

**Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 19 de noviembre 2025

| Conceptos                                         | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       | I semestre | III trim   | Octubre   | Noviembre |           |         |         | Acum      | IV trim   | II semestre | Ene-Nov    |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|                                                   |            |            |            |            |            |           | I sem     | II sem    | 19      | III sem |           |           |             |            |
| 1.- Factores externos                             | 17,857.1   | 51,749.7   | 24,603.7   | 7,536.5    | 10,262.8   | 3,468.1   | 19.8      | 667.0     | 0.2     | 6.5     | 693.3     | 4,161.4   | 14,424.1    | 21,960.6   |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado   | 13,299.4   | 46,583.9   | 32,520.6   | 6,804.3    | 9,411.7    | 3,662.4   | 0.0       | 604.3     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 604.3     | 4,266.7   | 13,678.4    | 20,482.8   |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                    | 4,642.6    | 5,301.1    | 3,618.8    | 1,025.0    | 989.3      | 142.1     | 19.8      | 62.7      | 0.3     | 6.7     | 89.1      | 231.3     | 1,220.6     | 2,245.6    |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                  | (84.2)     | (133.5)    | (11,535.6) | (292.8)    | (138.3)    | (336.5)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.2)   | (0.2)   | (0.2)     | (336.6)   | (474.9)     | (767.8)    |
| 1.4.- Otros                                       | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.- Factores internos                             | (11,779.1) | (45,231.0) | (11,114.4) | (13,684.7) | (9,764.1)  | (4,978.3) | 1,074.4   | (807.6)   | 796.1   | 4,366.6 | 4,633.5   | (344.8)   | (10,108.8)  | (23,793.6) |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                 | 499.0      | (23,785.3) | (10,829.3) | (7,769.2)  | (10,297.9) | (6,882.6) | 3,664.9   | 592.4     | 1,031.1 | 2,041.7 | 6,299.0   | (583.7)   | (10,881.6)  | (18,650.7) |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero              | (534.8)    | (935.4)    | (527.2)    | (267.6)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (267.6)    |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                          | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                            | (508.5)    | (515.3)    | (516.7)    | (258.3)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (258.3)    |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                   | (26.3)     | (410.8)    | (1.2)      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república     | 0.0        | (9.3)      | (9.3)      | (9.3)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (9.3)      |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/ | 536.7      | 314.3      | (1,187.0)  | (62.3)     | 651.3      | (1,381.3) | 2,075.0   | (2,765.0) | 325.0   | 2,230.0 | 1,540.0   | 158.8     | 810.0       | 747.8      |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                     | (113.3)    | 600.0      | (377.8)    | (222.3)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | (222.3)    |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                     | 650.0      | (285.8)    | (809.3)    | 160.0      | 651.3      | (1,381.3) | 2,075.0   | (2,765.0) | 325.0   | 2,230.0 | 1,540.0   | 158.8     | 810.0       | 970.0      |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                    | 26.6       | 38.0       | (96.2)     | 48.3       | 10.3       | 18.7      | 556.6     | (586.4)   | 1.4     | 1.9     | (27.9)    | (9.2)     | 1.1         | 49.3       |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                    | 0.0        | 0.0        | 83.2       | (1,350.5)  | 261.9      | (719.7)   | 384.6     | 196.7     | (145.2) | (227.4) | 353.8     | (365.9)   | (104.0)     | (1,454.5)  |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                 | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas          | 0.4        | (23,669.8) | (8,736.6)  | (4,908.8)  | (8,613.5)  | (3,501.7) | 0.0       | 2,265.9   | 0.0     | 467.1   | 2,733.0   | (768.6)   | (9,382.1)   | (14,290.9) |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas 1/   | 0.0        | 0.1        | (794.6)    | (355.2)    | (1,729.7)  | (1,118.7) | 648.7     | (619.9)   | 849.9   | (429.9) | (401.1)   | (1,519.8) | (3,249.5)   | (3,604.7)  |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/       | (2.7)      | 10.8       | 0.0        | 0.0        | (7.2)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | (1.8)     | 0.0     | 0.0     | (1.8)     | (1.8)     | (9.0)       | (9.0)      |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                | 508.5      | 515.3      | 516.7      | 258.3      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 258.3      |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)     | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno               | (35.8)     | (58.5)     | (87.5)     | (1,131.4)  | (870.9)    | (180.0)   | 0.0       | 2,102.9   | 0.0     | 0.0     | 2,102.9   | 1,922.9   | 1,052.0     | (79.5)     |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                         | (13,116.8) | (22,989.3) | (5,025.2)  | (7,468.3)  | (970.0)    | 1,556.2   | (2,635.3) | (1,526.1) | (272.7) | 2,266.7 | (1,894.7) | (338.4)   | (1,308.4)   | (8,776.8)  |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero              | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (5,022.8)  | (7,487.3)  | (909.5)    | 1,560.7   | (2,631.2) | (1,302.4) | (266.0) | 2,045.7 | (1,887.9) | (327.2)   | (1,236.7)   | (8,724.0)  |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                         | 0.2        | (0.4)      | (0.1)      | (0.6)      | 0.9        | (0.1)     | (4.5)     | (222.6)   | (0.1)   | 227.1   | 0.1       | (0.0)     | 0.9         | 0.3        |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                       | 48.0       | 4.6        | (2.3)      | 20.3       | (61.7)     | (3.5)     | 0.0       | (1.8)     | (6.6)   | (6.6)   | (8.4)     | (11.9)    | (73.6)      | (53.3)     |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos            | (0.4)      | 0.2        | (0.0)      | (0.7)      | 0.2        | (0.9)     | 0.4       | 0.7       | 0.0     | 0.5     | 1.6       | 0.7       | 0.9         | 0.2        |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                      | 1,281.0    | 2,071.3    | 3,952.7    | 1,802.8    | 1,658.2    | 364.0     | 6.2       | 168.7     | 2.3     | 11.3    | 186.2     | 550.2     | 2,208.5     | 4,011.3    |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos               | (442.3)    | (489.6)    | 787.4      | (250.0)    | (154.4)    | (15.9)    | 38.6      | (42.6)    | 35.5    | 47.0    | 43.0      | 27.1      | (127.3)     | (377.3)    |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                | 6,078.0    | 6,518.6    | 13,489.4   | (6,148.2)  | 498.7      | (1,510.2) | 1,094.2   | (140.6)   | 796.2   | 4,373.2 | 5,326.8   | 3,816.6   | 4,315.3     | (1,832.9)  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                     | 3,200.3    | 6,075.1    | 9,697.2    | (2,091.7)  | (191.9)    | 264.6     | 205.1     | 698.4     | 102.9   | 1,837.1 | 2,740.6   | 3,005.2   | 2,813.4     | 721.7      |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN               | 2,877.7    | 443.5      | 3,792.2    | (4,056.5)  | 690.6      | (1,774.8) | 889.1     | (839.0)   | 693.4   | 2,536.1 | 2,586.2   | 811.4     | 1,501.9     | (2,554.6)  |

1/ :(+/-) significa expansión de la base monetaria

(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

|                       |           |          |           |          |           |           |           |         |         |           |           |         |           |          |
|-----------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|
| <b>Memo:</b>          |           |          |           |          |           |           |           |         |         |           |           |         |           |          |
| Crédito más depósitos | 11,263.4  | 21,300.8 | 1,807.3   | 12,689.5 | (695.1)   | 2,315.2   | (713.0)   | 4,932.3 | (607.1) | (6,811.5) | (2,592.2) | (277.0) | (972.1)   | 11,717.4 |
| SPNF                  | 14,455.2  | 22,058.2 | 4,495.6   | 7,219.7  | 909.5     | (1,560.7) | 2,631.2   | 1,302.4 | 266.0   | (2,045.7) | 1,887.9   | 327.2   | 1,236.7   | 8,456.4  |
| Bancos y Financieras  | (3,191.5) | (757.8)  | (2,688.3) | 5,469.2  | (1,603.7) | 3,875.8   | (3,348.7) | 3,407.3 | (873.2) | (4,538.7) | (4,480.0) | (604.2) | (2,207.9) | 3,261.3  |
| Banco Produzcamos     | (0.2)     | 0.4      | 0.1       | 0.6      | (0.9)     | 0.1       | 4.5       | 222.6   | 0.1     | (227.1)   | (0.1)     | 0.0     | (0.9)     | (0.3)    |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/ : Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua