

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 07 de abril 2025

| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412<br>Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243<br>Tipo de cambio 2025 : 36.6243 | 2022              | 2023              | 2024              | I trim            | Abril            |                  |                  |                  |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | 07               | I sem            | Acum.            | II trim          | Ene-Abr           |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>                                                                                                               | <b>17,219.5</b>   | <b>45,141.0</b>   | <b>30,440.6</b>   | <b>17,047.6</b>   | <b>(37.4)</b>    | <b>887.1</b>     | <b>887.1</b>     | <b>887.1</b>     | <b>17,934.7</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                                                   | 480.0             | 1,238.4           | 833.6             | 465.5             | (1.0)            | 24.2             | 24.2             | 24.2             | 489.7             |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                                                          | 357.9             | 1,042.6           | 658.1             | 499.0             | (1.5)            | 52.2             | 52.2             | 52.2             | 551.2             |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                                                           | 401.9             | 1,086.6           | 662.1             | 499.0             | (1.5)            | 52.2             | 52.2             | 52.2             | 551.2             |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                                                          | 106.2             | (199.6)           | 80.9              | 62.1              | (66.0)           | (117.3)          | (117.3)          | (117.3)          | (55.2)            |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                                                      | (12.9)            | (24.9)            | (28.7)            | (6.8)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (6.8)             |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                                                              | (10.1)            | 290.6             | 127.0             | (7.9)             | 0.0              | 3.4              | 3.4              | 3.4              | (4.6)             |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                                                          | (6.5)             | 85.5              | (7.5)             | (81.0)            | 66.5             | 86.0             | 86.0             | 86.0             | 5.0               |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                                                      | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                                                          | 1.5               | 0.3               | (0.1)             | 0.0               | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | (0.0)            | 0.0               |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>(15,222.0)</b> | <b>(39,712.7)</b> | <b>(21,966.0)</b> | <b>(19,232.8)</b> | <b>314.3</b>     | <b>(102.5)</b>   | <b>(102.5)</b>   | <b>(102.5)</b>   | <b>(19,335.3)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>                                                                                                                           | <b>(15,614.1)</b> | <b>(15,446.1)</b> | <b>(4,137.9)</b>  | <b>(20,296.4)</b> | <b>(3,494.8)</b> | <b>(3,933.4)</b> | <b>(3,933.4)</b> | <b>(3,933.4)</b> | <b>(24,229.8)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                                                     | (15,614.1)        | (15,446.1)        | (4,137.9)         | (20,296.4)        | (3,494.8)        | (3,933.4)        | (3,933.4)        | (3,933.4)        | (24,229.8)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                                                     | (534.8)           | (935.4)           | (527.2)           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                         | (508.5)           | (515.3)           | (516.7)           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                                                  | (26.3)            | (410.8)           | (1.2)             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República                                                                                                                    | 0.0               | (9.3)             | (9.3)             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                                                 | (15,043.6)        | (14,452.1)        | (3,523.2)         | (19,896.6)        | (3,494.8)        | (3,870.4)        | (3,870.4)        | (3,870.4)        | (23,767.0)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                                                         | (13,164.5)        | (22,993.7)        | (5,022.8)         | (11,274.2)        | (3,472.4)        | (3,122.5)        | (3,122.5)        | (3,122.5)        | (14,396.6)        |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                                                       | (1,879.0)         | 8,541.5           | 1,499.6           | (8,622.4)         | (22.5)           | (747.9)          | (747.9)          | (747.9)          | (9,370.3)         |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                                                           | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                                                         | (35.8)            | (58.5)            | (87.5)            | (399.8)           | 0.0              | (63.0)           | (63.0)           | (63.0)           | (462.8)           |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                                                                                                                             | <b>48.3</b>       | <b>23.2</b>       | <b>(3.5)</b>      | <b>31.2</b>       | <b>(7.9)</b>     | <b>(10.4)</b>    | <b>(10.4)</b>    | <b>(10.4)</b>    | <b>20.8</b>       |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>(3,517.2)</b>  | <b>(711.4)</b>    | <b>(6,293.7)</b>  | <b>2,905.6</b>    | <b>3,063.8</b>   | <b>3,212.6</b>   | <b>3,212.6</b>   | <b>3,212.6</b>   | <b>6,118.2</b>    |
