

## Cuadro # 2:

## Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 05 de agosto 2025

| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412<br>Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243<br>Tipo de cambio 2025 : 36.6243 | 2022              | 2023              | 2024              | I semestre        | Julio            | Agosto           |                |                |                  |                  |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  | 05               | I sem          | Acum.          | III trim         | II semestre      | Ene-Ago           |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>                                                                                                               | <b>17,219.5</b>   | <b>45,141.0</b>   | <b>30,440.6</b>   | <b>35,760.2</b>   | <b>5,737.3</b>   | <b>4.8</b>       | <b>(772.3)</b> | <b>(772.3)</b> | <b>4,965.0</b>   | <b>4,965.0</b>   | <b>40,725.2</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                                                   | 480.0             | 1,238.4           | 833.6             | 976.4             | 156.7            | 0.1              | (21.1)         | (21.1)         | 135.6            | 135.6            | 1,112.0           |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                                                          | 357.9             | 1,042.6           | 658.1             | 1,101.0           | 225.0            | 0.3              | (21.0)         | (21.0)         | 204.1            | 204.1            | 1,305.0           |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                                                           | 401.9             | 1,086.6           | 662.1             | 1,101.0           | 225.0            | 0.3              | (21.0)         | (21.0)         | 204.1            | 204.1            | 1,305.0           |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                                                          | 106.2             | (199.6)           | 80.9              | (43.2)            | (42.9)           | (13.4)           | 106.0          | 106.0          | 63.1             | 63.1             | 19.9              |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                                                      | (12.9)            | (24.9)            | (28.7)            | (15.2)            | (4.0)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | (4.0)            | (4.0)            | (19.1)            |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                                                              | (10.1)            | 290.6             | 127.0             | (34.8)            | (14.0)           | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | (14.0)           | (14.0)           | (48.8)            |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                                                          | (6.5)             | 85.5              | (7.5)             | 5.9               | (3.9)            | 20.5             | (101.0)        | (101.0)        | (104.9)          | (104.9)          | (99.0)            |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                                                      | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | (37.2)            | (3.8)            | (7.3)            | (5.1)          | (5.1)          | (8.9)            | (8.9)            | (46.1)            |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                                                          | 1.5               | 0.3               | (0.1)             | 0.0               | 0.1              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.1              | 0.1              | 0.2               |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>(15,222.0)</b> | <b>(39,712.7)</b> | <b>(21,966.0)</b> | <b>(38,405.9)</b> | <b>(5,568.4)</b> | <b>(406.2)</b>   | <b>712.5</b>   | <b>712.5</b>   | <b>(4,855.9)</b> | <b>(4,855.9)</b> | <b>(43,261.8)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>                                                                                                                           | <b>(15,614.1)</b> | <b>(15,446.1)</b> | <b>(4,137.9)</b>  | <b>(33,183.9)</b> | <b>(1,865.2)</b> | <b>(213.4)</b>   | <b>710.1</b>   | <b>710.1</b>   | <b>(1,155.1)</b> | <b>(1,155.1)</b> | <b>(34,339.1)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                                                     | (15,614.1)        | (15,446.1)        | (4,137.9)         | (33,183.9)        | (1,865.2)        | (213.4)          | 710.1          | 710.1          | (1,155.1)        | (1,155.1)        | (34,339.1)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                                                     | (534.8)           | (935.4)           | (527.2)           | (267.6)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (267.6)           |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                         | (508.5)           | (515.3)           | (516.7)           | (258.3)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (258.3)           |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                                                  | (26.3)            | (410.8)           | (1.2)             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República                                                                                                                    | 0.0               | (9.3)             | (9.3)             | (9.3)             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (9.3)             |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                                                 | (15,043.6)        | (14,452.1)        | (3,523.2)         | (31,784.9)        | (1,550.2)        | (213.4)          | 710.1          | 710.1          | (840.1)          | (840.1)          | (32,625.1)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                                                         | (13,164.5)        | (22,993.7)        | (5,022.8)         | (7,487.3)         | 3,999.1          | (264.4)          | (204.0)        | (204.0)        | 3,795.1          | 3,795.1          | (3,692.2)         |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                                                       | (1,879.0)         | 8,541.5           | 1,499.6           | (24,297.6)        | (5,549.4)        | 51.0             | 914.1          | 914.1          | (4,635.3)        | (4,635.3)        | (28,932.9)        |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                                                           | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                                                         | (35.8)            | (58.5)            | (87.5)            | (1,131.4)         | (315.0)          | 0.0              | (0.0)          | (0.0)          | (315.0)          | (315.0)          | (1,446.4)         |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                                                                                                                             | <b>48.3</b>       | <b>23.2</b>       | <b>(3.5)</b>      | <b>21.7</b>       | <b>(52.6)</b>    | <b>0.4</b>       | <b>(6.0)</b>   | <b>(6.0)</b>   | <b>(58.6)</b>    | <b>(58.6)</b>    | <b>(36.9)</b>     |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>(3,517.2)</b>  | <b>(711.4)</b>    | <b>(6,293.7)</b>  | <b>2,088.9</b>    | <b>1,110.1</b>   | <b>(1,688.0)</b> | <b>100.7</b>   | <b>100.7</b>   | <b>1,210.8</b>   | <b>1,210.8</b>   | <b>3,299.7</b>    |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                                                   | 536.7             | 314.3             | (1,187.0)         | (62.3)            | (35.0)           | 405.0            | 1,540.0        | 1,540.0        | 1,505.0          | 1,505.0          | 1,442.8           |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                                                  | 536.7             | 314.3             | (1,187.0)         | (62.3)            | (35.0)           | 405.0            | 1,540.0        | 1,540.0        | 1,505.0          | 1,505.0          | 1,442.8           |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                                                      | (113.3)           | 600.0             | (377.8)           | (222.3)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | (222.3)           |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                                                     | 650.0             | (285.8)           | (809.3)           | 160.0             | (35.0)           | 405.0            | 1,540.0        | 1,540.0        | 1,505.0          | 1,505.0          | 1,665.0           |
| 3.1.2- Banco Productivos (neto)                                                                                                                                   | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Productivos                                                                                                                                  | 0.3               | (0.4)             | (0.2)             | (0.4)             | (3.3)            | 2.2              | (2.6)          | (2.6)          | (5.9)            | (5.9)            | (6.4)             |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                                                       | (2,877.7)         | (443.5)           | (3,792.2)         | 4,056.5           | 265.3            | (1,546.3)        | (1,157.4)      | (1,157.4)      | (892.1)          | (892.1)          | 3,164.4           |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                                                                | 26.6              | 65.0              | (91.8)            | 0.3               | 21.4             | 130.5            | 108.6          | 108.6          | 130.0            | 130.0            | 130.3             |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                      | (1,202.8)         | (646.9)           | (1,222.6)         | (554.0)           | 727.2            | (271.2)          | 97.9           | 97.9           | 825.1            | 825.1            | 271.1             |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                                                               | (0.4)             | 0.2               | (0.0)             | (0.7)             | 0.2              | 0.3              | 0.3            | 0.3            | 0.5              | 0.5              | (0.2)             |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | (1,350.5)         | 134.3            | (408.5)          | (486.1)        | (486.1)        | (351.8)          | (351.8)          | (1,702.3)         |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                                                                                                                             | <b>506.2</b>      | <b>(23,143.6)</b> | <b>(9,014.6)</b>  | <b>(5,005.7)</b>  | <b>(5,303.5)</b> | <b>1,509.5</b>   | <b>(120.9)</b> | <b>(120.9)</b> | <b>(5,424.4)</b> | <b>(5,424.4)</b> | <b>(10,430.0)</b> |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                                                       | 506.2             | (23,143.6)        | (9,014.6)         | (5,005.7)         | (5,303.5)        | 1,509.5          | (120.9)        | (120.9)        | (5,424.4)        | (5,424.4)        | (10,430.0)        |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                                                           | 0.4               | (23,669.8)        | (8,736.6)         | (4,908.8)         | (5,167.2)        | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | (5,167.2)        | (5,167.2)        | (10,076.0)        |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3                                                                                                               | 0.0               | 0.1               | (794.6)           | (355.2)           | (129.4)          | 1,509.8          | (120.6)        | (120.6)        | (250.0)          | (250.0)          | (605.2)           |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                                                              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                            | 508.5             | 515.3             | 516.7             | 258.3             | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 258.3             |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                                                          | (2.7)             | 10.8              | 0.0               | 0.0               | (6.9)            | (0.3)            | (0.3)          | (0.3)          | (7.2)            | (7.2)            | (7.2)             |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                                                    | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                                                               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                                                                | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0               |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>                                                                                                                         | <b>1,286.1</b>    | <b>937.7</b>      | <b>535.2</b>      | <b>332.9</b>      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>332.9</b>      |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                                                                                                                                 | <b>1,191.3</b>    | <b>(1,776.3)</b>  | <b>(3,382.8)</b>  | <b>(1,415.0)</b>  | <b>489.5</b>     | <b>(16.7)</b>    | <b>(34.0)</b>  | <b>(34.0)</b>  | <b>455.5</b>     | <b>455.5</b>     | <b>(959.5)</b>    |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>                                                                                                                          | <b>877.4</b>      | <b>403.8</b>      | <b>331.4</b>      | <b>(1,244.8)</b>  | <b>53.3</b>      | <b>2.0</b>       | <b>62.6</b>    | <b>62.6</b>    | <b>115.9</b>     | <b>115.9</b>     | <b>(1,128.9)</b>  |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                                                                                                                                            | <b>1,997.5</b>    | <b>5,428.2</b>    | <b>8,474.7</b>    | <b>(2,645.7)</b>  | <b>168.9</b>     | <b>(401.5)</b>   | <b>(59.8)</b>  | <b>(59.8)</b>  | <b>109.1</b>     | <b>109.1</b>     | <b>(2,536.7)</b>  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                                                                                                                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                |                |                  |                  |                   |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                                                                | 6,078.0           | 6,518.6           | 13,489.4          | (6,148.2)         | (823.6)          | 1,416.1          | 999.7          | 999.7          | 176.0            | 176.0            | (5,972.2)         |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                                                     | 3,200.3           | 6,075.1           | 9,697.2           | (2,091.7)         | (558.3)          | (130.2)          | (157.7)        | (157.7)        | (716.1)          | (716.1)          | (2,807.7)         |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                | 2,877.7           | 443.5             | 3,792.2           | (4,056.5)         | (265.3)          | 1,546.3          | 1,157.4        | 1,157.4        | 892.1            | 892.1            | (3,164.4)         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua