

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 30 de diciembre de 2025

Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243 Tipo de cambio 2025 : 36.6243	Diciembre															
	2022	2023	2024	I semestre	III trim	Octubre	Noviembre	I sem	II sem	III sem	30	IV sem	Acum.	IV trim	II semestre	Ene-Dic
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	17,219.5	45,141.0	30,440.6	35,760.2	19,278.1	5,488.8	3,817.5	2,103.3	2,495.2	3,980.4	542.1	1,836.9	10,415.8	19,722.0	39,000.2	74,760.4
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	480.0	1,238.4	833.6	976.4	526.4	149.9	104.2	57.4	68.1	108.7	14.8	50.2	284.4	538.5	1,064.9	2,041.3
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	357.9	1,042.6	658.1	1,101.0	615.5	121.9	63.2	24.9	106.0	103.8	39.9	83.7	318.3	503.4	1,119.0	2,219.9
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	401.9	1,086.6	662.1	1,101.0	615.5	121.9	63.2	24.9	106.0	103.8	39.9	83.7	318.3	503.4	1,119.0	2,219.9
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	106.2	(199.6)	80.9	(43.2)	34.5	1.0	5.6	(34.1)	(17.7)	0.1	(6.6)	(11.2)	(62.9)	(56.3)	(21.8)	(65.1)
I.4.- FOGADE	(12.9)	(24.9)	(28.7)	(15.2)	(9.5)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(0.0)	(0.7)	(0.0)	0.0	(0.1)	(0.8)	(7.0)	(16.5)	(31.7)
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(10.1)	290.6	127.0	(34.8)	(84.3)	55.4	43.9	0.0	(2.0)	(6.0)	0.0	1.0	(7.0)	92.3	7.9	(26.9)
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(6.5)	85.5	(7.5)	5.9	(21.4)	(30.5)	(8.5)	66.5	(11.0)	5.0	(10.0)	(10.0)	50.5	11.5	(9.9)	(4.0)
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	0.0	0.0	(37.2)	(8.3)	5.2	3.1	0.2	(6.5)	5.8	(8.5)	(13.3)	(13.8)	(5.5)	(13.8)	(51.0)
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	1.5	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.0
II.- Activos internos netos	(15,222.0)	(39,712.7)	(21,966.0)	(38,405.9)	(19,613.4)	(4,525.6)	1,690.9	(804.0)	(1,299.4)	(3,570.4)	(580.7)	(968.3)	(6,642.0)	(9,476.8)	(29,090.2)	(67,496.1)
1.- Sector público no financiero	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)	(33,183.9)	(8,847.5)	(397.0)	(918.1)	505.4	(2,136.5)	(537.5)	(642.9)	229.0	(1,939.6)	(3,254.7)	(12,102.2)	(45,286.1)
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)	(33,183.9)	(8,847.5)	(397.0)	(918.1)	505.4	(2,136.5)	(537.5)	(642.9)	229.0	(1,939.6)	(3,254.7)	(12,102.2)	(45,286.1)
1.1.1 - Bonos	(534.8)	(935.4)	(527.2)	(267.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(258.3)	(258.3)	(258.3)	(258.3)	(525.9)
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(508.5)	(515.3)	(516.7)	(258.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(258.3)	(258.3)	(258.3)	(258.3)	(516.7)
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(26.3)	(410.8)	(1.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República	0.0	(9.3)	(9.3)	(9.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(15,043.6)	(14,452.1)	(3,523.2)	(31,784.9)	(7,976.6)	(217.0)	(3,021.0)	505.4	(2,136.5)	(510.6)	(642.9)	487.3	(1,654.4)	(4,892.4)	(12,869.0)	(44,653.9)
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	(13,164.5)	(22,993.7)	(5,022.8)	(7,487.3)	(967.3)	1,542.7	(426.4)	2,616.3	(2,631.1)	(924.1)	(648.6)	(451.9)	(1,390.7)	(274.3)	(1,241.6)	(8,728.9)
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(1,879.0)	8,541.5	1,499.6	(24,297.6)	(7,009.3)	(1,759.8)	(2,594.6)	(2,111.0)	494.6	413.4	5.8	939.2	(263.7)	(4,618.1)	(11,627.4)	(35,925.0)
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(35.8)	(58.5)	(87.5)	(1,131.4)	(870.9)	(180.0)	2,102.9	0.0	0.0	(26.8)	0.0	0.0	(26.8)	1,896.1	1,025.1	(106.3)
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	48.3	23.2	(3.5)	21.7	(63.5)	(3.1)	(13.6)	3.2	(1.3)	1.7	(2.4)	(2.7)	0.8	(15.9)	(79.5)	(57.7)
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(3,517.2)	(711.4)	(6,293.7)	2,088.9	90.9	384.0	(1,432.1)	(1,397.7)	156.4	(888.6)	96.1	(836.3)	(2,966.2)	(4,014.4)	(3,923.5)	(1,834.5)
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	536.7	314.3	(1,187.0)	(62.3)	651.3	(1,381.3)	75.0	1,110.0	125.0	190.0	(615.0)	(1,554.0)	(129.0)	(1,435.3)	(784.0)	(846.3)
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	536.7	314.3	(1,187.0)	(62.3)	651.3	(1,381.3)	75.0	1,110.0	125.0	190.0	(615.0)	(1,554.0)	(129.0)	(1,435.3)	(784.0)	(846.3)
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	(113.3)	600.0	(377.8)	(222.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(222.3)
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	650.0	(285.8)	(809.3)	160.0	651.3	(1,381.3)	75.0	1,110.0	125.0	190.0	(615.0)	(1,554.0)	(129.0)	(1,435.3)	(784.0)	(846.3)
3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos	0.3	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.4)	0.7	(0.1)	(0.1)	(8.0)	5.4	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(2,877.7)	(443.5)	(3,792.2)	4,056.5	(690.6)	1,774.8	(1,086.2)	(1,325.2)	648.5	(987.7)	(248.7)	447.8	(1,216.6)	(528.0)	(1,218.5)	2,838.0
3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación	26.6	65.0	(91.8)	0.3	10.8	12.6	463.5	(487.0)	8.9	7.2	384.4	369.5	(101.5)	374.6	385.5	385.8
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(1,202.8)	(646.9)	(1,222.6)	(554.0)	(143.4)	698.6	(1,256.7)	(729.4)	142.8	(987.7)	499.7	(134.4)	(1,433.6)	(1,991.7)	(2,135.1)	(2,689.1)
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.4)	0.2	(0.0)	(0.7)	0.2	(0.9)	(0.5)	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.3
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1,350.5)	261.9	(719.7)	372.9	41.6	79.9	(244.4)	74.8	33.8	(89.2)	(436.0)	(174.1)	(1,524.6)
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	506.2	(23,143.6)	(9,014.6)	(5,005.7)	(10,350.4)	(4,620.4)	4,530.3	(40.8)	771.9	(1,345.1)	(29.1)	(280.4)	(894.4)	(984.4)	(11,334.8)	(16,340.5)
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	506.2	(23,143.6)	(9,014.6)	(5,005.7)	(10,350.4)	(4,620.4)	4,530.3	(40.8)	771.9	(1,345.1)	(29.1)	(280.4)	(894.4)	(984.4)	(11,334.8)	(16,340.5)
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	0.4	(23,669.8)	(8,736.6)	(4,908.8)	(8,613.5)	(3,501.7)	3,212.7	0.0	2,401.7	(155.3)	0.0	(2,949.3)	(702.9)	(991.9)	(9,605.3)	(14,514.2)
4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3	0.0	0.1	(794.6)	(355.2)	(1,729.7)	(1,118.7)	1,319.4	(40.8)	(1,629.8)	(1,189.8)	(29.1)	2,410.6	(449.8)	(249.1)	(1,978.8)	(2,334.0)
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	508.5	515.3	516.7	258.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	258.3	258.3	258.3	258.3	516.7
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(2.7)	10.8	0.0	0.0	(7.2)	0.0	(1.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1.8)	(9.0)	(9.0)
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	1,286.1	937.7	535.2	332.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	332.9
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	1,191.3	(1,776.3)	(3,382.8)	(1,415.0)	(375.4)	(47.8)	(269.9)	(120.9)	(56.1)	(812.9)	3.9	(87.3)	(1,077.2)	(1,394.9)	(1,770.3)	(3,185.4)
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	877.4	403.8	331.4	(1,244.8)	(67.4)	158.7	(205.7)	246.8	(33.7)	12.0	(6.3)	9.5	234.6	187.5	120.1	(1,124.7)
III.- Numerario	1,997.5	5,428.2	8,474.7	(2,645.7)	(335.3)	963.2	5,508.3	1,299.2	1,195.8	410.1	(38.6)	868.6	3,773.7	10,245.3	9,910.0	7,264.2
Memo:																
8.- Base monetaria	6,078.0	6,518.6	13,489.4	(6,148.2)	498.7	(1,510.2)	7,851.2	3,353.8	1,260.0	1,254.9	(289.7)	555.2	6,423.9	12,764.9	13,263.6	7,115.4
8.1.- Emisión	3,200.3	6,075.1	9,697.2	(2,091.7)	(191.9)	264.6	6,765.0	2,028.6	1,908.5	2,672.0	(538.4)	1,003.0	5,207.3	12,337.0	12,045.1	9,953.4
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	2,877.7	443.5	3,792.2	(4,056.5)	690.6	(1,774.8)	1,086.2	1,325.2	(648.5)	987.7	248.7	(447.8)	1,216.6	528.0	1,218.5	(2,838.0)

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N0 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua