

## Cuadro #4 :

## Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 26 de septiembre 2025

| Conceptos                                                                                           | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       | I semestre | Julio     | Agosto    | Septiembre |           |           |         |           |           |            | III trim   | II semestre | Ene-Sept |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|
|                                                                                                     |            |            |            |            |           |           | I sem      | II sem    | III sem   | 26      | IV sem    | Acum      |            |            |             |          |
| 1.- Factores externos                                                                               | 17,857.1   | 51,749.7   | 24,603.7   | 7,536.5    | 44.9      | 916.5     | 0.0        | 683.8     | 1,574.8   | 741.5   | 6,357.2   | 8,615.8   | 9,577.3    | 9,577.3    | 17,113.8    |          |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                                                     | 13,299.4   | 46,583.9   | 32,520.6   | 6,804.3    | 73.2      | 219.0     | 0.0        | 659.2     | 1,574.8   | 732.5   | 6,226.1   | 8,460.2   | 8,752.4    | 8,752.4    | 15,556.8    |          |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                                                      | 4,642.6    | 5,301.1    | 3,618.8    | 1,025.0    | 97.5      | 710.0     | 0.0        | 24.6      | 0.0       | 9.0     | 131.0     | 155.6     | 963.1      | 963.1      | 1,988.2     |          |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                                                    | (84.2)     | (133.5)    | (11,535.6) | (292.8)    | (125.8)   | (12.5)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (138.3)    | (138.3)    | (431.1)     |          |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                                                         | (0.7)      | (1.9)      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         |          |
| 2.- Factores internos                                                                               | (11,779.1) | (45,231.0) | (11,114.4) | (13,684.7) | (868.5)   | (557.4)   | 204.4      | 1,392.8   | (3,477.4) | (533.2) | (6,463.3) | (8,343.5) | (9,769.4)  | (9,769.4)  | (23,454.2)  |          |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                                                   | 499.0      | (23,785.3) | (10,829.3) | (7,769.2)  | (5,496.9) | (1,469.1) | 434.7      | 3,563.1   | (2,824.9) | (547.3) | (4,660.5) | (3,487.6) | (10,453.6) | (10,453.6) | (18,222.8)  |          |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (534.8)    | (935.4)    | (527.2)    | (267.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | (267.6)     |          |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                                                            | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         |          |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                                                              | (508.5)    | (515.3)    | (516.7)    | (258.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | (258.3)     |          |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                                                     | (26.3)     | (410.8)    | (1.2)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         |          |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                                                       | 0.0        | (9.3)      | (9.3)      | (9.3)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | (9.3)       |          |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                                                   | 536.7      | 314.3      | (1,187.0)  | (62.3)     | (35.0)    | 996.3     | 435.0      | 2,540.0   | (3,295.0) | 275.0   | (1,405.0) | (1,725.0) | (763.8)    | (763.8)    | (826.0)     |          |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                                                       | (113.3)    | 600.0      | (377.8)    | (222.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 2,250.0   | (1,750.0) | 0.0     | (500.0)   | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | (222.3)     |          |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                       | 650.0      | (285.8)    | (809.3)    | 160.0      | (35.0)    | 996.3     | 435.0      | 290.0     | (1,545.0) | 275.0   | (905.0)   | (1,725.0) | (763.8)    | (763.8)    | (603.8)     |          |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                                                      | 26.6       | 38.0       | (96.2)     | 48.3       | 22.3      | (16.6)    | (0.5)      | 1.6       | 2.2       | (0.4)   | 3.9       | 7.2       | 12.9       | 12.9       | 61.1        |          |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente en mn                                                                      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 83.2       | (1,350.5)  | 134.3     | (432.2)   | 220.5      | 354.0     | 86.8      | 64.1    | (80.1)    | 581.2     | 283.3      | 283.3      | (1,067.2)   |          |
| 2.1.5.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         |          |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                   | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         |          |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                            | 0.4        | (23,669.8) | (8,736.6)  | (4,908.8)  | (5,167.2) | (1,694.0) | 0.0        | (83.5)    | (248.7)   | (916.6) | (1,420.1) | (1,752.2) | (8,613.5)  | (8,613.5)  | (13,522.3)  |          |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas 1/                                                     | 0.0        | 0.1        | (794.6)    | (355.2)    | (129.4)   | (70.2)    | (220.4)    | 939.9     | 629.9     | 30.5    | (1,644.2) | (294.9)   | (494.4)    | (494.4)    | (849.6)     |          |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                                                         | (2.7)      | 10.8       | 0.0        | 0.0        | (6.9)     | (0.3)     | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (7.2)      | (7.2)      | (7.2)       |          |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                                                                  | 508.5      | 515.3      | 516.7      | 258.3      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 258.3       |          |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         |          |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         |          |
| 2.1.13.- Depositos a plazo gobierno                                                                 | (35.8)     | (58.5)     | (87.5)     | (1,131.4)  | (315.0)   | (252.0)   | 0.0        | (189.0)   | 0.0       | (0.0)   | (114.9)   | (303.9)   | (870.9)    | (870.9)    | (2,002.4)   |          |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                                                           | (13,116.8) | (22,989.3) | (5,025.2)  | (7,468.3)  | 3,942.5   | 429.3     | (290.1)    | (2,374.4) | (631.8)   | (20.2)  | (1,917.7) | (5,213.9) | (842.1)    | (842.1)    | (8,310.4)   |          |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (5,022.8)  | (7,487.3)  | 3,999.1   | 433.6     | (285.6)    | (1,805.8) | (1,205.1) | (20.1)  | (1,897.1) | (5,193.7) | (760.9)    | (760.9)    | (8,248.2)   |          |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                                                           | 0.2        | (0.4)      | (0.1)      | (0.6)      | (3.3)     | 3.3       | (4.7)      | (568.9)   | 572.9     | (0.0)   | (20.5)    | (21.2)    | (21.1)     | (21.1)     | (21.7)      |          |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                                                         | 48.0       | 4.6        | (2.3)      | 20.3       | (53.6)    | (7.8)     | 0.0        | (0.2)     | (0.0)     | (0.2)   | (0.2)     | (0.3)     | (61.7)     | (61.7)     | (41.4)      |          |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                              | (0.4)      | 0.2        | (0.0)      | (0.7)      | 0.2       | 0.1       | 0.3        | 0.5       | 0.4       | 0.0     | 0.1       | 1.3       | 1.6        | 1.6        | 0.9         |          |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                        | 1,281.0    | 2,071.3    | 3,952.7    | 1,802.8    | 840.4     | 449.1     | 2.5        | 250.9     | 9.9       | 50.8    | 142.8     | 406.1     | 1,695.6    | 1,695.6    | 3,498.4     |          |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                 | (442.3)    | (489.6)    | 787.4      | (250.0)    | (154.6)   | 33.3      | 57.3       | (46.7)    | (30.6)    | (16.5)  | (28.0)    | (48.0)    | (169.3)    | (169.3)    | (419.4)     |          |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                                                                  | 6,078.0    | 6,518.6    | 13,489.4   | (6,148.2)  | (823.6)   | 359.2     | 204.36     | 2,076.69  | -1,902.54 | 208.3   | (106.2)   | 272.3     | (192.1)    | (192.1)    | (6,340.3)   |          |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                                                       | 3,200.3    | 6,075.1    | 9,697.2    | (2,091.7)  | (558.3)   | (832.5)   | 454.5      | 1,066.5   | 1,198.2   | 135.6   | (1,426.0) | 1,293.3   | (97.6)     | (97.6)     | (2,189.2)   |          |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                                                                 | 2,877.7    | 443.5      | 3,792.2    | (4,056.5)  | (265.3)   | 1,191.7   | (250.2)    | 1,010.2   | (3,100.8) | 72.7    | 1,319.8   | (1,021.0) | (94.6)     | (94.6)     | (4,151.1)   |          |
| 1/ :/(+) significa expansión de la base monetaria<br>(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria |            |            |            |            |           |           |            |           |           |         |           |           |            |            |             |          |
| Memo:                                                                                               |            |            |            |            |           |           |            |           |           |         |           |           |            |            |             |          |
| Crédito más depósitos                                                                               | 11,263.4   | 21,300.8   | 1,807.3    | 12,689.5   | (3,829.9) | (2,192.7) | (115.0)    | (1,529.5) | 6,941.2   | (391.8) | 2,082.9   | 7,379.7   | 1,357.1    | 1,357.1    | 14,046.6    |          |
| SPNF                                                                                                | 14,455.2   | 22,058.2   | 4,495.6    | 7,219.7    | (3,999.1) | (433.6)   | 285.6      | 1,805.8   | 1,205.1   | 20.1    | 1,897.1   | 5,193.7   | 760.9      | 760.9      | 7,980.6     |          |
| Bancos y Financieras                                                                                | (3,191.5)  | (757.8)    | (2,688.3)  | 5,469.2    | 166.0     | (1,755.7) | (405.4)    | (3,904.2) | 6,309.0   | (411.9) | 165.3     | 2,164.8   | 575.0      | 575.0      | 6,044.3     |          |
| Banco Produzcamos                                                                                   | (0.2)      | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.6        | 3.3       | (3.3)     | 4.7        | 568.9     | (572.9)   | 0.0     | 20.5      | 21.2      | 21.1       | 21.1       | 21.7        |          |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/ : Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua