

**Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero**

(saldo en millones de córdobas) al 15 de octubre 2025.

| Conceptos                                                     | 2022              | 2023              | 2024              | I semestre        | III trimestre      | Octubre            |                    |                    | Variaciones absolutas |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                               |                   |                   |                   |                   |                    | I sem              | 14                 | 15                 | Día                   | II sem           | Octubre          | IV trimestre     | II semestre       | Ene-Oct           |
| <b>1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/</b>        | <b>3,010.9</b>    | <b>4,249.2</b>    | <b>5,082.9</b>    | <b>6,059.3</b>    | <b>6,585.7</b>     | <b>6,671.5</b>     | <b>6,700.9</b>     | <b>6,704.1</b>     | <b>3.1</b>            | <b>32.6</b>      | <b>118.4</b>     | <b>118.4</b>     | <b>644.8</b>      | <b>1,621.2</b>    |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                                  | 4,356.4           | 5,443.0           | 6,105.1           | 7,206.0           | 7,821.6            | 7,855.7            | 7,889.5            | 7,886.4            | (3.1)                 | 30.7             | 64.8             | 64.8             | 680.3             | 1,781.3           |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                                | (589.7)           | (789.3)           | (708.5)           | (751.7)           | (717.2)            | (728.5)            | (749.2)            | (679.6)            | 69.6                  | 49.0             | 37.7             | 37.7             | 72.2              | 28.9              |
| 1.3.- FOGADE                                                  | (231.8)           | (256.8)           | (285.4)           | (300.6)           | (310.1)            | (310.7)            | (311.3)            | (311.3)            | 0.0                   | (0.6)            | (1.2)            | (1.2)            | (10.7)            | (25.9)            |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN paquederas en dólares                        | (429.6)           | (139.0)           | (12.0)            | (46.8)            | (131.2)            | (97.7)             | (70.3)             | (70.3)             | 0.0                   | 27.4             | 60.8             | 60.8             | (23.5)            | (58.3)            |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                         | (94.0)            | (8.5)             | (16.0)            | (10.1)            | (31.5)             | (4.0)              | (13.0)             | (80.0)             | (67.0)                | (76.0)           | (48.5)           | (48.5)           | (69.9)            | (64.0)            |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                      | (0.5)             | (0.2)             | (0.3)             | (0.3)             | (0.3)              | (0.3)              | (0.3)              | (0.3)              | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                  | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | (37.2)            | (45.5)             | (43.0)             | (44.4)             | (40.8)             | 3.6                   | 2.2              | 4.8              | 4.8              | (3.6)             | (40.8)            |
| <b>2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/</b>        | <b>4,404.4</b>    | <b>5,447.0</b>    | <b>6,105.1</b>    | <b>7,206.0</b>    | <b>7,821.6</b>     | <b>7,855.7</b>     | <b>7,889.5</b>     | <b>7,886.4</b>     | <b>(3.1)</b>          | <b>30.7</b>      | <b>64.8</b>      | <b>64.8</b>      | <b>680.3</b>      | <b>1,781.3</b>    |
| <b>3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/</b>         | <b>563.3</b>      | <b>534.1</b>      | <b>432.3</b>      | <b>551.6</b>      | <b>507.6</b>       | <b>574.0</b>       | <b>611.6</b>       | <b>619.9</b>       | <b>8.3</b>            | <b>45.8</b>      | <b>112.3</b>     | <b>112.3</b>     | <b>68.2</b>       | <b>187.6</b>      |
| <b>4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/</b> | <b>4,967.7</b>    | <b>5,981.1</b>    | <b>6,537.3</b>    | <b>7,757.7</b>    | <b>8,329.1</b>     | <b>8,429.7</b>     | <b>8,501.1</b>     | <b>8,506.2</b>     | <b>5.2</b>            | <b>76.5</b>      | <b>177.1</b>     | <b>177.1</b>     | <b>748.6</b>      | <b>1,968.9</b>    |
| <b>5.- Crédito sector público no financiero</b>               | <b>(43,174.8)</b> | <b>(57,772.1)</b> | <b>(61,391.9)</b> | <b>(94,332.9)</b> | <b>(103,124.4)</b> | <b>(105,616.0)</b> | <b>(105,685.3)</b> | <b>(106,183.9)</b> | <b>(498.5)</b>        | <b>(567.9)</b>   | <b>(3,059.5)</b> | <b>(3,059.5)</b> | <b>(11,850.9)</b> | <b>(44,792.0)</b> |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                                     | (43,174.8)        | (57,772.1)        | (61,391.9)        | (94,332.9)        | (103,124.4)        | (105,616.0)        | (105,685.3)        | (106,183.9)        | (498.5)               | (567.9)          | (3,059.5)        | (3,059.5)        | (11,850.9)        | (44,792.0)        |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa y liquidez                      | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                       | (18,514.3)        | (41,508.0)        | (46,530.8)        | (54,018.1)        | (54,927.6)         | (57,488.6)         | (56,523.3)         | (57,345.6)         | (822.3)               | 143.0            | (2,418.0)        | (2,418.0)        | (3,327.5)         | (10,814.8)        |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                                     | (23,836.8)        | (15,372.1)        | (13,872.4)        | (38,170.0)        | (45,179.3)         | (44,984.0)         | (46,018.6)         | (45,694.8)         | 323.7                 | (710.8)          | (515.5)          | (515.5)          | (7,524.8)         | (31,822.4)        |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados                   | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0             | 251.0              | 251.0              | 251.0              | 251.0              | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                        | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7             | 477.7              | 477.7              | 477.7              | 477.7              | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular                  | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3             | 214.3              | 214.3              | 214.3              | 214.3              | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/                    | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/                      | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                                    | (1,766.7)         | (1,835.0)         | (1,931.6)         | (3,087.8)         | (3,960.4)          | (4,086.4)          | (4,086.4)          | (4,086.4)          | 0.0                   | 0.0              | (126.0)          | (126.0)          | (998.6)           | (2,154.8)         |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos y valores del gobierno                       | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/</b>                      | <b>(0.0)</b>      | <b>(0.0)</b>      | <b>(0.0)</b>      | <b>(0.0)</b>      | <b>(0.0)</b>       | <b>(0.0)</b>       | <b>(0.0)</b>       | <b>(0.0)</b>       | <b>0.0</b>            | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>        | <b>0.0</b>        |
| <b>6.- Crédito otras instituciones</b>                        | <b>(161.5)</b>    | <b>(138.3)</b>    | <b>(140.9)</b>    | <b>(119.2)</b>    | <b>(182.1)</b>     | <b>(181.8)</b>     | <b>(184.1)</b>     | <b>(184.9)</b>     | <b>(0.8)</b>          | <b>(3.0)</b>     | <b>(2.8)</b>     | <b>(2.8)</b>     | <b>(65.7)</b>     | <b>(44.0)</b>     |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                                 | 40.38             | 33.26             | 21.06             | 18.05             | 16.00              | 16.00              | 15.03              | 15.03              | 0.0                   | (1.0)            | (1.0)            | (1.0)            | (3.0)             | (6.0)             |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                         | 196.34            | 165.15            | 155.30            | 131.99            | 191.63             | 191.79             | 192.89             | 193.99             | 1.1                   | 2.2              | 2.4              | 2.4              | 62.0              | 38.7              |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                       | 5.51              | 6.43              | 6.62              | 5.21              | 6.45               | 6.06               | 6.20               | 5.92               | (0.3)                 | (0.1)            | (0.5)            | (0.5)            | 0.7               | (0.7)             |
| <b>7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)</b>                           | <b>13,917.2</b>   | <b>14,361.1</b>   | <b>18,153.5</b>   | <b>15,447.8</b>   | <b>15,875.6</b>    | <b>16,146.2</b>    | <b>14,772.2</b>    | <b>14,279.7</b>    | <b>(492.5)</b>        | <b>(1,866.5)</b> | <b>(1,595.8)</b> | <b>(1,595.8)</b> | <b>(1,168.1)</b>  | <b>(3,873.7)</b>  |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                               | 13,917.1          | 14,360.6          | 18,152.8          | 14,096.2          | 14,786.8           | 14,997.4           | 13,427.5           | 13,030.7           | (396.7)               | (1,966.7)        | (1,756.1)        | (1,756.1)        | (1,065.5)         | (5,122.1)         |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                          | 0.1               | 0.5               | 0.7               | 1,351.6           | 1,088.8            | 1,148.9            | 1,344.8            | 1,249.0            | (95.7)                | 100.2            | 160.2            | 160.2            | (102.6)           | 1,248.4           |
| <b>8.- Tasas de encaje</b>                                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                    |                    |                    |                    |                       |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)                   | 25.4              | 21.3              | 23.3              | 16.3              | 16.1               | 16.5               | 14.8               | 14.4               | (0.4)                 | (2.2)            | (1.8)            | (1.8)            | (1.9)             | (9.0)             |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)                   | 15.9              | 19.0              | 15.9              | 16.0              | 14.9               | 15.1               | 15.5               | 14.0               | (1.4)                 | (1.0)            | (0.9)            | (0.9)            | (2.0)             | (1.9)             |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)               | 19.2              | 17.1              | 23.2              | 16.3              | 15.7               | 16.2               | 16.0               | 15.8               | (0.2)                 | (0.5)            | 0.1              | 0.1              | (0.5)             | (0.4)             |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)               | 16.1              | 16.4              | 15.9              | 16.0              | 15.6               | 15.3               | 15.5               | 15.3               | (0.1)                 | 0.0              | (0.3)            | (0.3)            | (0.7)             | (0.6)             |
| <b>9.- Títulos valores 5/</b>                                 | <b>20,487.1</b>   | <b>34,925.9</b>   | <b>39,838.4</b>   | <b>47,387.1</b>   | <b>62,113.4</b>    | <b>61,422.8</b>    | <b>61,223.1</b>    | <b>60,873.1</b>    | <b>(350.0)</b>        | <b>(549.7)</b>   | <b>(1,240.3)</b> | <b>(1,240.3)</b> | <b>13,486.0</b>   | <b>21,034.7</b>   |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                                      | 2,822.4           | 2,319.9           | 1,803.2           | 1,544.9           | 1,544.9            | 1,544.9            | 1,544.9            | 1,544.9            | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | (258.3)           |
| 9.2.- Letras paquederas en córdobas.                          | 0.0               | 25,618.9          | 34,905.8          | 39,830.3          | 48,850.3           | 49,136.8           | 49,744.3           | 49,744.3           | 0.0                   | 607.5            | 894.0            | 894.0            | 9,914.0           | 14,838.4          |
| 9.3.- Letras paquederas en dólares. 11/                       | 15,870.1          | 5,143.2           | 389.7             | 1,740.8           | 4,837.2            | 3,614.1            | 2,606.9            | 2,606.9            | 0.0                   | (1,007.2)        | (2,230.3)        | (2,230.3)        | 866.2             | 2,217.2           |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día paquederas en córdobas. 12/              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 795.0             | 1,150.0           | 2,880.0            | 3,000.0            | 3,200.0            | 2,850.0            | (350.0)               | (150.0)          | (30.0)           | (30.0)           | 1,700.0           | 2,055.0           |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 9.5.- TEI a valor facial                                      | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 9.6.- BEI a valor facial                                      | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)             | (0.0)              | (0.0)              | (0.0)              | (0.0)              | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                       | 1,766.7           | 1,835.0           | 1,931.6           | 3,087.8           | 3,960.4            | 4,086.4            | 4,086.4            | 4,086.4            | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 126.0            | 126.0            | 998.6             | 2,154.8           |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión                                    | 27.8              | 8.9               | 13.0              | 33.4              | 40.6               | 40.6               | 40.6               | 40.6               | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 7.2               | 27.6              |
| <b>10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/</b>                 | <b>226,449.8</b>  | <b>259,837.2</b>  | <b>291,580.8</b>  | <b>307,841.9</b>  | <b>313,422.5</b>   | <b>315,497.8</b>   | <b>316,500.5</b>   | <b>316,278.4</b>   | <b>(222.1)</b>        | <b>780.6</b>     | <b>2,855.9</b>   | <b>2,855.9</b>   | <b>8,436.5</b>    | <b>24,697.6</b>   |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                          | 91,052.8          | 108,211.8         | 130,015.2         | 134,378.7         | 136,116.3          | 138,093.1          | 139,188.1          | 138,941.8          | (246.3)               | 848.7            | 2,825.5          | 2,825.5          | 4,563.1           | 8,926.5           |
| 10.1.1.- Medio circulante (M1A)                               | 68,717.3          | 80,559.4          | 98,604.3          | 99,146.9          | 99,716.0           | 101,669.3          | 102,271.1          | 101,708.8          | (562.3)               | 39.5             | 1,992.8          | 1,992.8          | 2,561.9           | 3,104.5           |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                          | 36,695.8          | 42,124.0          | 50,598.7          | 47,953.0          | 47,383.8           | 47,399.1           | 47,359.9           | 47,693.6           | 333.6                 | 294.5            | 309.7            | 309.7            | (259.4)           | (2,905.1)         |
| 10.1.1.2.- Depósitos a la vista                               | 32,021.5          | 38,435.4          | 48,005.6          | 51,194.0          | 52,332.2           | 54,270.3           | 54,911.2           | 54,015.3           | (895.9)               | (255.0)          | 1,683.1          | 1,683.1          | 2,821.3           | 6,009.7           |
| 10.1.2.- Cuentas de ahorro                                    | 22,335.5          | 27,652.5          | 31,411.0          | 35,231.8          | 36,400.3           | 36,423.7           | 36,917.0           | 37,233.0           | 315.9                 | 809.2            | 832.6            | 832.6            | 2,001.2           | 5,822.0           |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                             | 20,608.8          | 25,721.6          | 29,240.1          | 31,616.5          | 32,650.9           | 32,610.0           | 33,117.1           | 33,432.5           | 315.4                 | 771.5            | 781.6            | 781.6            | 1,816.0           | 4,192.5           |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 9/                                           | 1,726.7           | 1,930.9           | 2,170.9           | 3,615.3           | 3,749.5            | 3,762.8            | 3,799.9            | 3,800.4            | 0.6                   | 37.7             | 51.0             | 51.0             | 185.2             | 1,629.6           |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                           | 135,397.0         | 151,625.3         | 161,565.5         | 173,463.2         | 177,306.1          | 177,404.8          | 177,312.4          | 177,336.6          | 24.2                  | (68.2)           | 30.5             | 30.5             | 3,873.4           | 17,771.1          |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                                | 38,202.4          | 45,859.0          | 46,270.2          | 46,374.1          | 43,145.1           | 43,212.1           | 43,156.4           | 42,808.9           | (347.5)               | (403.2)          | (336.2)          | (336.2)          | (3,565.2)         | (3,461.3)         |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                               | 64,211.9          | 69,401.9          | 73,607.2          | 81,895.3          | 86,217.2           | 86,065.4           | 86,065.4           | 86,349.2           | 283.8                 | 298.4            | 132.0            | 132.0            | 4,453.9           | 12,742.0          |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 9/                                             | 32,982.8          | 36,364.5          | 41,688.2          | 45,193.8          | 47,943.8           | 48,141.9           | 48,090.5           | 48,178.5           | 88.0                  | 36.6             | 234.7            | 234.7            | 2,984.7           | 6,490.3           |
| <b>11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 8/</b>                   | <b>29,831.8</b>   | <b>40,005.5</b>   | <b>44,965.0</b>   | <b>49,358.6</b>   | <b>49,358.6</b>    | <b>49,358.6</b>    | <b>49,358.6</b>    | <b>49,358.6</b>    | <b>0.0</b>            | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>        | <b>4,393.6</b>    |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                              | 16,346.1          | 21,692.1          | 24,195.8          | 23,188.6          | 23,188.6           | 23,188.6           | 23,188.6           | 23,188.6           | 0.0                   | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               | (1,007.3)         |
| <b>12.- Inflación acumulada 9/</b>                            | <b>11.6</b>       | <b>5.6</b>        | <b>2.8</b>        | <b>0.9</b>        |                    |                    |                    |                    |                       |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15% para la medición del encaje semanal.

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de la reneogación BANPRO-BANIC, INTERBANIC.

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$51.6, C\$53.5, C\$106.8, C\$162.7, C\$170.9 y C\$179.4 millones respectivamente.

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338.0, C\$373.4 millones respectivamente.

5/ : Para el 2024 todos los títulos expresados en dólares se ajustan por el tipo de cambio US\$1.00 por C\$36.6243

6/ : Incluye FOGADE.

7/ : Información al 31 de julio con estados financieros de bancos comerciales.

8/ : Información al 30 de junio con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

9/ : Inflación acumulada al periodo indicado.

10/ : En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017 a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y paquederas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

11/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

12/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.