| 3.1 - Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                                                  | 536.7             | 314.3             | (1,187.0)         | (2,280.8)         | 2,865.0          | 3,646.5          | 3,646.5          | 3,646.5          | 1,365.8           |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                                                  | 536.7             | 314.3             | (1,187.0)         | (2,280.8)         | 2,865.0          | 3,646.5          | 3,646.5          | 3,646.5          | 1,365.8           |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                                                      | (113.3)           | 600.0             | (377.8)           | (222.3)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (222.3)           |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                                                     | 650.0             | (285.8)           | (809.3)           | (2,058.5)         | 2,865.0          | 3,646.5          | 3,646.5          | 3,646.5          | 1,588.0           |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                                                   | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                                                  | 0.3               | (0.4)             | (0.2)             | (1.5)             | (4.7)            | (11.2)           | (11.2)           | (11.2)           | (12.8)            |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                                                       | (2,877.7)         | (443.5)           | (3,792.2)         | 5,200.4           | 232.1            | (473.9)          | (473.9)          | (473.9)          | 4,726.5           |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                                                                | 26.6              | 65.0              | (91.8)            | 0.0               | 0.6              | 0.7              | 0.7              | 0.7              | 0.7               |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                      | (1,202.8)         | (646.9)           | (1,222.6)         | (12.2)            | (29.3)           | 50.4             | 50.4             | 50.4             | 38.2              |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                                                               | (0.4)             | 0.2               | (0.0)             | (0.4)             | 0.0              | 0.2              | 0.2              | 0.2              | (0.1)             |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                                                                                                                             | <b>506.2</b>      | <b>(23,143.6)</b> | <b>(9,014.6)</b>  | <b>(933.0)</b>    | <b>689.3</b>     | <b>608.1</b>     | <b>608.1</b>     | <b>608.1</b>     | <b>(324.9)</b>    |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                                                       | 506.2             | (23,143.6)        | (9,014.6)         | (933.0)           | 689.3            | 608.1            | 608.1            | 608.1            | (324.9)           |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                                                           | 0.4               | (23,669.8)        | (8,736.6)         | 1,142.0           | 0.0              | (891.7)          | (891.7)          | (891.7)          | 250.3             |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                                                              | 0.0               | 0.1               | (794.6)           | (2,074.9)         | 689.3            | 1,499.8          | 1,499.8          | 1,499.8          | (575.2)           |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                                                              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                            | 508.5             | 515.3             | 516.7             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                                                          | (2.7)             | 10.8              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                                                    | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                                                               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                                                                | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>                                                                                                                         | <b>1,286.1</b>    | <b>937.7</b>      | <b>535.2</b>      | <b>0.0</b>        | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>        |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                                                                                                                                 | <b>1,191.3</b>    | <b>(1,776.3)</b>  | <b>(3,382.8)</b>  | <b>(293.5)</b>    | <b>(0.4)</b>     | <b>(8.0)</b>     | <b>(8.0)</b>     | <b>(8.0)</b>     | <b>(301.5)</b>    |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>                                                                                                                          | <b>877.4</b>      | <b>403.8</b>      | <b>331.4</b>      | <b>(646.7)</b>    | <b>64.4</b>      | <b>28.5</b>      | <b>28.5</b>      | <b>28.5</b>      | <b>(618.1)</b>    |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                                                                                                                                            | <b>1,997.5</b>    | <b>5,428.2</b>    | <b>8,474.7</b>    | <b>(2,185.3)</b>  | <b>276.9</b>     | <b>784.6</b>     | <b>784.6</b>     | <b>784.6</b>     | <b>(1,400.6)</b>  |
| Memo:                                                                                                                                                             |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                                                                | 6,078.0           | 6,518.6           | 13,489.4          | (7,373.5)         | 74.1             | 1,208.2          | 1,208.2          | 1,208.2          | (6,165.3)         |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                                                     | 3,200.3           | 6,075.1           | 9,697.2           | (2,173.0)         | 306.2            | 734.2            | 734.2            | 734.2            | (1,438.8)         |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                | 2,877.7           | 443.5             | 3,792.2           | (5,200.4)         | (232.1)          | 473.9            | 473.9            | 473.9            | (4,726.5)         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses. y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua