

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 12 de marzo 2024.

| Conceptos                                                                                          | 2020      | 2021      | 2022       | 2023       | Enero     | Febrero   | Marzo     |         |           |           | I Trim     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                                                                                                    |           |           |            |            |           |           | I sem     | 12      | II sem    | Acum      |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                              | 10,737.2  | 12,096.4  | 17,857.1   | 51,749.7   | 5,245.8   | 6,119.8   | 2,454.7   | 596.5   | 2,332.9   | 4,787.6   | 16,153.2   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                    | 2,962.0   | 5,856.5   | 13,299.4   | 46,583.9   | 4,880.7   | 5,691.7   | 2,367.7   | 596.2   | 2,318.3   | 4,686.0   | 15,258.4   |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                     | 7,853.0   | 6,408.0   | 4,642.6    | 5,301.1    | 383.0     | 428.8     | 87.0      | 0.3     | 14.7      | 101.7     | 913.5      |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                   | (77.7)    | (162.2)   | (84.2)     | (133.5)    | (17.9)    | (0.7)     | 0.0       | (0.1)   | (0.1)     | (0.1)     | (18.7)     |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                        | 0.0       | (6.0)     | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                              | (1,546.7) | (4,188.3) | (11,779.1) | (45,231.0) | (9,373.5) | (3,376.6) | (4,132.4) | (495.8) | (2,276.2) | (6,408.7) | (19,158.8) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                  | (2,053.9) | (1,209.6) | 499.0      | (23,785.3) | (5,777.6) | (3,559.4) | 571.7     | (308.3) | 151.8     | 723.4     | (8,613.5)  |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | (451.7)   | (546.5)   | (534.8)    | (935.4)    | 0.0       | (0.4)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.4)      |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                             | (419.9)   | (498.6)   | (508.5)    | (515.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                    | (31.8)    | (47.9)    | (26.3)     | (410.8)    | 0.0       | (0.4)     | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.4)      |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                  | (2,947.7) | (1,126.8) | 536.7      | 314.3      | (604.5)   | 323.8     | 879.5     | (280.0) | (75.0)    | 804.5     | 523.8      |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                      | (3,027.8) | 113.3     | (113.3)    | 600.0      | (115.0)   | 135.5     | (20.5)    | 0.0     | (25.0)    | (45.5)    | (25.0)     |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                      | 80.1      | (1,240.0) | 650.0      | (285.8)    | (489.5)   | 188.3     | 900.0     | (280.0) | (50.0)    | 850.0     | 548.8      |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                     | (0.0)     | 2.4       | 26.6       | 38.0       | (23.7)    | (142.9)   | (5.3)     | 1.7     | 1.6       | (3.6)     | (170.3)    |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                     | 666.2     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 83.2      | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 83.2       |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                           | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4        | (23,669.8) | (3,799.6) | (4,222.9) | (412.5)   | 0.0     | (284.8)   | (697.3)   | (8,719.8)  |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas 1/                                                    | 300.0     | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.1        | (1,349.8) | 579.9     | 170.0     | (30.0)  | 509.9     | 679.9     | (90.0)     |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                        | (5.7)     | (3.6)     | (2.7)      | 10.8       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                 | 419.9     | 498.6     | 508.5      | 515.3      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                | (34.9)    | (33.7)    | (35.8)     | (58.5)     | 0.0       | (180.0)   | (60.0)    | 0.0     | 0.0       | (60.0)    | (240.0)    |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                          | (28.6)    | (3,929.8) | (13,116.8) | (22,989.3) | (3,708.1) | 146.6     | (4,763.9) | (201.7) | (2,443.5) | (7,207.4) | (10,768.9) |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | 5.3       | (3,862.1) | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (3,725.5) | 334.1     | (4,968.8) | (199.4) | (2,390.5) | (7,359.3) | (10,750.7) |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | (0.0)     | (0.2)     | 0.2        | (0.4)      | 0.2       | (180.7)   | 179.6     | (0.2)   | (50.9)    | 128.7     | (51.8)     |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                        | (34.4)    | (67.3)    | 48.0       | 4.6        | 17.3      | (6.6)     | 25.0      | (2.1)   | (2.1)     | 22.9      | 33.6       |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                             | 0.6       | (0.2)     | (0.4)      | 0.2        | (0.0)     | (0.3)     | 0.3       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.4       | 0.1        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                       | 916.4     | 1,187.4   | 1,281.0    | 2,071.3    | 117.5     | 71.2      | 28.8      | 13.3    | 18.5      | 47.3      | 236.1      |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                | (380.6)   | (236.4)   | (442.3)    | (489.6)    | (5.4)     | (35.1)    | 31.0      | 0.9     | (3.0)     | 28.0      | (12.5)     |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                 | 9,190.5   | 7,908.0   | 6,078.0    | 6,518.6    | (4,127.7) | 2,743.1   | (1,677.7) | 100.7   | 56.6      | (1,621.0) | (3,005.6)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                      | 6,830.2   | 7,032.8   | 3,200.3    | 6,075.1    | (836.6)   | 2,490.1   | (757.9)   | (176.0) | (1,011.1) | (1,769.1) | (115.6)    |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                | 2,360.3   | 875.2     | 2,877.7    | 443.5      | (3,291.0) | 253.0     | (919.7)   | 276.6   | 1,067.8   | 148.0     | (2,890.0)  |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |         |           |           |            |
| Memo:                                                                                              |           |           |            |            |           |           |           |         |           |           |            |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                              | (535.8)   | 3,567.3   | 11,263.4   | 21,300.8   | 7,620.8   | (813.8)   | 4,829.5   | 202.9   | 1,448.7   | 6,278.1   | 13,085.2   |
| SPNF                                                                                               | (456.9)   | 3,315.6   | 14,455.2   | 22,058.2   | 3,725.5   | (334.5)   | 4,968.8   | 199.4   | 2,390.5   | 7,359.3   | 10,750.3   |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                               | (78.9)    | 251.5     | (3,191.5)  | (757.8)    | 3,895.5   | (659.9)   | 40.2      | 3.4     | (992.8)   | (952.5)   | 2,283.1    |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.2)      | 0.4        | (0.2)     | 180.7     | (179.6)   | 0.2     | 50.9      | (128.7)   | 51.8       |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/: Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua