

**Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero**

(saldo en millones de córdobas) al 15 de diciembre 2025.

| Conceptos                                              | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       | I semestre | III trimestre | Octubre     | Noviembre   | Diciembre   |             |             |             | Variaciones absolutas |         |           |              |             |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
|                                                        |            |            |            |            |               |             |             | I sem       | II sem      | 15          | 16          | Día                   | III sem | Diciembre | IV trimestre | II semestre |
| 1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/        | 3,010.9    | 4,249.2    | 5,082.9    | 6,059.3    | 6,585.7       | 6,735.6     | 6,839.8     | 6,807.2     | 6,965.3     | 7,008.2     | 7,023.6     | 15.4                  | 58.3    | 183.8     | 437.9        | 964.3       |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                           | 4,356.4    | 5,443.0    | 6,105.1    | 7,206.0    | 7,821.6       | 7,943.4     | 8,006.7     | 8,031.5     | 8,137.5     | 8,171.4     | 8,204.6     | 33.2                  | 67.1    | 197.9     | 383.0        | 998.6       |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                         | (589.7)    | (789.3)    | (708.5)    | (751.7)    | (717.2)       | (716.3)     | (710.6)     | (744.7)     | (762.4)     | (767.9)     | (779.7)     | (11.8)                | (17.4)  | (69.1)    | (62.5)       | (28.0)      |
| 1.3.- FOGADE                                           | (231.8)    | (256.8)    | (285.4)    | (300.6)    | (310.1)       | (313.2)     | (316.3)     | (316.3)     | (317.0)     | (317.0)     | (317.0)     | 0.0                   | (0.0)   | (0.7)     | (6.8)        | (16.4)      |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN pagaderas en dólares                  | (429.6)    | (139.0)    | (12.0)     | (46.8)     | (131.2)       | (75.8)      | (31.9)      | (31.9)      | (33.9)      | (39.9)      | (39.9)      | 0.0                   | (6.0)   | (8.0)     | 91.3         | 6.9         |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                  | (94.0)     | (8.5)      | (16.0)     | (10.1)     | (31.5)        | (62.0)      | (70.5)      | (4.0)       | (15.0)      | (2.0)       | (3.0)       | (1.0)                 | 12.0    | 67.5      | 28.5         | 7.1         |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/               | (0.5)      | (0.2)      | (0.3)      | (0.3)      | (0.3)         | (0.3)       | (0.3)       | (0.3)       | (0.3)       | (0.3)       | (0.3)       | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | (37.2)     | (45.5)        | (40.4)      | (37.2)      | (37.1)      | (43.6)      | (36.1)      | (41.1)      | (5.0)                 | 2.5     | (3.8)     | 4.5          | (3.9)       |
| 2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/        | 4,404.4    | 5,447.0    | 6,105.1    | 7,206.0    | 7,821.6       | 7,943.4     | 8,006.7     | 8,031.5     | 8,137.5     | 8,171.4     | 8,204.6     | 33.2                  | 67.1    | 197.9     | 383.0        | 998.6       |
| 3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/         | 563.3      | 534.1      | 432.3      | 551.6      | 507.6         | 505.6       | 571.2       | 617.0       | 620.5       | 622.4       | 629.0       | 6.6                   | 8.5     | 57.8      | 121.4        | 77.4        |
| 4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/ | 4,967.7    | 5,981.1    | 6,537.3    | 7,757.7    | 8,329.1       | 8,449.1     | 8,577.8     | 8,648.5     | 8,757.9     | 8,793.8     | 8,833.6     | 39.8                  | 75.7    | 255.7     | 504.5        | 1,075.9     |
| 5.- Crédito sector público no financiero               | (43,174.8) | (57,772.1) | (61,391.9) | (94,332.9) | (103,182.2)   | (103,579.2) | (104,497.2) | (103,991.9) | (106,128.4) | (106,238.2) | (106,632.7) | (394.4)               | (504.3) | (2,135.5) | (3,450.5)    | (12,299.7)  |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                              | (43,174.8) | (57,772.1) | (61,391.9) | (94,332.9) | (103,182.2)   | (103,579.2) | (104,497.2) | (103,991.9) | (106,128.4) | (106,238.2) | (106,632.7) | (394.4)               | (504.3) | (2,135.5) | (3,450.5)    | (12,299.7)  |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa y liquidez               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                | (18,514.3) | (41,508.0) | (46,530.8) | (54,018.1) | (54,985.4)    | (53,442.6)  | (53,869.0)  | (51,252.7)  | (53,883.7)  | (54,089.0)  | (54,393.6)  | (304.6)               | (509.8) | (524.5)   | 591.8        | (375.4)     |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                              | (23,836.8) | (15,372.1) | (13,872.4) | (38,170.0) | (45,179.3)    | (46,939.1)  | (49,533.6)  | (51,644.6)  | (51,150.1)  | (51,054.7)  | (51,116.1)  | (61.4)                | 33.9    | (1,582.5) | (5,936.8)    | (12,946.1)  |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados            | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0         | 251.0       | 251.0       | 251.0       | 251.0       | 251.0       | 251.0       | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                 | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7         | 477.7       | 477.7       | 477.7       | 477.7       | 477.7       | 477.7       | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular           | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3         | 214.3       | 214.3       | 214.3       | 214.3       | 214.3       | 214.3       | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/             | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                             | (1,766.7)  | (1,835.0)  | (1,931.6)  | (3,087.8)  | (3,960.4)     | (4,140.4)   | (2,037.5)   | (2,037.5)   | (2,037.5)   | (2,037.5)   | (2,065.9)   | (28.4)                | (28.4)  | (28.4)    | 1,894.5      | 1,021.9     |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos y valores del gobierno                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         |
| 5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/                      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)         | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         |
| 6.- Crédito otras instituciones                        | (161.5)    | (138.3)    | (140.9)    | (119.2)    | (182.1)       | (185.2)     | (198.8)     | (195.6)     | (197.0)     | (196.8)     | (196.2)     | 0.7                   | 0.8     | 2.6       | (14.1)       | (77.0)      |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                          | 40.38      | 33.26      | 21.06      | 18.05      | 16.00         | 14.88       | 14.72       | 14.72       | 14.58       | 14.58       | 14.58       | 0.0                   | (0.0)   | (0.1)     | (1.4)        | (3.5)       |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                  | 196.34     | 165.15     | 155.30     | 131.99     | 191.63        | 193.99      | 201.35      | 201.35      | 201.35      | 201.35      | 201.35      | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 9.7          | 69.4        |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                | 5.51       | 6.43       | 6.62       | 5.21       | 6.45          | 6.08        | 12.16       | 9.01        | 10.19       | 10.05       | 9.40        | (0.7)                 | (0.8)   | (2.8)     | 3.0          | 4.2         |
| 7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)                           | 13,917.2   | 14,361.1   | 18,153.5   | 15,447.8   | 15,875.6      | 14,820.6    | 15,534.1    | 16,825.8    | 16,091.9    | 17,143.9    | 16,009.0    | (1,134.9)             | (82.9)  | 475.0     | 133.4        | 561.2       |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                        | 13,917.1   | 14,360.6   | 18,152.8   | 14,096.2   | 14,786.8      | 13,012.0    | 14,098.2    | 15,423.4    | 14,774.9    | 15,843.1    | 14,832.8    | (1,010.3)             | 58.0    | 734.7     | 46.1         | 736.6       |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                   | 0.1        | 0.5        | 0.7        | 1,351.6    | 1,088.8       | 1,808.6     | 1,435.9     | 1,402.3     | 1,317.1     | 1,300.8     | 1,176.2     | (124.6)               | (140.9) | (259.7)   | 87.4         | (175.4)     |
| 8.- Tasas de encaje                                    |            |            |            |            |               |             |             |             |             |             |             |                       |         |           |              |             |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)            | 25.4       | 21.3       | 23.3       | 16.3       | 16.1          | 14.2        | 15.0        | 16.4        | 15.7        | 16.9        | 15.9        | (1.1)                 | 0.1     | 0.8       | (0.3)        | (0.4)       |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)            | 15.9       | 19.0       | 15.9       | 16.0       | 14.9          | 14.8        | 14.6        | 15.2        | 15.6        | 15.7        | 15.9        | 0.2                   | 0.3     | 1.3       | 1.0          | (0.1)       |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)        | 19.2       | 17.1       | 23.2       | 16.3       | 15.7          | 15.5        | 15.4        | 16.4        | 16.2        | 16.9        | 16.4        | (0.5)                 | 0.2     | 1.0       | 0.7          | 0.1         |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)        | 16.1       | 16.4       | 15.9       | 16.0       | 15.6          | 15.4        | 15.4        | 15.5        | 15.5        | 15.7        | 15.8        | 0.1                   | 0.3     | 0.4       | 0.2          | (0.2)       |
| 9.- Títulos valores 5/                                 | 20,487.1   | 34,925.9   | 39,838.4   | 47,387.1   | 62,113.4      | 64,935.0    | 56,615.0    | 56,655.0    | 55,929.7    | 56,034.5    | 56,892.9    | 858.4                 | 963.2   | 277.9     | (5,220.5)    | 9,505.8     |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                               | 2,822.4    | 2,319.9    | 1,803.2    | 1,544.9    | 1,544.9       | 1,544.9     | 1,544.9     | 1,544.9     | 1,544.9     | 1,544.9     | 1,544.9     | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         |
| 9.2.- Letras pagaderas en córdobas.                    | 0.0        | 25,618.9   | 34,905.8   | 39,830.3   | 48,850.3      | 52,400.8    | 49,113.3    | 49,113.3    | 46,684.8    | 46,849.8    | 46,849.8    | 0.0                   | 165.0   | (2,263.5) | (2,000.5)    | 7,019.5     |
| 9.3.- Letras pagaderas en dólares. 11/                 | 15,870.1   | 5,143.2    | 389.7      | 1,740.8    | 4,837.2       | 2,808.4     | 1,196.9     | 1,196.9     | 1,270.1     | 1,489.9     | 1,489.9     | 0.0                   | 219.7   | 293.0     | (3,347.3)    | (250.9)     |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas.12/         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 795.0      | 1,150.0    | 2,880.0       | 4,000.0     | 2,680.0     | 2,720.0     | 4,350.0     | 4,070.0     | 4,900.0     | 830.0                 | 550.0   | 2,220.0   | 2,020.0      | 3,750.0     |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         |
| 9.5.- TEI a valor facial                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         |
| 9.6.- BEI a valor facial                               | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)         | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                | 1,766.7    | 1,835.0    | 1,931.6    | 3,087.8    | 3,960.4       | 4,140.4     | 2,037.5     | 2,037.5     | 2,037.5     | 2,037.5     | 2,065.9     | 28.4                  | 28.4    | 28.4      | (1,894.5)    | (1,021.9)   |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión                             | 27.8       | 8.9        | 13.0       | 33.4       | 40.6          | 40.6        | 42.4        | 42.4        | 42.4        | 42.4        | 42.4        | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 1.8          | 9.0         |
| 10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/                 | 226,449.8  | 259,837.2  | 291,580.8  | 307,841.9  | 316,081.2     | 320,150.7   | 323,793.5   | 328,529.4   | 328,929.3   | 330,155.9   | 330,818.2   | 662.2                 | 1,888.9 | 7,024.7   | 14,736.9     | 22,976.3    |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                   | 91,052.8   | 108,211.8  | 130,015.2  | 134,378.7  | 137,682.3     | 141,091.9   | 145,108.9   | 149,757.9   | 149,471.1   | 150,150.0   | 151,138.1   | 988.2                 | 1,667.0 | 6,029.3   | 13,455.9     | 16,759.5    |
| 10.1.1.- Medio circulante (M1A)                        | 68,717.3   | 80,559.4   | 98,604.3   | 99,146.9   | 101,281.9     | 103,629.6   | 107,804.0   | 110,266.6   | 110,125.3   | 110,979.5   | 112,534.6   | 1,555.1               | 2,409.2 | 4,730.6   | 11,252.6     | 13,387.6    |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                   | 36,695.8   | 42,124.0   | 50,598.7   | 47,953.0   | 47,617.7      | 48,580.9    | 53,592.7    | 55,388.4    | 56,584.2    | 57,447.0    | 57,340.9    | (106.1)               | 756.7   | 3,748.2   | 9,723.3      | 9,388.0     |
| 10.1.1.2.- Depósitos a la vista                        | 32,021.5   | 38,435.4   | 48,005.6   | 51,194.0   | 53,664.3      | 55,048.7    | 54,211.3    | 54,878.2    | 53,541.1    | 53,532.4    | 55,193.6    | 1,661.2               | 1,652.5 | 982.4     | 1,529.4      | 3,999.7     |
| 10.1.2.- Cuasidólaro                                   | 22,335.5   | 27,652.5   | 31,411.0   | 35,231.8   | 36,400.3      | 37,462.3    | 37,304.9    | 39,491.3    | 39,345.8    | 39,170.5    | 38,603.6    | (866.9)               | (742.2) | 1,298.7   | 2,203.2      | 3,321.8     |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                      | 20,608.8   | 25,721.6   | 29,240.1   | 31,616.5   | 32,650.9      | 32,525.3    | 33,867.1    | 36,589.2    | 36,435.3    | 36,255.7    | 35,688.8    | (566.9)               | (746.5) | 1,821.6   | 3,037.9      | 4,072.3     |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 9/                                    | 1,726.7    | 1,930.9    | 2,170.9    | 3,615.3    | 3,749.5       | 3,937.0     | 3,437.8     | 2,902.2     | 2,910.5     | 2,914.8     | 2,914.8     | (0.0)                 | 4.3     | (523.0)   | (834.7)      | (700.5)     |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                    | 135,397.0  | 151,625.3  | 161,565.5  | 173,463.2  | 178,399.0     | 179,058.8   | 178,684.6   | 178,771.5   | 179,458.2   | 180,006.0   | 179,680.0   | (328.9)               | 221.8   | 995.4     | 1,281.1      | 6,216.8     |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                         | 38,202.4   | 45,859.0   | 46,270.2   | 46,374.1   | 44,238.0      | 44,006.9    | 43,825.1    | 43,597.2    | 43,662.8    | 44,476.5    | 43,989.9    | (486.6)               | 327.0   | 164.7     | (248.1)      | (2,384.3)   |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                        | 64,211.9   | 69,401.9   | 73,607.2   | 81,895.3   | 86,217.2      | 86,644.3    | 86,857.2    | 87,101.7    | 87,861.2    | 87,961.3    | 87,854.3    | (107.1)               | (7.8)   | 997.1     | 1,637.1      | 5,959.0     |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 9/                                      | 32,982.8   | 36,364.5   | 41,688.2   | 45,193.8   | 47,943.8      | 48,407.6    | 48,002.2    | 48,072.5    | 47,933.2    | 47,568.0    | 47,835.9    | 267.9                 | (97.4)  | (166.4)   | (107.9)      | 2,642.1     |
| 11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 8/                   | 29,831.8   | 40,005.5   | 44,965.0   | 49,358.6   | 49,893.0      | 49,893.0    | 49,893.0    | 49,893.0    | 49,893.0    | 49,893.0    | 49,893.0    | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 534.4       |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                       | 16,346.1   | 21,692.1   | 24,195.8   | 23,188.6   | 24,770.6      | 24,770.6    | 24,770.6    | 24,770.6    | 24,770.6    | 24,770.6    | 24,770.6    | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 1,582.1     |
| 12.- Inflación acumulada 9/                            | 11.6       | 5.6        | 2.8        | 0.9        | 1.3           | 1.5         |             |             |             |             |             |                       |         |           |              |             |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15% para la medición del encaje semanal.

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de la renegociación BANPRO-BANIC-INTERBANIC.

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$51.6, C\$53.5, C\$106.8, C\$162.7, C\$170.9 y C\$179.4 millones respectivamente.

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338.0, C\$373.4 millones respectivamente.

5/ : Para el 2024 todos los títulos expresados en dólares se ajustan por el tipo de cambio US\$1.00 por C\$36.6243

6/ : Incluye FOGADE.

|            |
|------------|
|            |
| Ene-Dic    |
| 1,940.7    |
| 2,099.5    |
| (71.3)     |
| (31.5)     |
| (27.9)     |
| 13.0       |
| 0.0        |
| (41.1)     |
|            |
| 2,099.5    |
| 196.7      |
| 2,296.2    |
|            |
| (45,240.8) |
| (45,240.8) |
| 0.0        |
| (7,862.8)  |
| (37,243.7) |
| 0.0        |
| 0.0        |
| 0.0        |
| 0.0        |
| 0.0        |
| (134.3)    |
| 0.0        |
|            |
| 0.0        |
| (55.3)     |
| (6.5)      |
| 46.1       |
| 2.8        |
|            |
| (2,144.4)  |
| (3,319.9)  |
| 1,175.5    |
|            |
|            |
| (7.5)      |
| (0.0)      |
| (6.8)      |
| (0.1)      |
|            |
| 17,054.5   |
| (258.3)    |
| 11,943.9   |
| 1,100.2    |
| 4,105.0    |
| 0.0        |
| 0.0        |
| 0.0        |
| 134.3      |
| 29.4       |
|            |
| 39,237.4   |
| 21,122.9   |
| 13,930.3   |
| 6,742.3    |
| 7,188.0    |
| 7,192.6    |
| 6,448.7    |
| 743.9      |
| 18,114.5   |
| (2,280.3)  |
| 14,247.1   |
| 6,147.7    |
|            |
| 4,928.1    |
| 574.8      |
|            |