                  | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | 314.3      | (939.5)   | 1,078.0   | (1,621.0) | 965.3     | 965.3     | (517.3)    | (517.3)    |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                      | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 600.0      | (600.0)   | 200.0     | (100.0)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | (500.0)    | (500.0)    |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                      | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | (285.8)    | (339.5)   | 878.0     | (1,521.0) | 965.3     | 965.3     | (17.3)     | (17.3)     |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                     | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 26.6       | 38.0       | (73.2)    | (4.2)     | 0.3       | 25.6      | 25.6      | (51.5)     | (51.5)     |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                     | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4        | (23,669.8) | 744.5     | (1,654.7) | (451.9)   | (2,437.5) | (2,437.5) | (3,799.6)  | (3,799.6)  |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas 1/                                                    | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.1        | (999.8)   | 859.8     | 140.0     | (699.6)   | (699.6)   | (699.6)    | (699.6)    |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                        | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 10.8       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                 | 419.9     | 498.6     | 508.5      | 515.3      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | (58.5)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                          | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (22,989.3) | (4,109.1) | (1,274.3) | 276.7     | 43.6      | 43.6      | (5,063.0)  | (5,063.0)  |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (3,850.3) | (1,547.2) | 311.9     | 62.8      | 62.8      | (5,022.7)  | (5,022.7)  |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (0.4)      | (276.7)   | 272.1     | (35.4)    | (18.8)    | (18.8)    | (58.8)     | (58.8)     |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                        | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | 48.0       | 4.6        | 17.5      | (0.0)     | 0.2       | (0.4)     | (0.4)     | 17.3       | 17.3       |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                             | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | 0.2        | 0.4       | 0.8       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1.3        | 1.3        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                       | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 2,071.3    | 65.0      | 10.3      | 6.8       | 25.7      | 25.7      | 107.8      | 107.8      |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (489.6)    | 40.7      | 6.8       | (23.0)    | (45.1)    | (45.1)    | (20.6)     | (20.6)     |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                 | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | 6,518.6    | (4,294.4) | (431.2)   | (439.1)   | (414.2)   | (414.2)   | (5,578.8)  | (5,578.8)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                      | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | 6,075.1    | (594.1)   | 282.6     | (971.2)   | 149.1     | 149.1     | (1,133.7)  | (1,133.7)  |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | 443.5      | (3,700.2) | (713.8)   | 532.2     | (563.3)   | (563.3)   | (4,445.1)  | (4,445.1)  |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |
| Memo:                                                                                              |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                              | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 11,263.4   | 21,300.8   | 8,766.8   | 910.8     | 812.3     | (445.9)   | (445.9)   | 10,043.9   | 10,043.9   |
| SPNF                                                                                               | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 14,455.2   | 22,058.2   | 3,850.3   | 1,547.2   | (311.9)   | (62.8)    | (62.8)    | 5,022.7    | 5,022.7    |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                               | (78.9)    | 251.5     | (3,191.5)  | (757.8)    | 4,639.7   | (364.2)   | 1,088.8   | (401.9)   | (401.9)   | 4,962.4    | 4,962.4    |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.2)      | 0.4        | 276.7     | (272.1)   | 35.4      | 18.8      | 18.8      | 58.8       | 58.8       |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua