

**Cuadro #4 :**  
**Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 15 de diciembre 2025

| Conceptos                                                                                          | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       | I semestre | III trim   | Octubre   | Noviembre | Diciembre |           |           |           |           |           |           | IV trim    | II semestre | Ene-Dic |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|---------|
|                                                                                                    |            |            |            |            |            |           |           | I sem     | II sem    | 15        | III sem   | Acum      |           |           |            |             |         |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                              | 17,857.1   | 51,749.7   | 24,603.7   | 7,536.5    | 10,262.8   | 3,468.1   | 704.8     | 80.3      | 2,844.1   | 238.1     | 824.0     | 3,748.4   | 7,921.3   | 18,184.1  | 25,720.6   |             |         |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                    | 13,299.4   | 46,583.9   | 32,520.6   | 6,804.3    | 9,411.7    | 3,662.4   | 586.0     | 54.9      | 2,844.1   | 238.1     | 824.0     | 3,723.1   | 7,971.5   | 17,383.2  | 24,187.5   |             |         |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                     | 4,642.6    | 5,301.1    | 3,618.8    | 1,025.0    | 989.3      | 142.1     | 99.2      | 25.4      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 25.4      | 266.7     | 1,256.0   | 2,281.0    |             |         |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                   | (84.2)     | (133.5)    | (11,535.6) | (292.8)    | (138.3)    | (336.5)   | 19.7      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (316.8)   | (455.1)   | (747.9)    |             |         |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                        | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                              | (11,779.1) | (45,231.0) | (11,114.4) | (13,684.7) | (9,764.1)  | (4,978.3) | 7,146.4   | 3,273.5   | (1,584.1) | 1,106.9   | 616.5     | 2,305.9   | 4,474.1   | (5,290.0) | (18,974.8) |             |         |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                  | 499.0      | (23,785.3) | (10,829.3) | (7,769.2)  | (10,297.9) | (6,882.6) | 7,521.4   | 623.8     | 984.8     | 976.9     | 834.4     | 2,442.9   | 3,081.7   | (7,216.2) | (14,985.4) |             |         |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | (534.8)    | (935.4)    | (527.2)    | (267.6)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (267.6)    |             |         |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                             | (508.5)    | (515.3)    | (516.7)    | (258.3)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (258.3)    |             |         |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                    | (26.3)     | (410.8)    | (1.2)      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                                      | 0.0        | (9.3)      | (9.3)      | (9.3)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (9.3)      |             |         |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                  | 536.7      | 314.3      | (1,187.0)  | (62.3)     | 651.3      | (1,381.3) | 75.0      | 1,110.0   | 125.0     | 705.0     | 630.0     | 1,865.0   | 558.8     | 1,210.0   | 1,147.8    |             |         |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                      | (113.3)    | 600.0      | (377.8)    | (222.3)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 500.0     | 500.0     | 500.0     | 500.0     | 500.0     | 277.8      |             |         |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                      | 650.0      | (285.8)    | (809.3)    | 160.0      | 651.3      | (1,381.3) | 75.0      | 1,110.0   | 125.0     | 205.0     | 130.0     | 1,365.0   | 58.8      | 710.0     | 870.0      |             |         |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                     | 26.6       | 38.0       | (96.2)     | 48.3       | 10.3       | 18.7      | 440.3     | (487.0)   | 8.0       | 24.4      | 65.6      | (413.4)   | 45.6      | 55.9      | 104.2      |             |         |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                     | 0.0        | 0.0        | 83.2       | (1,350.5)  | 261.9      | (719.7)   | 372.9     | 41.6      | 79.9      | 18.8      | 14.0      | 135.5     | (211.3)   | 50.5      | (1,299.9)  |             |         |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                  | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                           | 0.4        | (23,669.8) | (8,736.6)  | (4,908.8)  | (8,613.5)  | (3,501.7) | 3,212.7   | 0.0       | 2,401.7   | (0.0)     | (155.3)   | 2,246.4   | 1,957.4   | (6,656.0) | (11,564.8) |             |         |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas 1/                                                    | 0.0        | 0.1        | (794.6)    | (355.2)    | (1,729.7)  | (1,118.7) | 1,319.4   | (40.8)    | (1,629.8) | 228.7     | 280.0     | (1,390.6) | (1,189.8) | (2,919.6) | (3,274.8)  |             |         |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                        | (2.7)      | 10.8       | 0.0        | 0.0        | (7.2)      | 0.0       | (1.8)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.8)     | (9.0)      |             |         |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                 | 508.5      | 515.3      | 516.7      | 258.3      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 258.3      |             |         |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |             |         |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                | (35.8)     | (58.5)     | (87.5)     | (1,131.4)  | (870.9)    | (180.0)   | 2,102.9   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1,922.9   | 1,052.0   | (79.5)     |             |         |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                          | (13,116.8) | (22,989.3) | (5,025.2)  | (7,468.3)  | (1,027.8)  | 1,538.2   | (434.7)   | 2,608.7   | (2,624.4) | 174.3     | (202.1)   | (217.8)   | 885.7     | (142.1)   | (7,610.4)  |             |         |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                               | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (5,022.8)  | (7,487.3)  | (967.3)    | 1,542.7   | (426.4)   | 2,616.3   | (2,631.1) | 173.9     | (205.3)   | (220.0)   | 896.4     | (70.9)    | (7,558.2)  |             |         |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                          | 0.2        | (0.4)      | (0.1)      | (0.6)      | 0.9        | (0.1)     | (0.1)     | (8.0)     | 5.4       | (0.5)     | 2.2       | (0.4)     | (0.7)     | 0.3       | (0.3)      |             |         |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                        | 48.0       | 4.6        | (2.3)      | 20.3       | (61.7)     | (3.5)     | (7.7)     | 0.0       | (0.1)     | 0.0       | (0.0)     | (0.1)     | (11.3)    | (73.0)    | (52.7)     |             |         |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                             | (0.4)      | 0.2        | (0.0)      | (0.7)      | 0.2        | (0.9)     | (0.5)     | 0.4       | 1.4       | 0.9       | 0.9       | 2.7       | 1.3       | 1.5       | 0.7        |             |         |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                       | 1,281.0    | 2,071.3    | 3,952.7    | 1,802.8    | 1,658.2    | 364.0     | 209.9     | 10.0      | 52.3      | 3.0       | 5.1       | 67.5      | 641.4     | 2,299.6   | 4,102.4    |             |         |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                | (442.3)    | (489.6)    | 787.4      | (250.0)    | (96.6)     | 2.1       | (150.2)   | 31.0      | 3.2       | (47.2)    | (20.8)    | 13.3      | (134.7)   | (231.3)   | (481.4)    |             |         |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                 | 6,078.0    | 6,518.6    | 13,489.4   | (6,148.2)  | 498.7      | (1,510.2) | 7,851.2   | 3,353.8   | 1,260.0   | 1,345.0   | 1,440.6   | 6,054.4   | 12,395.4  | 12,894.1  | 6,745.9    |             |         |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                      | 3,200.3    | 6,075.1    | 9,697.2    | (2,091.7)  | (191.9)    | 264.6     | 6,765.0   | 2,028.6   | 1,908.5   | 235.4     | 372.3     | 4,309.4   | 11,339.0  | 11,147.2  | 9,055.5    |             |         |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                | 2,877.7    | 443.5      | 3,792.2    | (4,056.5)  | 690.6      | (1,774.8) | 1,086.2   | 1,325.2   | (648.5)   | 1,109.6   | 1,068.3   | 1,745.0   | 1,056.4   | 1,746.9   | (2,309.6)  |             |         |
| 1/ :(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |             |         |
| Memo:                                                                                              |            |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |             |         |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                              | 11,263.4   | 21,300.8   | 1,807.3    | 12,689.5   | (637.3)    | 2,333.2   | (1,107.6) | (5,085.2) | 3,069.3   | (2,006.7) | (1,509.2) | (3,525.1) | (2,299.5) | (2,936.9) | 9,752.7    |             |         |
| SPNF                                                                                               | 14,455.2   | 22,058.2   | 4,495.6    | 7,219.7    | 967.3      | (1,542.7) | 426.4     | (2,616.3) | 2,631.1   | (173.9)   | 205.3     | 220.0     | (896.4)   | 70.9      | 7,290.6    |             |         |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                               | (3,191.5)  | (757.8)    | (2,688.3)  | 5,469.2    | (1,603.7)  | 3,875.8   | (1,534.1) | (2,476.8) | 443.7     | (1,833.4) | (1,712.3) | (3,745.5) | (1,403.8) | (3,007.5) | 2,461.8    |             |         |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                  | (0.2)      | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.6        | (0.9)      | 0.1       | 0.1       | 8.0       | (5.4)     | 0.5       | (2.2)     | 0.4       | 0.7       | (0.3)     | 0.3        |             |         |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XIII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/ : Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua