

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 29 de diciembre de 2025

Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243 Tipo de cambio 2025 : 36.6243	Diciembre															
	2022	2023	2024	I semestre	III trim	Octubre	Noviembre	I sem	II sem	III sem	29	IV sem	Acum.	IV trim	II semestre	Ene-Dic
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	17,219.5	45,141.0	30,440.6	35,760.2	19,278.1	5,488.8	3,817.5	2,103.3	2,495.2	3,980.4	218.8	1,294.8	9,873.7	19,180.0	38,458.1	74,218.3
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	480.0	1,238.4	833.6	976.4	526.4	149.9	104.2	57.4	68.1	108.7	6.0	35.4	269.6	523.7	1,050.1	2,026.5
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	357.9	1,042.6	658.1	1,101.0	615.5	121.9	63.2	24.9	106.0	103.8	16.4	43.8	278.4	463.5	1,079.0	2,180.0
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	401.9	1,086.6	662.1	1,101.0	615.5	121.9	63.2	24.9	106.0	103.8	16.4	43.8	278.4	463.5	1,079.0	2,180.0
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	106.2	(199.6)	80.9	(43.2)	34.5	1.0	5.6	(34.1)	(17.7)	0.1	(43.1)	(4.6)	(56.3)	(49.7)	(15.2)	(58.4)
I.4.- FOGADE	(12.9)	(24.9)	(28.7)	(15.2)	(9.5)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(0.0)	(0.7)	(0.0)	0.0	(0.1)	(0.8)	(7.0)	(16.5)	(31.7)
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(10.1)	290.6	127.0	(34.8)	(84.3)	55.4	43.9	0.0	(2.0)	(6.0)	0.0	1.0	(7.0)	92.3	7.9	(26.9)
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(6.5)	85.5	(7.5)	5.9	(21.4)	(30.5)	(8.5)	66.5	(11.0)	5.0	29.0	0.0	60.5	21.5	0.1	6.0
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	0.0	0.0	(37.2)	(8.3)	5.2	3.1	0.2	(6.5)	5.8	3.7	(4.8)	(5.3)	3.0	(5.3)	(42.5)
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	1.5	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0
II.- Activos internos netos	(15,222.0)	(39,712.7)	(21,966.0)	(38,405.9)	(19,613.4)	(4,525.6)	1,194.4	(307.6)	(1,299.4)	(3,570.4)	(393.3)	(387.6)	(5,564.9)	(8,896.1)	(28,509.5)	(66,915.4)
1.- Sector público no financiero	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)	(33,183.9)	(8,847.5)	(397.0)	(918.1)	505.4	(2,136.5)	(537.5)	(692.5)	871.9	(1,296.7)	(2,611.8)	(11,459.3)	(44,643.3)
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)	(33,183.9)	(8,847.5)	(397.0)	(918.1)	505.4	(2,136.5)	(537.5)	(692.5)	871.9	(1,296.7)	(2,611.8)	(11,459.3)	(44,643.3)
1.1.1 - Bonos	(534.8)	(935.4)	(527.2)	(267.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(258.3)	(258.3)	(258.3)	(258.3)	(258.3)	(525.9)
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(508.5)	(515.3)	(516.7)	(258.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(258.3)	(258.3)	(258.3)	(258.3)	(258.3)	(516.7)
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(26.3)	(410.8)	(1.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República	0.0	(9.3)	(9.3)	(9.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(15,043.6)	(14,452.1)	(3,523.2)	(31,784.9)	(7,976.6)	(217.0)	(3,021.0)	505.4	(2,136.5)	(510.6)	(434.2)	1,130.2	(1,011.5)	(4,249.5)	(12,226.1)	(44,011.0)
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	(13,164.5)	(22,993.7)	(5,022.8)	(7,487.3)	(967.3)	1,542.7	(426.4)	2,616.3	(2,631.1)	(924.1)	(337.6)	196.7	(742.0)	374.3	(593.0)	(8,080.3)
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(1,879.0)	8,541.5	1,499.6	(24,297.6)	(7,009.3)	(1,759.8)	(2,594.6)	(2,111.0)	494.6	413.4	(96.6)	933.5	(269.5)	(4,623.8)	(11,633.1)	(35,930.7)
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(35.8)	(58.5)	(87.5)	(1,131.4)	(870.9)	(180.0)	2,102.9	0.0	0.0	(26.8)	0.0	0.0	(26.8)	1,896.1	1,025.1	(106.3)
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	48.3	23.2	(3.5)	21.7	(63.5)	(3.1)	(13.6)	3.2	(1.3)	1.7	1.9	(0.3)	3.2	(13.5)	(77.0)	(55.3)
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(3,517.2)	(711.4)	(6,293.7)	2,088.9	90.9	384.0	(1,928.6)	(901.2)	156.4	(888.6)	(1,427.6)	(932.5)	(2,565.9)	(4,110.5)	(4,019.6)	(1,930.7)
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	536.7	314.3	(1,187.0)	(62.3)	651.3	(1,381.3)	75.0	1,110.0	125.0	190.0	(104.0)	(939.0)	486.0	(820.3)	(169.0)	(231.3)
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	536.7	314.3	(1,187.0)	(62.3)	651.3	(1,381.3)	75.0	1,110.0	125.0	190.0	(104.0)	(939.0)	486.0	(820.3)	(169.0)	(231.3)
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	(113.3)	600.0	(377.8)	(22.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(222.3)
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	650.0	(285.8)	(809.3)	160.0	651.3	(1,381.3)	75.0	1,110.0	125.0	190.0	(104.0)	(939.0)	486.0	(820.3)	(169.0)	(9.0)
3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos	0.3	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.4)	0.7	(0.1)	(0.1)	(8.0)	5.4	2.6	110.0	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.7)	0.0	(0.4)
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(2,877.7)	(443.5)	(3,792.2)	4,056.5	(690.6)	1,774.8	(1,086.2)	(1,325.2)	648.5	(987.7)	(1,036.1)	696.5	(967.9)	(279.3)	(969.9)	3,086.7
3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación	26.6	65.0	(91.8)	0.3	10.8	12.6	463.5	(487.0)	8.9	7.2	(22.5)	(14.9)	(485.9)	(9.8)	1.0	1.4
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(1,202.8)	(646.9)	(1,222.6)	(554.0)	(143.4)	698.6	(1,753.2)	(232.9)	(712.7)	142.8	41.9	(634.1)	(1,436.8)	(2,491.4)	(2,634.8)	(3,188.9)
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.4)	0.2	(0.0)	(0.7)	0.2	(0.9)	(0.5)	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.8	2.0	1.3
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1,350.5)	261.9	(719.7)	372.9	41.6	79.9	(244.4)	(416.8)	(41.1)	(164.0)	(510.8)	(248.9)	(1,599.4)
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	506.2	(23,143.6)	(9,014.6)	(5,005.7)	(10,350.4)	(4,620.4)	4,530.3	(40.8)	771.9	(1,345.1)	1,426.9	(251.3)	(865.3)	(955.3)	(11,305.7)	(16,311.4)
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	506.2	(23,143.6)	(9,014.6)	(5,005.7)	(10,350.4)	(4,620.4)	4,530.3	(40.8)	771.9	(1,345.1)	1,426.9	(251.3)	(865.3)	(955.3)	(11,305.7)	(16,311.4)
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	0.4	(23,669.8)	(8,736.6)	(4,908.8)	(8,613.5)	(3,501.7)	3,212.7	0.0	2,401.7	(155.3)	0.0	(2,949.3)	(702.9)	(991.9)	(9,605.3)	(14,514.2)
4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3	0.0	0.1	(794.6)	(355.2)	(1,729.7)	(1,118.7)	1,319.4	(40.8)	(1,629.8)	(1,189.8)	1,168.6	2,439.6	(420.7)	(220.0)	(1,949.7)	(2,304.9)
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	508.5	515.3	516.7	258.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	258.3	258.3	258.3	258.3	258.3	516.7
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(2.7)	10.8	0.0	0.0	(7.2)	0.0	(1.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.8)	(9.0)	(9.0)
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	1,286.1	937.7	535.2	332.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	332.9
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	1,191.3	(1,776.3)	(3,382.8)	(1,415.0)	(375.4)	(47.8)	(269.9)	(120.9)	(56.1)	(812.9)	(25.2)	(91.2)	(1,081.1)	(1,398.8)	(1,774.3)	(3,189.3)
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	877.4	403.8	331.4	(1,244.8)	(67.4)	158.7	(205.7)	246.8	(33.7)	12.0	323.3	15.8	240.9	193.9	126.4	(1,118.3)
III.- Numerario	1,997.5	5,428.2	8,474.7	(2,645.7)	(335.3)	963.2	5,011.8	1,795.7	1,195.8	410.1	(174.5)	907.3	4,308.8	10,283.9	9,948.6	7,302.9
Memo:																
8.- Base monetaria	6,078.0	6,518.6	13,489.4	(6,148.2)	498.7	(1,510.2)	7,851.2	3,353.8	1,260.0	1,254.9	819.8	844.9	6,713.6	13,054.6	13,553.3	7,405.1
8.1.- Emisión	3,200.3	6,075.1	9,697.2	(2,091.7)	(191.9)	264.6	6,765.0	2,028.6	1,908.5	2,67.2	(216.3)	1,541.4	5,745.7	12,775.3	12,583.4	10,491.8
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	2,877.7	443.5	3,792.2	(4,056.5)	690.6	(1,774.8)	1,086.2	1,325.2	(648.5)	987.7	1,036.1	(696.5)	967.9	279.3	969.9	(3,086.7)

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXI-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua