

**Cuadro #4 :**  
**Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 05 de septiembre 2025

| Conceptos                                                                                                        | 2022              | 2023              | 2024              | I semestre        | Julio          | Agosto         | Septiembre    |                   |                  | Acum             | III trim         | II semestre      | Ene-Sept          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                |                | I sem         | 05                | II sem           |                  |                  |                  |                   |
| <b>1.- Factores externos</b>                                                                                     | <b>17,857.1</b>   | <b>51,749.7</b>   | <b>24,603.7</b>   | <b>7,536.5</b>    | <b>44.9</b>    | <b>916.5</b>   | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>2.7</b>        | <b>5.5</b>       | <b>5.5</b>       | <b>966.9</b>     | <b>966.9</b>     | <b>8,503.4</b>    |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                                  | 13,299.4          | 46,583.9          | 32,520.6          | 6,804.3           | 73.2           | 219.0          | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 292.2            | 292.2            | 7,096.6           |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                                   | 4,642.6           | 5,301.1           | 3,618.8           | 1,025.0           | 97.5           | 710.0          | 0.0           | 2.7               | 5.5              | 5.5              | 813.0            | 813.0            | 1,838.0           |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                                 | (84.2)            | (133.5)           | (11,535.6)        | (292.8)           | (125.8)        | (12.5)         | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | (138.3)          | (138.3)          | (431.1)           |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                                      | (0.7)             | (1.9)             | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Factores internos</b>                                                                                     | <b>(11,779.1)</b> | <b>(45,231.0)</b> | <b>(11,114.4)</b> | <b>(13,684.7)</b> | <b>(868.5)</b> | <b>(557.4)</b> | <b>204.4</b>  | <b>(2,436.3)</b>  | <b>(2,283.0)</b> | <b>(2,078.6)</b> | <b>(3,504.6)</b> | <b>(3,504.6)</b> | <b>(17,189.3)</b> |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                                | 499.0             | (23,785.3)        | (10,829.3)        | (7,769.2)         | (5,496.9)      | (1,469.1)      | 434.7         | (1,912.4)         | 937.8            | 1,372.5          | (5,593.6)        | (5,593.6)        | (13,362.7)        |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                             | (534.8)           | (935.4)           | (527.2)           | (267.6)           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (267.6)           |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                                         | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                                           | (508.5)           | (515.3)           | (516.7)           | (258.3)           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (258.3)           |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                                  | (26.3)            | (410.8)           | (1.2)             | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                                                    | 0.0               | (9.3)             | (9.3)             | (9.3)             | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (9.3)             |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                                | 536.7             | 314.3             | (1,187.0)         | (62.3)            | (35.0)         | 996.3          | 435.0         | (2,356.5)         | 35.0             | 470.0            | 1,431.3          | 1,431.3          | 1,369.0           |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                                    | (113.3)           | 600.0             | (377.8)           | (222.3)           | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (222.3)           |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                    | 650.0             | (285.8)           | (809.3)           | 160.0             | (35.0)         | 996.3          | 435.0         | (2,356.5)         | 35.0             | 470.0            | 1,431.3          | 1,431.3          | 1,591.3           |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                                   | 26.6              | 38.0              | (96.2)            | 48.3              | 22.3           | (16.6)         | (0.5)         | 423.7             | (3.9)            | (4.4)            | 1.3              | 1.3              | 49.5              |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                                   | 0.0               | 0.0               | 83.2              | (1,350.5)         | 134.3          | (432.2)        | 220.5         | 383.3             | 320.2            | 540.8            | 242.9            | 242.9            | (1,107.6)         |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                         | 0.4               | (23,669.8)        | (8,736.6)         | (4,908.8)         | (5,167.2)      | (1,694.0)      | 0.0           | (83.5)            | (83.5)           | (83.5)           | (6,944.7)        | (6,944.7)        | (11,853.5)        |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas 1/                                                                  | 0.0               | 0.1               | (794.6)           | (355.2)           | (129.4)        | (70.2)         | (220.4)       | (279.4)           | 669.9            | 449.5            | 250.0            | 250.0            | (105.2)           |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                                      | (2.7)             | 10.8              | 0.0               | 0.0               | (6.9)          | (0.3)          | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | (7.2)            | (7.2)            | (7.2)             |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                               | 508.5             | 515.3             | 516.7             | 258.3             | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 258.3             |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                                    | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                                     | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                              | (35.8)            | (58.5)            | (87.5)            | (1,131.4)         | (315.0)        | (252.0)        | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | (567.0)          | (567.0)          | (1,698.4)         |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                                        | (13,116.8)        | (22,989.3)        | (5,025.2)         | (7,468.3)         | 3,942.5        | 429.3          | (290.1)       | (718.3)           | (3,420.2)        | (3,710.3)        | 661.5            | 661.5            | (6,806.8)         |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                             | (13,164.5)        | (22,993.7)        | (5,022.8)         | (7,487.3)         | 3,999.1        | 433.6          | (285.6)       | (714.7)           | (2,843.6)        | (3,129.2)        | 1,303.5          | 1,303.5          | (6,183.8)         |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                                        | 0.2               | (0.4)             | (0.1)             | (0.6)             | (3.3)          | 3.3            | (4.7)         | (3.6)             | (576.7)          | (581.5)          | (581.4)          | (581.4)          | (582.0)           |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                                      | 48.0              | 4.6               | (2.3)             | 20.3              | (53.6)         | (7.8)          | 0.0           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | (61.4)           | (61.4)           | (41.1)            |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                           | (0.4)             | 0.2               | (0.0)             | (0.7)             | 0.2            | 0.1            | 0.3           | 0.0               | 0.1              | 0.4              | 0.8              | 0.8              | 0.0               |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                     | 1,281.0           | 2,071.3           | 3,952.7           | 1,802.8           | 840.4          | 449.1          | 2.5           | 232.5             | 232.5            | 235.0            | 1,524.6          | 1,524.6          | 3,327.3           |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                              | (442.3)           | (489.6)           | 787.4             | (250.0)           | (154.6)        | 33.3           | 57.3          | (38.1)            | (33.1)           | 24.2             | (97.1)           | (97.1)           | (347.1)           |
| <b>3.- Base monetaria</b>                                                                                        | <b>6,078.0</b>    | <b>6,518.6</b>    | <b>13,489.4</b>   | <b>(6,148.2)</b>  | <b>(823.6)</b> | <b>359.2</b>   | <b>204.36</b> | <b>(2,433.60)</b> | <b>(2,277.6)</b> | <b>(2,073.2)</b> | <b>(2,537.7)</b> | <b>(2,537.7)</b> | <b>(8,685.9)</b>  |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                                    | 3,200.3           | 6,075.1           | 9,697.2           | (2,091.7)         | (558.3)        | (832.5)        | 454.5         | 238.744           | 478.8            | 933.4            | (457.5)          | (457.5)          | (2,549.2)         |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                              | 2,877.7           | 443.5             | 3,792.2           | (4,056.5)         | (265.3)        | 1,191.7        | (250.2)       | (2,672.3)         | (2,756.4)        | (3,006.5)        | (2,080.1)        | (2,080.1)        | (6,136.7)         |
| <b>1/ :(+)</b> significa expansión de la base monetaria<br><b>(-)</b> significa contracción de la base monetaria |                   |                   |                   |                   |                |                |               |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                                                                     |                   |                   |                   |                   |                |                |               |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                                            | 11,263.4          | 21,300.8          | 1,807.3           | 12,689.5          | (3,829.9)      | (2,192.7)      | (115.0)       | 5,363.9           | 5,821.5          | 5,706.5          | (316.1)          | (316.1)          | 12,373.5          |
| SPNF                                                                                                             | 14,455.2          | 22,058.2          | 4,495.6           | 7,219.7           | (3,999.1)      | (433.6)        | 285.6         | 714.7             | 2,843.6          | 3,129.2          | (1,303.5)        | (1,303.5)        | 5,916.2           |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                             | (3,191.5)         | (757.8)           | (2,688.3)         | 5,469.2           | 166.0          | (1,755.7)      | (405.4)       | 4,645.6           | 2,401.1          | 1,995.8          | 406.0            | 406.0            | 5,875.3           |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                | (0.2)             | 0.4               | 0.1               | 0.6               | 3.3            | (3.3)          | 4.7           | 3.6               | 576.7            | 581.5            | 581.4            | 581.4            | 582.0             |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/ : Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua