

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 18 de marzo 2024.

| Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421<br>Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412<br>Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243 | 2021              | 2022              | 2023              | Enero            | Febrero          | Marzo            |                  |                |                |                  |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  | I sem            | II sem           | 18             | III sem        | Acum.            | I trim            |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>                                                                                                               | <b>22,654.5</b>   | <b>17,219.5</b>   | <b>45,141.0</b>   | <b>6,849.4</b>   | <b>6,515.0</b>   | <b>967.3</b>     | <b>2,933.9</b>   | <b>(407.7)</b> | <b>677.0</b>   | <b>4,578.2</b>   | <b>17,942.6</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                                                   | 644.1             | 480.0             | 1,238.4           | 188.0            | 178.8            | 26.5             | 80.5             | (11.2)         | 18.6           | 125.6            | 492.4             |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                                                          | 834.6             | 357.9             | 1,042.6           | 24.6             | 135.5            | 13.9             | 86.1             | 3.4            | 12.9           | 113.0            | 273.1             |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                                                           | 881.1             | 401.9             | 1,086.6           | 26.6             | 135.5            | 13.9             | 86.1             | 3.4            | 12.9           | 113.0            | 275.1             |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                                                          | (107.5)           | 106.2             | (199.6)           | 107.1            | 11.3             | 79.3             | (4.8)            | 3.4            | 4.2            | 78.6             | 197.0             |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                                                      | (10.3)            | (12.9)            | (24.9)            | (3.3)            | (1.9)            | (0.2)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | (0.2)            | (5.3)             |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                                                              | (71.8)            | (10.1)            | 290.6             | 89.0             | 12.9             | 25.0             | 11.2             | 0.0            | (1.0)          | 35.2             | 137.1             |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                                                          | (48.0)            | (6.5)             | 85.5              | (31.5)           | 21.0             | (91.5)           | (12.0)           | (18.0)         | 2.5            | (101.0)          | (111.5)           |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                                                      | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                                                          | 0.7               | 1.5               | 0.3               | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (0.0)             |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>(15,866.7)</b> | <b>(15,222.0)</b> | <b>(39,712.7)</b> | <b>(8,651.6)</b> | <b>(3,862.8)</b> | <b>(1,450.6)</b> | <b>(4,900.3)</b> | <b>1,063.5</b> | <b>616.1</b>   | <b>(5,734.9)</b> | <b>(18,249.3)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>                                                                                                                           | <b>(4,411.7)</b>  | <b>(15,614.1)</b> | <b>(15,446.1)</b> | <b>(4,933.7)</b> | <b>97.8</b>      | <b>(3,370.6)</b> | <b>(2,943.2)</b> | <b>381.3</b>   | <b>466.6</b>   | <b>(5,847.2)</b> | <b>(10,683.2)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                                                     | (4,411.7)         | (15,614.1)        | (15,446.1)        | (4,933.7)        | 97.8             | (3,370.6)        | (2,943.2)        | 381.3          | 466.6          | (5,847.2)        | (10,683.2)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                                                     | (545.5)           | (534.8)           | (935.4)           | 0.0              | (0.4)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (0.4)             |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                         | (498.6)           | (508.5)           | (515.3)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                                                  | (46.9)            | (26.3)            | (410.8)           | 0.0              | (0.4)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | (0.4)             |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República                                                                                                                    | 0.0               | 0.0               | (9.3)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                                                 | (3,832.4)         | (15,043.6)        | (14,452.1)        | (4,933.7)        | 278.2            | (3,310.6)        | (2,883.2)        | 404.3          | 489.7          | (5,704.1)        | (10,359.7)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                                                         | (3,862.1)         | (13,164.5)        | (22,993.7)        | (3,725.5)        | 334.1            | (4,968.8)        | (2,621.7)        | (353.7)        | (418.0)        | (8,008.5)        | (11,399.9)        |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                                                       | 29.7              | (1,879.0)         | 8,541.5           | (1,208.2)        | (56.0)           | 1,658.2          | (261.5)          | 758.0          | 907.7          | 2,304.4          | 1,040.2           |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                                                           | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                                                         | (33.8)            | (35.8)            | (58.5)            | 0.0              | (180.0)          | (60.0)           | (60.0)           | (23.1)         | (23.1)         | (143.1)          | (323.1)           |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                                                                                                                             | <b>32.1</b>       | <b>48.3</b>       | <b>23.2</b>       | <b>17.6</b>      | <b>(6.6)</b>     | <b>24.9</b>      | <b>(40.8)</b>    | <b>2.5</b>     | <b>39.2</b>    | <b>23.3</b>      | <b>34.3</b>       |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>(2,247.5)</b>  | <b>(3,517.2)</b>  | <b>(711.4)</b>    | <b>1,702.7</b>   | <b>(16.0)</b>    | <b>2,248.2</b>   | <b>(1,124.2)</b> | <b>506.5</b>   | <b>645.6</b>   | <b>1,769.6</b>   | <b>3,456.2</b>    |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                                                   | (1,126.8)         | 536.7             | 314.3             | (604.5)          | 323.8            | 879.5            | 30.0             | 410.5          | 486.5          | 1,396.0          | 1,115.3           |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                                                  | (1,126.8)         | 536.7             | 314.3             | (604.5)          | 323.8            | 879.5            | 30.0             | 410.5          | 486.5          | 1,396.0          | 1,115.3           |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                                                      | 113.3             | (113.3)           | 600.0             | (115.0)          | 135.5            | (20.5)           | (25.0)           | 50.0           | 75.0           | 29.5             | 50.0              |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                                                     | (1,240.0)         | 650.0             | (285.8)           | (489.5)          | 188.3            | 900.0            | 55.0             | 360.5          | 411.5          | 1,366.5          | 1,065.3           |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                                                   | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                                                  | (0.4)             | 0.3               | (0.4)             | 0.2              | (180.7)          | 179.6            | (104.3)          | (186.8)        | (102.6)        | (27.3)           | (207.9)           |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                                                       | (875.2)           | (2,877.7)         | (443.5)           | 3,291.0          | (253.0)          | 919.7            | (266.9)          | 67.6           | (508.7)        | 144.2            | 3,182.2           |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                                                                | (0.0)             | 26.6              | 65.0              | (18.4)           | (67.8)           | (5.5)            | (0.1)            | 2.2            | 2.2            | (3.4)            | (89.6)            |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                      | (245.0)           | (1,202.8)         | (646.9)           | (965.6)          | 162.0            | 274.6            | (783.5)          | 212.5          | 767.8          | 258.9            | (544.7)           |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                                                               | (0.2)             | (0.4)             | 0.2               | (0.0)            | (0.3)            | 0.3              | 0.5              | 0.4            | 0.4            | 1.2              | 0.9               |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                                                                                                                             | <b>495.0</b>      | <b>506.2</b>      | <b>(23,143.6)</b> | <b>(5,149.4)</b> | <b>(3,643.0)</b> | <b>(242.5)</b>   | <b>(734.7)</b>   | <b>159.7</b>   | <b>(416.8)</b> | <b>(1,394.0)</b> | <b>(10,186.4)</b> |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                                                       | 495.0             | 506.2             | (23,143.6)        | (5,149.4)        | (3,643.0)        | (242.5)          | (734.7)          | 159.7          | (416.8)        | (1,394.0)        | (10,186.4)        |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                                                           | 0.0               | 0.4               | (23,669.8)        | (3,799.6)        | (4,222.9)        | (412.5)          | (284.8)          | 0.0            | (876.7)        | (1,574.0)        | (9,596.5)         |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                                                              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.1               | (1,349.8)        | 579.9            | 170.0            | (449.9)          | 159.7          | 459.9          | 180.0            | (589.9)           |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                                                              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                            | 498.6             | 508.5             | 515.3             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                                                          | (3.6)             | (2.7)             | 10.8              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                                                    | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                                                               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                                                                | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>                                                                                                                         | <b>(11,368.1)</b> | <b>1,286.1</b>    | <b>937.7</b>      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>        |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                                                                                                                                 | <b>1,293.7</b>    | <b>1,191.3</b>    | <b>(1,776.3)</b>  | <b>(454.1)</b>   | <b>(391.7)</b>   | <b>(110.0)</b>   | <b>(69.0)</b>    | <b>15.2</b>    | <b>(145.3)</b> | <b>(324.3)</b>   | <b>(1,170.0)</b>  |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>                                                                                                                          | <b>339.8</b>      | <b>877.4</b>      | <b>403.8</b>      | <b>165.3</b>     | <b>96.6</b>      | <b>(0.5)</b>     | <b>11.7</b>      | <b>(1.7)</b>   | <b>26.7</b>    | <b>37.8</b>      | <b>299.7</b>      |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                                                                                                                                            | <b>6,787.8</b>    | <b>1,997.5</b>    | <b>5,428.2</b>    | <b>(1,802.2)</b> | <b>2,652.1</b>   | <b>(483.3)</b>   | <b>(1,966.4)</b> | <b>655.8</b>   | <b>1,293.1</b> | <b>(1,156.6)</b> | <b>(306.7)</b>    |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                                                                                                                      |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                  |                   |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                                                                | 7,908.0           | 6,078.0           | 6,518.6           | (4,127.7)        | 2,743.1          | (1,677.7)        | (916.0)          | 375.6          | 1,034.0        | (1,559.7)        | (2,944.3)         |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                                                     | 7,032.8           | 3,200.3           | 6,075.1           | (836.6)          | 2,490.1          | (757.9)          | (1,182.9)        | 443.2          | 525.3          | (1,415.5)        | 237.9             |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                | 875.2             | 2,877.7           | 443.5             | (3,291.0)        | 253.0            | (919.7)          | 266.9            | (67.6)         | 508.7          | (144.2)          | (3,182.2)         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses. y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua