

**Cuadro # 2:**  
**Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua**

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 27 de junio 2025

| Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710<br>Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744<br>Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412<br>Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243<br>Tipo de cambio 2025 : 36.6243 | Junio             |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                   |                   |                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                   | 2022              | 2023              | 2024              | I trim            | Abril            | Mayo             | I sem            | II sem           | III sem          | 27             | IV sem           | Acum.             | II trim           | Ene-Jun           |
| <b>I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas</b>                                                                                                               | <b>17,219.5</b>   | <b>45,141.0</b>   | <b>30,440.6</b>   | <b>17,047.6</b>   | <b>3,203.2</b>   | <b>8,054.5</b>   | <b>527.4</b>     | <b>2,285.6</b>   | <b>427.4</b>     | <b>40.1</b>    | <b>4,277.5</b>   | <b>7,517.9</b>    | <b>18,775.5</b>   | <b>35,823.1</b>   |
| I.- RINA en millones de dólares                                                                                                                                   | 480.0             | 1,238.4           | 833.6             | 465.5             | 87.5             | 219.9            | 14.4             | 62.4             | 11.7             | 1.1            | 116.8            | 205.3             | 512.7             | 978.1             |
| I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/                                                                                                                          | 357.9             | 1,042.6           | 658.1             | 499.0             | 170.3            | 207.5            | 31.3             | 17.6             | 48.1             | 19.6           | 107.8            | 204.8             | 582.5             | 1,081.6           |
| I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/                                                                                                                           | 401.9             | 1,086.6           | 662.1             | 499.0             | 170.3            | 207.5            | 31.3             | 17.6             | 48.1             | 19.6           | 107.8            | 204.8             | 582.5             | 1,081.6           |
| I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera                                                                                                                          | 106.2             | (199.6)           | 80.9              | 62.1              | 7.8              | (57.1)           | (35.8)           | 17.4             | (36.9)           | 15.5           | 49.6             | (5.7)             | (55.0)            | 7.1               |
| I.4.- FOGADE                                                                                                                                                      | (12.9)            | (24.9)            | (28.7)            | (6.8)             | (2.4)            | (2.8)            | 0.0              | (0.6)            | 0.0              | 0.0            | (0.8)            | (1.4)             | (6.6)             | (13.5)            |
| I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/                                                                                                                              | (10.1)            | 290.6             | 127.0             | (7.9)             | (18.6)           | (10.3)           | 0.0              | 30.9             | (20.0)           | (1.0)          | (9.0)            | 2.0               | (26.9)            | (34.8)            |
| I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/                                                                                                                          | (6.5)             | 85.5              | (7.5)             | (81.0)            | (69.4)           | 128.9            | 17.0             | (5.3)            | 14.8             | (41.5)         | (33.0)           | (6.5)             | 53.0              | (28.0)            |
| I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                                                                                                                                      | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | (46.4)           | 1.8              | 2.4              | 5.7              | 8.5            | 2.2              | 12.1              | (34.3)            | (34.3)            |
| I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/                                                                                                                          | 1.5               | 0.3               | (0.1)             | 0.0               | (0.2)            | 0.2              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | (0.0)             | 0.0               |
| <b>II.- Activos internos netos</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>(15,222.0)</b> | <b>(39,712.7)</b> | <b>(21,966.0)</b> | <b>(19,023.1)</b> | <b>(2,311.1)</b> | <b>(6,687.5)</b> | <b>(2,462.7)</b> | <b>(3,730.5)</b> | <b>382.1</b>     | <b>166.2</b>   | <b>(5,183.8)</b> | <b>(10,994.9)</b> | <b>(19,993.5)</b> | <b>(39,016.6)</b> |
| <b>1.- Sector público no financiero</b>                                                                                                                           | <b>(15,614.1)</b> | <b>(15,446.1)</b> | <b>(4,137.9)</b>  | <b>(20,296.4)</b> | <b>(2,212.3)</b> | <b>(4,981.7)</b> | <b>(1,309.8)</b> | <b>(3,158.9)</b> | <b>(1,608.7)</b> | <b>639.8</b>   | <b>(365.2)</b>   | <b>(6,442.7)</b>  | <b>(13,636.7)</b> | <b>(33,933.1)</b> |
| 1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)                                                                                                                                     | (15,614.1)        | (15,446.1)        | (4,137.9)         | (20,296.4)        | (2,212.3)        | (4,981.7)        | (1,309.8)        | (3,158.9)        | (1,608.7)        | 639.8          | (365.2)          | (6,442.7)         | (13,636.7)        | (33,933.1)        |
| 1.1.1 - Bonos                                                                                                                                                     | (534.8)           | (935.4)           | (527.2)           | 0.0               | (9.3)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (258.3)        | (258.3)          | (258.3)           | (267.6)           | (267.6)           |
| 1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro                                                                                                                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                         | (508.5)           | (515.3)           | (516.7)           | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | (258.3)        | (258.3)          | (258.3)           | (258.3)           | (258.3)           |
