

Cuadro # 2:
Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 22 de septiembre 2025

Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243 Tipo de cambio 2025 : 36.6243	Septiembre														
	2022	2023	2024	I semestre	Julio	Agosto	I sem	II sem	III sem	22	IV sem	Acum.	III trim	II semestre	Ene-Sept
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	17,219.5	45,141.0	30,440.6	35,760.2	5,737.3	4,869.5	1,251.6	(499.3)	2,307.1	1,937.2	2,587.2	5,646.7	16,253.5	16,253.5	52,013.7
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	480.0	1,238.4	833.6	976.4	156.7	133.0	34.2	(13.6)	63.0	52.9	70.6	154.2	443.8	443.8	1,420.2
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	357.9	1,042.6	658.1	1,101.0	225.0	147.2	37.6	1.0	75.8	54.3	80.9	195.2	567.4	567.4	1,668.4
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	401.9	1,086.6	662.1	1,101.0	225.0	147.2	37.6	1.0	75.8	54.3	80.9	195.2	567.4	567.4	1,668.4
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	106.2	(199.6)	80.9	(43.2)	(42.9)	56.1	(13.5)	(9.8)	86.1	(50.8)	(91.2)	(28.3)	(15.1)	(15.1)	(58.4)
I.4.- FOGADE	(12.9)	(24.9)	(28.7)	(15.2)	(4.0)	(2.5)	0.0	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.8)	(7.2)	(7.2)	(22.4)
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(10.1)	290.6	127.0	(34.8)	(14.0)	(52.1)	0.0	(6.1)	(11.5)	0.0	(9.4)	(27.0)	(93.1)	(93.1)	(127.9)
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(6.5)	85.5	(7.5)	5.9	(3.9)	(19.5)	16.0	5.0	(81.0)	39.5	80.0	20.0	(3.4)	(3.4)	2.5
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	0.0	0.0	(37.2)	(3.8)	3.9	(5.9)	(3.2)	(6.3)	10.1	10.5	(5.0)	(4.8)	(4.8)	(42.1)
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	1.5	0.3	(0.1)	0.0	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
II.- Activos internos netos	(15,222.0)	(39,712.7)	(21,966.0)	(38,405.9)	(5,660.0)	(5,322.2)	(1,284.3)	339.3	(1,124.1)	(2,267.0)	(2,996.0)	(5,065.1)	(16,047.4)	(16,047.4)	(54,453.3)
1.- Sector público no financiero	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)	(33,183.9)	(1,865.2)	(3,592.8)	(1,137.8)	(774.5)	(1,074.2)	(460.3)	(670.4)	(3,656.9)	(9,114.9)	(9,114.9)	(42,298.9)
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(4,137.9)	(33,183.9)	(1,865.2)	(3,592.8)	(1,137.8)	(774.5)	(1,074.2)	(460.3)	(670.4)	(3,656.9)	(9,114.9)	(9,114.9)	(42,298.9)
1.1.1 - Bonos	(534.8)	(935.4)	(527.2)	(267.6)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(267.6)
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(508.5)	(515.3)	(516.7)	(258.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(258.3)
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(26.3)	(410.8)	(1.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República	0.0	(9.3)	(9.3)	(9.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(15,043.6)	(14,452.1)	(3,523.2)	(31,784.9)	(1,550.2)	(3,340.8)	(1,137.8)	(585.5)	(1,074.2)	(460.3)	(670.4)	(3,467.9)	(8,358.9)	(8,358.9)	(40,143.9)
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	(13,164.5)	(22,993.7)	(5,022.8)	(7,487.3)	3,999.1	433.6	(285.6)	(1,805.8)	(1,205.1)	(489.6)	(754.8)	(4,051.4)	381.4	381.4	(7,106.0)
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	(1,879.0)	8,541.5	1,499.6	(24,297.6)	(5,549.4)	(3,774.4)	(852.1)	1,220.4	130.9	29.3	84.4	583.5	(8,740.3)	(8,740.3)	(33,037.9)
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(35.8)	(58.5)	(87.5)	(1,131.4)	(315.0)	(252.0)	0.0	(189.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(189.0)	(756.0)	(756.0)	(1,887.4)
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	48.3	23.2	(3.5)	21.7	(52.6)	(12.1)	1.8	(0.2)	1.3	0.9	(1.5)	1.4	(63.2)	(63.2)	(41.5)
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(3,517.2)	(711.4)	(6,293.7)	2,088.9	1,018.5	19.8	128.1	89.2	450.4	(1,859.9)	(1,764.1)	(1,096.4)	(58.1)	(58.1)	2,030.8
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	536.7	314.3	(1,187.0)	(62.3)	(35.0)	996.3	435.0	2,540.0	(3,295.0)	1,335.0	1,000.0	680.0	1,641.3	1,641.3	1,579.0
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	536.7	314.3	(1,187.0)	(62.3)	(35.0)	996.3	435.0	2,540.0	(3,295.0)	1,335.0	1,000.0	680.0	1,641.3	1,641.3	1,579.0
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	(113.3)	600.0	(377.8)	(222.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,250.0	(1,750.0)	(100.0)	(100.0)	400.0	400.0	400.0	177.8
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	650.0	(285.8)	(809.3)	160.0	(35.0)	996.3	435.0	290.0	(1,545.0)	1,435.0	1,100.0	280.0	1,241.3	1,241.3	1,401.3
3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos	0.3	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(3.3)	3.1	(4.8)	(568.8)	572.9	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.7)	(0.9)	(0.9)	(1.3)
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(2,877.7)	(443.5)	(3,792.2)	4,056.5	265.3	(1,191.7)	250.2	(1,010.2)	3,100.8	(2,936.5)	(2,743.5)	(402.8)	(1,329.2)	(1,329.2)	2,727.4
3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación	26.6	65.0	(91.8)	0.3	21.4	264.4	(285.9)	0.0	(0.2)	(23.1)	0.7	(285.3)	0.4	0.4	0.7
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(1,202.8)	(646.9)	(1,222.6)	(554.0)	635.6	379.8	(487.2)	(1,226.4)	(15.2)	(92.5)	133.1	(1,595.8)	(580.3)	(580.3)	(1,134.4)
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.4)	0.2	(0.0)	(0.7)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.8
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	0.0	0.0	(1,350.5)	134.3	(432.2)	220.5	354.0	86.8	(142.8)	(154.4)	506.9	209.0	209.0	(1,141.4)
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	506.2	(23,143.6)	(9,014.6)	(5,005.7)	(5,303.5)	(1,764.5)	(220.4)	856.4	381.2	65.5	(503.5)	513.7	(6,554.3)	(6,554.3)	(11,559.9)
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	506.2	(23,143.6)	(9,014.6)	(5,005.7)	(5,303.5)	(1,764.5)	(220.4)	856.4	381.2	65.5	(503.5)	513.7	(6,554.3)	(6,554.3)	(11,559.9)
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	0.4	(23,669.8)	(8,736.6)	(4,908.8)	(5,167.2)	(1,694.0)	0.0	(83.5)	(248.7)	0.0	(503.5)	(835.6)	(7,696.9)	(7,696.9)	(12,605.7)
4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3	0.0	0.1	(794.6)	(355.2)	(129.4)	(70.2)	(220.4)	939.9	629.9	70.0	0.0	1,349.4	1,149.8	1,149.8	794.6
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	508.5	515.3	516.7	258.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	258.3
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(2.7)	10.8	0.0	0.0	(6.9)	(0.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(4.5)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(7.2)	(7.2)	(7.2)
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	1,286.1	937.7	535.2	332.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	332.9
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	1,191.3	(1,776.3)	(3,382.8)	(1,415.0)	489.5	64.8	(127.9)	237.8	(814.7)	(5.9)	(105.1)	(809.9)	(255.6)	(255.6)	(1,670.6)
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	877.4	403.8	331.4	(1,244.8)	53.3	(37.5)	71.8	(69.4)	(68.1)	(7.2)	48.7	(17.0)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1,245.9)
III.- Numerario	1,997.5	5,428.2	8,474.7	(2,645.7)	77.3	(452.7)	(32.7)	(159.9)	1,183.0	(329.8)	(408.8)	581.6	206.2	206.2	(2,439.5)
Memo:															
8.- Base monetaria	6,078.0	6,518.6	13,489.4	(6,148.2)	(823.6)	359.2	204.4	2,076.7	(1,902.5)	2,699.2	2,201.6	2,580.1	2,115.6	2,115.6	(4,032.6)
8.1.- Emisión	3,200.3	6,075.1	9,697.2	(2,091.7)	(558.3)	(832.5)	454.5	1,066.5	1,198.2	(237.3)	(541.9)	2,177.4	786.5	786.5	(1,305.2)
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	2,877.7	443.5	3,792.2	(4,056.5)	(265.3)	1,191.7	(250.2)	1,010.2	(3,100.8)	2,936.5	2,743.5	402.8	1,329.2	1,329.2	(2,727.4)

1/- Incluye FOGADE

2/- En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/- Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NO 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/- Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/- Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua