

**Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero**

(salido en millones de córdobas) al 24 de octubre 2025.

| Conceptos                                              | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       | I semestre | III trimestre | Octubre     |             |             |             | Variaciones absolutas |         |           |              |             |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------|--------------|-------------|------------|
|                                                        |            |            |            |            |               | I sem       | II sem      | III sem     | 24          | Día                   | IV sem  | Octubre   | IV trimestre | II semestre | Ene-Oct    |
| 1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/        | 3,010.9    | 4,249.2    | 5,082.9    | 6,059.3    | 6,585.7       | 6,671.5     | 6,710.1     | 6,734.8     | 6,751.6     | 16.8                  | 16.8    | 166.0     | 166.0        | 692.4       | 1,668.8    |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                           | 4,356.4    | 5,443.0    | 6,105.1    | 7,206.0    | 7,821.6       | 7,855.7     | 7,915.3     | 7,928.8     | 7,937.7     | 8.9                   | 8.9     | 116.1     | 116.1        | 731.7       | 1,832.6    |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                         | (589.7)    | (789.3)    | (708.5)    | (751.7)    | (717.2)       | (728.5)     | (763.1)     | (763.9)     | (742.2)     | 21.7                  | 21.7    | (25.0)    | (25.0)       | 9.5         | (33.7)     |
| 1.3.- FOGADE                                           | (231.8)    | (256.8)    | (285.4)    | (300.6)    | (310.1)       | (310.7)     | (311.3)     | (311.5)     | (311.5)     | 0.0                   | 0.0     | (1.4)     | (1.4)        | (10.9)      | (26.1)     |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN pagaderas en dólares                  | (429.6)    | (139.0)    | (12.0)     | (46.8)     | (131.2)       | (97.7)      | (70.3)      | (74.8)      | (79.3)      | (4.5)                 | (4.5)   | 51.9      | 51.9         | (32.5)      | (67.3)     |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                  | (94.0)     | (8.5)      | (16.0)     | (10.1)     | (31.5)        | (4.0)       | (10.0)      | (4.5)       | (4.5)       | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 27.0      | 27.0         | 5.6         | 11.5       |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/               | (0.5)      | (0.2)      | (0.3)      | (0.3)      | (0.3)         | (0.3)       | (0.3)       | (0.3)       | (0.3)       | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | (37.2)     | (45.5)        | (43.0)      | (50.2)      | (38.9)      | (48.2)      | (9.3)                 | (9.3)   | (2.7)     | (2.7)        | (11.0)      | (48.2)     |
| 2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/        | 4,404.4    | 5,447.0    | 6,105.1    | 7,206.0    | 7,821.6       | 7,855.7     | 7,915.3     | 7,928.8     | 7,937.7     | 8.9                   | 8.9     | 116.1     | 116.1        | 731.7       | 1,832.6    |
| 3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/         | 563.3      | 534.1      | 432.3      | 551.6      | 507.6         | 574.0       | 600.0       | 571.3       | 537.9       | (33.5)                | (33.5)  | 30.3      | 30.3         | (13.8)      | 105.6      |
| 4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/ | 4,967.7    | 5,981.1    | 6,537.3    | 7,757.7    | 8,329.1       | 8,429.7     | 8,515.3     | 8,500.2     | 8,475.5     | (24.6)                | (24.6)  | 146.4     | 146.4        | 717.9       | 1,938.2    |
| 5.- Crédito sector público no financiero               | (43,174.8) | (57,772.1) | (61,391.9) | (94,332.9) | (103,124.4)   | (105,616.0) | (106,099.7) | (105,582.4) | (104,798.2) | 784.2                 | 784.2   | (1,673.9) | (1,673.9)    | (10,465.3)  | (43,406.3) |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                              | (43,174.8) | (57,772.1) | (61,391.9) | (94,332.9) | (103,124.4)   | (105,616.0) | (106,099.7) | (105,582.4) | (104,798.2) | 784.2                 | 784.2   | (1,673.9) | (1,673.9)    | (10,465.3)  | (43,406.3) |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa y liquidez               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                | (18,514.3) | (41,508.0) | (46,530.8) | (54,018.1) | (54,927.6)    | (57,488.6)  | (57,038.2)  | (55,331.9)  | (54,035.6)  | 1,296.3               | 1,296.3 | 892.0     | 892.0        | (17.5)      | (7,504.8)  |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                              | (23,836.8) | (15,372.1) | (13,872.4) | (38,170.0) | (45,179.3)    | (44,984.0)  | (45,864.1)  | (47,053.1)  | (47,565.2)  | (512.1)               | (512.1) | (2,385.8) | (2,385.8)    | (9,395.1)   | (33,692.7) |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados            | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0         | 251.0       | 251.0       | 251.0       | 251.0       | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                 | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7         | 477.7       | 477.7       | 477.7       | 477.7       | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular           | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3         | 214.3       | 214.3       | 214.3       | 214.3       | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/             | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                             | (1,766.7)  | (1,835.0)  | (1,931.6)  | (3,087.8)  | (3,960.4)     | (4,086.4)   | (4,146.4)   | (4,146.4)   | (4,146.4)   | 0.0                   | 0.0     | (180.0)   | (180.0)      | (1,052.6)   | (2,208.8)  |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos y valores del gobierno                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/                      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)         | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 6.- Crédito otras instituciones                        | (161.5)    | (138.3)    | (140.9)    | (119.2)    | (182.1)       | (181.8)     | (184.6)     | (184.1)     | (186.5)     | (2.4)                 | (2.4)   | (4.5)     | (4.5)        | (67.4)      | (45.7)     |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                          | 40.38      | 33.26      | 21.06      | 18.05      | 16.00         | 16.00       | 15.03       | 15.03       | 15.03       | 0.0                   | 0.0     | (1.0)     | (1.0)        | (3.0)       | (6.0)      |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                  | 196.34     | 165.15     | 155.30     | 131.99     | 191.63        | 191.79      | 193.99      | 193.99      | 193.99      | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 2.4       | 2.4          | 62.0        | 38.7       |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                | 5.51       | 6.43       | 6.62       | 5.21       | 6.45          | 6.06        | 5.65        | 5.15        | 7.58        | 2.4                   | 2.4     | 1.1       | 1.1          | 2.4         | 1.0        |
| 7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)                           | 13,917.2   | 14,361.1   | 18,153.5   | 15,447.8   | 15,875.6      | 16,146.2    | 14,454.2    | 16,697.7    | 16,054.9    | (642.9)               | (642.9) | 179.3     | 179.3        | 607.0       | (2,098.6)  |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                        | 13,917.1   | 14,360.6   | 18,152.8   | 14,096.2   | 14,786.8      | 14,997.4    | 13,360.8    | 15,332.5    | 14,666.7    | (665.8)               | (665.8) | (120.1)   | (120.1)      | 570.5       | (3,486.1)  |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                   | 0.1        | 0.5        | 0.7        | 1,351.6    | 1,088.8       | 1,148.9     | 1,093.4     | 1,365.2     | 1,388.1     | 22.9                  | 22.9    | 299.3     | 299.3        | 36.5        | 1,387.5    |
| 8.- Tasas de encaje                                    |            |            |            |            |               |             |             |             |             |                       |         |           |              |             |            |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)            | 25.4       | 21.3       | 23.3       | 16.3       | 16.1          | 16.5        | 14.7        | 16.8        | 16.0        | (0.7)                 | (0.7)   | (0.1)     | (0.1)        | (0.2)       | (7.3)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)            | 15.9       | 19.0       | 15.9       | 16.0       | 14.9          | 15.1        | 15.8        | 15.8        | 15.3        | (0.4)                 | (0.4)   | 0.4       | 0.4          | (0.7)       | (0.6)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)        | 19.2       | 17.1       | 23.2       | 16.3       | 15.7          | 16.2        | 15.7        | 16.5        | 16.3        | (0.2)                 | (0.2)   | 0.7       | 0.7          | (6.9)       | (6.9)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)        | 16.1       | 16.4       | 15.9       | 16.0       | 15.6          | 15.3        | 15.4        | 15.7        | 15.5        | (0.2)                 | (0.2)   | (0.0)     | (0.0)        | (0.5)       | (0.4)      |
| 9.- Títulos valores 5/                                 | 20,487.1   | 34,925.9   | 39,838.4   | 47,387.1   | 62,113.4      | 61,422.8    | 60,727.1    | 62,598.9    | 63,645.2    | 1,046.3               | 1,046.3 | 1,531.9   | 1,531.9      | 16,258.1    | 23,806.8   |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                               | 2,822.4    | 2,319.9    | 1,803.2    | 1,544.9    | 1,544.9       | 1,544.9     | 1,544.9     | 1,544.9     | 1,544.9     | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | (258.3)    |
| 9.2.- Letras pagaderas en córdobas.                    | 0.0        | 25,618.9   | 34,905.8   | 39,830.3   | 48,850.3      | 49,136.8    | 49,744.3    | 51,651.3    | 52,432.8    | 781.5                 | 781.5   | 3,582.5   | 3,582.5      | 12,602.5    | 17,526.9   |
| 9.3.- Letras pagaderas en dólares. 11/                 | 15,870.1   | 5,143.2    | 389.7      | 1,740.8    | 4,837.2       | 3,614.1     | 2,606.9     | 2,771.7     | 2,936.5     | 164.8                 | 164.8   | (1,900.6) | (1,900.6)    | 1,195.8     | 2,546.9    |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas.12/         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 795.0      | 1,150.0    | 2,880.0       | 3,000.0     | 2,650.0     | 2,450.0     | 2,550.0     | 100.0                 | 100.0   | (330.0)   | (330.0)      | 1,400.0     | 1,755.0    |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 9.5.- TEI a valor facial                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 9.6.- BEI a valor facial                               | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)         | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | (0.0)       | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                | 1,766.7    | 1,835.0    | 1,931.6    | 3,087.8    | 3,960.4       | 4,086.4     | 4,140.4     | 4,140.4     | 4,140.4     | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 180.0     | 180.0        | 1,052.6     | 2,208.8    |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión                             | 27.8       | 8.9        | 13.0       | 33.4       | 40.6          | 40.6        | 40.6        | 40.6        | 40.6        | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 7.2         | 27.6       |
| 10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/                 | 226,449.8  | 259,837.2  | 291,580.8  | 307,841.9  | 313,422.5     | 315,497.8   | 315,222.6   | 316,750.0   | 317,174.9   | 424.9                 | 424.9   | 3,752.4   | 3,752.4      | 9,333.0     | 25,594.1   |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                   | 91,052.8   | 108,211.8  | 130,015.2  | 134,378.7  | 136,116.3     | 138,093.1   | 137,401.8   | 138,915.0   | 139,840.5   | 925.5                 | 925.5   | 3,724.2   | 3,724.2      | 5,461.8     | 9,825.3    |
| 10.1.1.- Medio circulante (M1A)                        | 68,717.3   | 80,559.4   | 98,604.3   | 99,146.9   | 99,716.0      | 101,669.3   | 100,599.3   | 102,143.5   | 102,878.8   | 735.3                 | 735.3   | 3,162.8   | 3,162.8      | 3,731.9     | 4,274.5    |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                   | 36,695.8   | 42,124.0   | 50,598.7   | 47,953.0   | 47,383.8      | 47,399.1    | 47,968.9    | 47,490.4    | 47,450.0    | (40.3)                | (40.3)  | 66.2      | 66.2         | (502.9)     | (3,148.7)  |
| 10.1.1.2.- Depósitos a la vista                        | 32,021.5   | 38,435.4   | 48,005.6   | 51,194.0   | 52,332.2      | 54,270.3    | 52,630.3    | 54,653.1    | 55,428.8    | 775.6                 | 775.6   | 3,096.6   | 3,096.6      | 4,234.8     | 7,423.2    |
| 10.1.2.- Cusidiro                                      | 22,335.5   | 27,652.5   | 31,411.0   | 35,231.8   | 36,400.3      | 36,423.7    | 36,802.6    | 36,771.5    | 36,961.7    | 190.2                 | 190.2   | 561.3     | 561.3        | 1,729.9     | 5,550.7    |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                      | 20,608.8   | 25,721.6   | 29,240.1   | 31,616.5   | 32,650.9      | 32,661.0    | 33,002.8    | 32,953.3    | 33,156.6    | 197.3                 | 197.3   | 499.8     | 499.8        | 1,534.2     | 3,910.6    |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 9/                                    | 1,726.7    | 1,930.9    | 2,170.9    | 3,616.3    | 3,749.5       | 3,762.8     | 3,799.8     | 3,818.1     | 3,811.0     | (7.1)                 | (7.1)   | 61.6      | 61.6         | 195.8       | 1,640.1    |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                    | 135,397.0  | 151,625.3  | 161,565.5  | 173,463.2  | 177,306.1     | 177,404.8   | 177,820.0   | 177,835.0   | 177,334.4   | (500.6)               | (500.6) | 28.2      | 28.2         | 3,871.2     | 15,768.9   |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                         | 38,202.4   | 45,859.0   | 46,270.2   | 46,374.1   | 43,145.1      | 43,212.1    | 43,339.0    | 43,408.4    | 42,749.4    | (659.0)               | (659.0) | (395.7)   | (395.7)      | (3,624.7)   | (3,520.7)  |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                        | 64,211.9   | 69,401.9   | 73,607.2   | 81,895.3   | 86,217.2      | 86,050.8    | 86,319.8    | 86,231.5    | 86,474.5    | 243.0                 | 243.0   | 257.3     | 257.3        | 4,579.2     | 12,867.3   |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 9/                                      | 32,982.8   | 36,364.5   | 41,688.2   | 45,193.8   | 47,943.8      | 48,141.9    | 48,162.0    | 48,195.0    | 48,110.4    | (84.6)                | (84.6)  | 166.6     | 166.6        | 2,916.6     | 6,422.3    |
| 11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 8/                   | 29,831.8   | 40,005.5   | 44,965.0   | 49,358.6   | 49,358.6      | 49,358.6    | 49,358.6    | 49,358.6    | 49,358.6    | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | 4,393.6    |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                       | 16,346.1   | 21,692.1   | 24,195.8   | 23,188.6   | 23,188.6      | 23,188.6    | 23,188.6    | 23,188.6    | 23,188.6    | 0.0                   | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0         | (1,007.3)  |
| 12.- Inflación acumulada 9/                            | 11.6       | 5.6        | 2.8        | 0.9        |               |             |             |             |             |                       |         |           |              |             |            |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15% para la medición del encaje semanal.

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de la renegociación BANPRO-BANIC-INTERBANIC.

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$51.6 - C\$52.5, C\$106.8, C\$162.7, C\$170.9 y C\$179.4 millones respectivamente.

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338.0, C\$373.4 millones respectivamente.

5/ : Para el 2024 todos los títulos expresados en dólares se ajustan por el tipo de cambio US\$1.00 por C\$36.6243

6/ : Incluye FOGADE.

7/ : Información al 31 de julio con estados financieros de bancos comerciales.

8/ : Información al 30 de junio con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

9/ : Inflación acumulada al periodo indicado.

10/ : En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017 a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

11/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

12/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.