| 1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización                                                                                                                                  | (26.3)            | (410.8)           | (1.2)             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República                                                                                                                    | 0.0               | (9.3)             | (9.3)             | 0.0               | (9.3)            | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | (9.3)             | (9.3)             |
| 1.1.2 - Depósitos                                                                                                                                                 | (15,043.6)        | (14,452.1)        | (3,523.2)         | (19,896.6)        | (2,014.1)        | (4,729.7)        | (1,246.8)        | (3,095.9)        | (1,545.7)        | 898.2          | (5.3)            | (5,893.8)         | (12,637.5)        | (32,534.1)        |
| 1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional                                                                                                                                         | (13,164.5)        | (22,993.7)        | (5,022.8)         | (11,274.2)        | 394.1            | 2,182.8          | (658.3)          | (711.3)          | (1,963.0)        | 885.1          | 3,910.5          | 577.9             | 3,154.9           | (8,119.3)         |
| 1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera                                                                                                                                       | (1,879.0)         | 8,541.5           | 1,499.6           | (8,622.4)         | (2,408.2)        | (6,912.5)        | (588.5)          | (2,384.7)        | 417.3            | 13.0           | (3,915.8)        | (6,471.7)         | (15,792.4)        | (24,414.8)        |
| 1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión                                                                                                                           | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo                                                                                                                                         | (35.8)            | (58.5)            | (87.5)            | (399.8)           | (189.0)          | (252.0)          | (63.0)           | (63.0)           | (63.0)           | (0.0)          | (101.6)          | (290.6)           | (731.6)           | (1,131.4)         |
| 1.2 - Resto sector público                                                                                                                                        | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>2.- Otras instituciones (neto)</b>                                                                                                                             | <b>48.3</b>       | <b>23.2</b>       | <b>(3.5)</b>      | <b>31.2</b>       | <b>(10.2)</b>    | <b>(0.9)</b>     | <b>2.1</b>       | <b>0.6</b>       | <b>(1.5)</b>     | <b>(2.2)</b>   | <b>(0.3)</b>     | <b>0.9</b>        | <b>(10.2)</b>     | <b>21.0</b>       |
| <b>3.- Sistema financiero neto</b>                                                                                                                                | <b>(3,517.2)</b>  | <b>(711.4)</b>    | <b>(6,293.7)</b>  | <b>3,115.3</b>    | <b>1,352.9</b>   | <b>(495.4)</b>   | <b>(1,824.9)</b> | <b>(1,251.1)</b> | <b>4,389.6</b>   | <b>(515.3)</b> | <b>(2,940.3)</b> | <b>(1,626.8)</b>  | <b>(769.3)</b>    | <b>2,346.0</b>    |
| 3.1- Crédito sistema financiero                                                                                                                                   | 536.7             | 314.3             | (1,187.0)         | (2,280.8)         | 2,336.5          | (423.0)          | 1,260.0          | (2,765.0)        | 2,824.0          | 445.0          | (727.0)          | 592.0             | 2,505.5           | 224.8             |
| 3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/                                                                                                                  | 536.7             | 314.3             | (1,187.0)         | (2,280.8)         | 2,336.5          | (423.0)          | 1,260.0          | (2,765.0)        | 2,824.0          | 445.0          | (727.0)          | 592.0             | 2,505.5           | 224.8             |
| 3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios                                                                                                                                      | (113.3)           | 600.0             | (377.8)           | (222.3)           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | (222.3)           |
| 3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios                                                                                                                                     | 650.0             | (285.8)           | (809.3)           | (2,058.5)         | 2,336.5          | (423.0)          | 1,260.0          | (2,765.0)        | 2,824.0          | 445.0          | (727.0)          | 592.0             | 2,505.5           | 447.0             |
| 3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)                                                                                                                                   | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos                                                                                                                                  | 0.3               | (0.4)             | (0.2)             | (1.5)             | (7.2)            | 9.0              | (5.2)            | (30.9)           | 29.9             | 4.8            | 5.6              | (0.7)             | 1.2               | (0.3)             |
| 3.3- Encaje moneda nacional                                                                                                                                       | (2,877.7)         | (443.5)           | (3,792.2)         | 5,200.4           | (280.7)          | (219.8)          | (1,543.4)        | 2,079.0          | 283.2            | (1,040.5)      | (1,228.8)        | (410.0)           | (910.5)           | 4,290.0           |
| 3.4.- Flotante cámara compensación                                                                                                                                | 26.6              | 65.0              | (91.8)            | 0.0               | 16.4             | (1.5)            | (14.4)           | 1.9              | 22.4             | (0.4)          | (24.3)           | (14.4)            | 0.6               | 0.6               |
| 3.5- Caja bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                      | (1,202.8)         | (646.9)           | (1,222.6)         | 197.5             | (712.1)          | 1,604.6          | (1,924.1)        | (256.0)          | 1,053.8          | (2.7)          | (773.2)          | (1,899.5)         | (1,007.0)         | (809.5)           |
| 3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                                                                                                                               | (0.4)             | 0.2               | (0.0)             | (0.4)             | (0.1)            | (0.2)            | 0.3              | 0.5              | 0.4              | 0.4            | 0.4              | 1.6               | 1.3               | 0.9               |
| 3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN                                                                                                                                       | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | (1,464.6)        | 401.9            | (280.5)          | 175.8            | 78.1           | (193.0)          | 104.2             | (1,360.4)         | (1,360.4)         |
| <b>4.- Colocación neta de títulos</b>                                                                                                                             | <b>506.2</b>      | <b>(23,143.6)</b> | <b>(9,014.6)</b>  | <b>(933.0)</b>    | <b>(948.5)</b>   | <b>(1,310.1)</b> | <b>529.3</b>     | <b>780.0</b>     | <b>(1,707.4)</b> | <b>147.4</b>   | <b>(1,565.5)</b> | <b>(1,963.7)</b>  | <b>(4,222.3)</b>  | <b>(5,155.3)</b>  |
| 4.1- Títulos estandarizados                                                                                                                                       | 506.2             | (23,143.6)        | (9,014.6)         | (933.0)           | (948.5)          | (1,310.1)        | 529.3            | 780.0            | (1,707.4)        | 147.4          | (1,565.5)        | (1,963.7)         | (4,222.3)         | (5,155.3)         |
| 4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                                                                                                                           | 0.4               | (23,669.8)        | (8,736.6)         | 1,142.0           | (3,368.2)        | (430.7)          | 0.0              | 1,029.9          | (1,957.4)        | (931.2)        | (1,324.3)        | (2,251.8)         | (6,050.8)         | (4,908.8)         |
| 4.1.2 -Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3                                                                                                               | 0.0               | 0.1               | (794.6)           | (2,074.9)         | 2,419.7          | (879.3)          | 529.3            | (250.0)          | 250.0            | 820.3          | (499.5)          | 29.8              | 1,570.2           | (504.8)           |
| 4.1.3- Bonos del BCN                                                                                                                                              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.1.4- Bonos bancarios                                                                                                                                            | 508.5             | 515.3             | 516.7             | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 258.3          | 258.3            | 258.3             | 258.3             | 258.3             |
| 4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.                                                                                                                          | (2.7)             | 10.8              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.2- Títulos no estandarizados                                                                                                                                    | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.2.1- Colocaciones                                                                                                                                               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| 4.2.2- Redenciones                                                                                                                                                | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0              | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.0               |
| <b>5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo</b>                                                                                                                         | <b>1,286.1</b>    | <b>937.7</b>      | <b>535.2</b>      | <b>0.0</b>        | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>270.1</b>     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>62.8</b>      | <b>332.9</b>      | <b>332.9</b>      | <b>332.9</b>      |
| <b>6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal</b>                                                                                                                                 | <b>1,191.3</b>    | <b>(1,776.3)</b>  | <b>(3,382.8)</b>  | <b>(389.1)</b>    | <b>(223.2)</b>   | <b>197.3</b>     | <b>(71.8)</b>    | <b>26.1</b>      | <b>(756.9)</b>   | <b>(58.8)</b>  | <b>(192.6)</b>   | <b>(995.3)</b>    | <b>(1,021.1)</b>  | <b>(1,410.2)</b>  |
| <b>7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos</b>                                                                                                                          | <b>877.4</b>      | <b>403.8</b>      | <b>331.4</b>      | <b>(551.1)</b>    | <b>(269.8)</b>   | <b>(96.9)</b>    | <b>(57.6)</b>    | <b>(127.1)</b>   | <b>67.1</b>      | <b>(44.8)</b>  | <b>(182.6)</b>   | <b>(300.2)</b>    | <b>(666.9)</b>    | <b>(1,218.0)</b>  |
| <b>III.- Numerario</b>                                                                                                                                            | <b>1,997.5</b>    | <b>5,428.2</b>    | <b>8,474.7</b>    | <b>(1,975.5)</b>  | <b>892.1</b>     | <b>1,366.9</b>   | <b>(1,935.2)</b> | <b>(1,444.9)</b> | <b>809.5</b>     | <b>206.3</b>   | <b>(906.4)</b>   | <b>(3,477.0)</b>  | <b>(1,218.0)</b>  | <b>(3,193.5)</b>  |
| <b>Memo:</b>                                                                                                                                                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| 8.- Base monetaria                                                                                                                                                | 6,078.0           | 6,518.6           | 13,489.4          | (7,373.5)         | 1,884.9          | (17.9)           | 1,532.3          | (3,267.9)        | (527.5)          | 1,249.5        | 1,095.6          | (1,167.5)         | 699.5             | (6,674.0)         |
| 8.1.- Emisión                                                                                                                                                     | 3,200.3           | 6,075.1           | 9,697.2           | (2,173.0)         | 1,604.2          | (237.7)          | (11.1)           | (1,188.9)        | (244.2)          | 208.9          | (133.2)          | (1,577.4)         | (210.9)           | (2,384.0)         |
| 8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales                                                                                                                                | 2,877.7           | 443.5             | 3,792.2           | (5,200.4)         | 280.7            | 219.8            | 1,543.4          | (2,079.0)        | (283.2)          | 1,040.5        | 1,228.8          | 410.0             | 910.5             | (4,290.0)         |

1/: Incluye FOGADE

2/: En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017, a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/: Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/: Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua