

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 21 de abril 2025

| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412<br>Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243<br>Tipo de cambio 2025 : 36.6243 | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       | I trim     | Abril     |           |           |           |           |           | II trim    | Ene-Abr |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   |            |            |            |            | I sem     | II sem    | 21        | III sem   | Acum.     |           |            |         |
| I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas                                                                                                                      | 17,219.5   | 45,141.0   | 30,440.6   | 17,047.6   | 4,894.7   | (167.4)   | 263.6     | 263.6     | 4,990.9   | 4,990.9   | 22,038.4   |         |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                                                   | 480.0      | 1,238.4    | 833.6      | 465.5      | 133.6     | (4.6)     | 7.2       | 7.2       | 136.3     | 136.3     | 601.7      |         |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                                                          | 357.9      | 1,042.6    | 658.1      | 499.0      | 121.7     | 20.0      | 5.4       | 5.4       | 147.0     | 147.0     | 646.1      |         |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                                                           | 401.9      | 1,086.6    | 662.1      | 499.0      | 121.7     | 20.0      | 5.4       | 5.4       | 147.0     | 147.0     | 646.1      |         |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                                                          | 106.2      | (199.6)    | 80.9       | 62.1       | (80.7)    | 23.1      | (30.7)    | (30.7)    | (88.3)    | (88.3)    | (26.2)     |         |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                                                      | (12.9)     | (24.9)     | (28.7)     | (6.8)      | 0.0       | (0.7)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.7)     | (0.7)     | (7.5)      |         |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                                                              | (10.1)     | 290.6      | 127.0      | (7.9)      | 3.4       | (3.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.4       | 0.4       | (7.5)      |         |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                                                          | (6.5)      | 85.5       | (7.5)      | (81.0)     | 89.5      | (44.0)    | 32.5      | 32.5      | 78.0      | 78.0      | (3.0)      |         |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                                                      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                                                          | 1.5        | 0.3        | (0.1)      | 0.0        | (0.2)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (0.2)     | (0.2)     | (0.1)      |         |
| II.- Activos internos netos                                                                                                                                       | (15,222.0) | (39,712.7) | (21,966.0) | (19,232.8) | (4,097.4) | 1,881.3   | (773.3)   | (773.3)   | (2,989.4) | (2,989.4) | (22,222.2) |         |
| 1.- Sector público no financiero                                                                                                                                  | (15,614.1) | (15,446.1) | (4,137.9)  | (20,296.4) | (3,229.1) | 285.3     | (779.9)   | (779.9)   | (3,723.7) | (3,723.7) | (24,020.1) |         |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                                                     | (15,614.1) | (15,446.1) | (4,137.9)  | (20,296.4) | (3,229.1) | 285.3     | (779.9)   | (779.9)   | (3,723.7) | (3,723.7) | (24,020.1) |         |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                                                     | (534.8)    | (935.4)    | (527.2)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                         | (508.5)    | (515.3)    | (516.7)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                                                  | (26.3)     | (410.8)    | (1.2)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República                                                                                                                    | 0.0        | (9.3)      | (9.3)      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                                                 | (15,043.6) | (14,452.1) | (3,523.2)  | (19,896.6) | (3,103.1) | 285.3     | (779.9)   | (779.9)   | (3,597.7) | (3,597.7) | (23,494.3) |         |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                                                         | (13,164.5) | (22,993.7) | (5,022.8)  | (11,274.2) | 1,502.2   | (108.4)   | (623.7)   | (623.7)   | 770.0     | 770.0     | (10,504.1) |         |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                                                       | (1,879.0)  | 8,541.5    | 1,499.6    | (8,622.4)  | (4,605.3) | 393.7     | (156.2)   | (156.2)   | (4,367.7) | (4,367.7) | (12,990.2) |         |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                                                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                                                         | (35.8)     | (58.5)     | (87.5)     | (399.8)    | (126.0)   | (0.0)     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (126.0)   | (126.0)   | (525.8)    |         |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 2.- Otras instituciones (neto)                                                                                                                                    | 48.3       | 23.2       | (3.5)      | 31.2       | (12.4)    | 2.7       | 0.6       | 0.6       | (9.1)     | (9.1)     | 22.1       |         |
| 3.- Sistema financiero neto                                                                                                                                       | (3,517.2)  | (711.4)    | (6,293.7)  | 2,905.6    | (32.5)    | (233.4)   | (92.4)    | (92.4)    | (358.3)   | (358.3)   | 2,547.3    |         |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                                                   | 536.7      | 314.3      | (1,187.0)  | (2,280.8)  | 741.5     | 1,800.0   | 1,105.0   | 1,105.0   | 3,646.5   | 3,646.5   | 1,365.8    |         |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                                                  | 536.7      | 314.3      | (1,187.0)  | (2,280.8)  | 741.5     | 1,800.0   | 1,105.0   | 1,105.0   | 3,646.5   | 3,646.5   | 1,365.8    |         |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                                                      | (113.3)    | 600.0      | (377.8)    | (222.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (222.3)    |         |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                                                     | 650.0      | (285.8)    | (809.3)    | (2,058.5)  | 741.5     | 1,800.0   | 1,105.0   | 1,105.0   | 3,646.5   | 3,646.5   | 1,588.0    |         |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                                                   | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                                                  | 0.3        | (0.4)      | (0.2)      | (1.5)      | (2.5)     | 0.6       | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (1.9)     | (1.9)     | (3.5)      |         |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                                                       | (2,877.7)  | (443.5)    | (3,792.2)  | 5,200.4    | (165.3)   | (1,467.0) | (1,042.6) | (1,042.6) | (2,674.9) | (2,674.9) | 2,525.6    |         |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                                                                | 26.6       | 65.0       | (91.8)     | 0.0        | 0.2       | (0.2)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)     | (0.0)      |         |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                      | (1,202.8)  | (646.9)    | (1,222.6)  | (12.2)     | (607.0)   | (567.2)   | (154.8)   | (154.8)   | (1,328.9) | (1,328.9) | (1,341.2)  |         |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                                                               | (0.4)      | 0.2        | (0.0)      | (0.4)      | 0.6       | 0.4       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 1.0       | 1.0       | 0.6        |         |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                                                       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 4.- Colocación neta de títulos                                                                                                                                    | 506.2      | (23,143.6) | (9,014.6)  | (933.0)    | (741.7)   | 1,972.8   | 204.3     | 204.3     | 1,435.4   | 1,435.4   | 502.4      |         |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                                                       | 506.2      | (23,143.6) | (9,014.6)  | (933.0)    | (741.7)   | 1,972.8   | 204.3     | 204.3     | 1,435.4   | 1,435.4   | 502.4      |         |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                                                           | 0.4        | (23,669.8) | (8,736.6)  | 1,142.0    | (891.7)   | 152.4     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (739.3)   | (739.3)   | 402.7      |         |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.1        | (794.6)    | (2,074.9)  | 150.0     | 1,820.4   | 204.3     | 204.3     | 2,174.7   | 2,174.7   | 99.7       |         |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                                                              | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                            | 508.5      | 515.3      | 516.7      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                                                          | (2.7)      | 10.8       | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                                                    | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                                                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                                                                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo                                                                                                                                | 1,286.1    | 937.7      | 535.2      | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0        |         |
| 6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                                                                                                                        | 1,191.3    | (1,776.3)  | (3,382.8)  | (293.5)    | (47.2)    | 22.8      | 2.0       | 2.0       | (22.4)    | (22.4)    | (315.9)    |         |
| 7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                                                                                                                                 | 877.4      | 403.8      | 331.4      | (646.7)    | (34.4)    | (168.9)   | (107.9)   | (107.9)   | (311.3)   | (311.3)   | (958.0)    |         |
| III.- Numerario                                                                                                                                                   | 1,997.5    | 5,428.2    | 8,474.7    | (2,185.3)  | 797.3     | 1,714.0   | (509.8)   | (509.8)   | 2,001.5   | 2,001.5   | (183.8)    |         |
| Memo:                                                                                                                                                             |            |            |            |            |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |         |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                                                                | 6,078.0    | 6,518.6    | 13,489.4   | (7,373.5)  | 1,569.6   | 3,748.2   | 687.6     | 687.6     | 6,005.3   | 6,005.3   | (1,368.1)  |         |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                                                     | 3,200.3    | 6,075.1    | 9,697.2    | (2,173.0)  | 1,404.3   | 2,281.2   | (355.0)   | (355.0)   | 3,330.5   | 3,330.5   | 1,157.4    |         |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                | 2,877.7    | 443.5      | 3,792.2    | (5,200.4)  | 165.3     | 1,467.0   | 1,042.6   | 1,042.6   | 2,674.9   | 2,674.9   | (2,525.6)  |         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, NÚ 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.  
y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua