

**Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero**

(saldo en millones de córdobas) al 20 de Mayo 2025.

| Conceptos                                              | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       | I trimestre | Abril      | Mayo       |            |            |            | Variaciones absolutas |           |           |              |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|
|                                                        |            |            |            |             |            | I sem      | II sem     | 19         | 20         | Día                   | II sem    | Mayo      | II trimestre | I semestre |
| 1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/        | 3,010.9    | 4,249.2    | 5,082.9    | 5,548.3     | 5,635.8    | 5,737.7    | 5,762.5    | 5,765.2    | 5,970.8    | 105.6                 | 108.2     | 235.0     | 322.4        | 787.9      |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                           | 4,356.4    | 5,443.0    | 6,105.1    | 6,604.1     | 6,774.4    | 6,879.0    | 6,902.5    | 6,929.5    | 6,958.5    | 29.0                  | 56.0      | 184.1     | 354.4        | 853.4      |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                         | (589.7)    | (789.3)    | (708.5)    | (646.3)     | (638.5)    | (722.0)    | (697.4)    | (751.1)    | (676.3)    | 74.8                  | 21.1      | (37.8)    | (30.0)       | 32.2       |
| 1.3.- FOGADE                                           | (231.8)    | (256.8)    | (285.4)    | (292.3)     | (294.7)    | (295.7)    | (295.8)    | (295.8)    | (295.8)    | 0.0                   | 0.0       | (1.1)     | (3.5)        | (10.4)     |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN paquederos en dólares                 | (429.6)    | (139.0)    | (12.0)     | (19.9)      | (38.5)     | (27.0)     | (52.7)     | (71.2)     | (71.2)     | 0.0                   | (18.5)    | (32.7)    | (51.3)       | (59.2)     |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                  | (94.0)     | (8.5)      | (16.0)     | (97.0)      | (166.4)    | (57.2)     | (53.0)     | (5.0)      | (3.5)      | 1.5                   | 49.5      | 162.9     | 93.5         | 12.5       |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/               | (0.5)      | (0.2)      | (0.3)      | (0.3)       | (0.5)      | (0.4)      | (0.3)      | (0.3)      | (0.3)      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.0)        | 0.0        |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | (39.0)     | (40.8)     | (40.9)     | (40.6)     | 0.3                   | 0.2       | (40.6)    | (40.6)       | (40.6)     |
| 2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/        | 4,404.4    | 5,447.0    | 6,105.1    | 6,604.1     | 6,774.4    | 6,879.0    | 6,902.5    | 6,929.5    | 6,958.5    | 29.0                  | 56.0      | 184.1     | 354.4        | 853.4      |
| 3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/         | 563.3      | 534.1      | 432.3      | 569.4       | 645.5      | 645.7      | 682.1      | 628.0      | 647.2      | 19.2                  | (34.9)    | 1.7       | 77.8         | 215.0      |
| 4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/ | 4,967.7    | 5,981.1    | 6,537.3    | 7,173.5     | 7,419.9    | 7,524.7    | 7,584.7    | 7,557.5    | 7,605.7    | 48.2                  | 21.0      | 185.8     | 432.2        | 1,068.4    |
| 5.- Crédito sector público no financiero               | (43,174.8) | (57,772.1) | (61,391.9) | (81,711.4)  | (83,914.4) | (85,215.8) | (89,294.4) | (85,044.9) | (89,362.7) | (4,317.8)             | (68.3)    | (5,448.3) | (7,651.4)    | (27,970.9) |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                              | (43,174.8) | (57,772.1) | (61,391.9) | (81,711.4)  | (83,914.4) | (85,215.8) | (89,294.4) | (85,044.9) | (89,362.7) | (4,317.8)             | (68.3)    | (5,448.3) | (7,651.4)    | (27,970.9) |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa y liquidez               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                | (18,514.3) | (41,508.0) | (46,530.8) | (57,804.9)  | (57,410.8) | (56,387.5) | (58,820.0) | (54,594.4) | (55,021.8) | (427.4)               | 3,798.2   | 2,389.0   | 2,783.1      | (8,491.0)  |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                              | (23,836.8) | (15,372.1) | (13,872.4) | (22,494.9)  | (24,903.0) | (27,164.7) | (28,747.9) | (28,724.0) | (32,614.4) | (3,890.4)             | (3,866.5) | (7,711.3) | (10,119.5)   | (18,741.9) |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados            | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0       | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                 | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7       | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular           | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3       | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/             | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                             | (1,766.7)  | (1,835.0)  | (1,931.6)  | (2,354.5)   | (2,543.5)  | (2,606.5)  | (2,669.5)  | (2,669.5)  | (2,669.5)  | 0.0                   | 0.0       | (126.0)   | (315.0)      | (737.9)    |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos y valores del gobierno                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/                      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)       | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 6.- Crédito otras instituciones                        | (161.5)    | (138.3)    | (140.9)    | (109.7)     | (119.8)    | (124.7)    | (125.4)    | (126.6)    | (120.8)    | 5.8                   | 4.6       | (1.0)     | (11.1)       | 20.1       |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                          | 40.38      | 33.26      | 21.06      | 19.36       | 18.87      | 18.87      | 18.86      | 18.86      | 18.86      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | (0.2)     | (0.7)        | (2.4)      |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                  | 196.34     | 165.15     | 155.30     | 124.46      | 132.55     | 131.99     | 132.67     | 132.67     | 132.67     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.1       | 8.2          | (22.6)     |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                | 5.51       | 6.43       | 6.62       | 4.56        | 6.15       | 11.60      | 11.39      | 12.61      | 6.78       | (5.8)                 | (4.6)     | 0.6       | 2.2          | 0.2        |
| 7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)                           | 13,917.2   | 14,361.1   | 18,153.5   | 12,954.6    | 13,242.5   | 19,129.2   | 16,632.7   | 19,586.5   | 15,160.5   | (4,426.0)             | (1,472.2) | 1,918.0   | 2,205.9      | (2,993.0)  |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                        | 13,917.1   | 14,360.6   | 18,152.8   | 12,952.4    | 13,233.1   | 17,604.0   | 15,526.1   | 17,734.0   | 13,890.6   | (3,843.3)             | (1,635.5) | 657.6     | 938.3        | (4,262.1)  |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                   | 0.1        | 0.5        | 0.7        | 2.2         | 9.4        | 1,525.2    | 1,106.5    | 1,852.5    | 1,269.8    | (582.7)               | 163.3     | 1,260.4   | 1,267.6      | 1,269.2    |
| 8.- Tasas de encaje                                    |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |            |            |                       |           |           |              |            |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)            | 25.4       | 21.3       | 23.3       | 15.4        | 15.3       | 20.1       | 17.7       | 20.2       | 15.8       | (4.4)                 | (1.9)     | 0.6       | 0.4          | (7.5)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)            | 15.9       | 19.0       | 15.9       | 14.4        | 14.2       | 16.0       | 15.4       | 16.4       | 14.8       | (1.6)                 | (0.6)     | 0.6       | 0.4          | (1.1)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)        | 19.2       | 17.1       | 23.2       | 15.7        | 15.9       | 16.5       | 15.6       | 20.2       | 18.0       | (2.2)                 | 2.4       | 2.1       | 2.3          | (5.2)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)        | 16.1       | 16.4       | 15.9       | 15.6        | 15.5       | 16.5       | 15.5       | 16.4       | 15.6       | (0.8)                 | 0.1       | 0.1       | 0.0          | (0.3)      |
| 9.- Títulos valores 5/                                 | 20,487.1   | 34,925.9   | 39,838.4   | 41,231.2    | 43,154.1   | 41,700.5   | 42,919.3   | 44,844.3   | 47,544.3   | 2,700.0               | 4,625.0   | 4,390.1   | 6,313.1      | 7,705.9    |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                               | 2,822.4    | 2,319.9    | 1,803.2    | 1,803.2     | 1,803.2    | 1,803.2    | 1,803.2    | 1,803.2    | 1,803.2    | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 9.2.- Letras paquederos en córdobas.                   | 0.0        | 25,618.9   | 34,905.8   | 33,510.3    | 36,977.2   | 36,348.2   | 36,151.4   | 37,795.2   | 37,795.2   | 0.0                   | 1,643.8   | 818.0     | 4,284.9      | 2,889.4    |
| 9.3.- Letras paquederos en dólares. 11/                | 15,870.1   | 5,143.2    | 389.7      | 680.1       | 1,365.0    | 927.7      | 1,885.4    | 2,566.6    | 2,566.6    | 0.0                   | 681.2     | 1,201.6   | 1,886.5      | 2,176.9    |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día paquederos en córdobas.12/        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 795.0      | 2,870.0     | 450.0      | 0.0        | 400.0      | 0.0        | 2,700.0    | 2,700.0               | 2,300.0   | 2,250.0   | (170.8)      | 1,905.0    |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 9.5.- TEI a valor facial                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 9.6.- BEI a valor facial                               | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)       | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                | 1,766.7    | 1,835.0    | 1,931.6    | 2,354.5     | 2,543.5    | 2,606.5    | 2,669.5    | 2,669.5    | 2,669.5    | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 126.0     | 315.0        | 737.9      |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión                             | 27.8       | 8.9        | 13.0       | 13.0        | 15.2       | 14.9       | 9.7        | 9.7        | 9.7        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | (5.5)     | (3.3)        | (3.3)      |
| 10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/                 | 91,052.8   | 91,052.8   | 91,052.8   | 91,052.8    | 91,052.8   | 91,052.8   | 91,052.8   | 91,052.8   | 91,052.8   | (351.1)               | 965.0     | 2,198.9   | 5,746.4      | 12,541.4   |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                   | 68,717.3   | 80,559.4   | 98,604.3   | 98,313.5    | 99,390.8   | 100,459.9  | 99,531.8   | 100,790.0  | 100,790.0  | (729.9)               | 528.2     | 669.3     | 1,746.6      | 1,455.8    |
| 10.1.1.- Medio circulante (M1A)                        | 36,695.8   | 42,124.0   | 50,598.7   | 48,623.1    | 49,176.2   | 48,276.3   | 47,991.4   | 49,175.3   | 48,930.6   | (244.7)               | 939.2     | (245.7)   | 307.4        | (1,668.1)  |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                   | 32,021.5   | 38,435.4   | 48,005.6   | 49,690.3    | 50,214.5   | 52,183.6   | 51,540.5   | 51,614.7   | 51,129.5   | (485.2)               | (411.0)   | 915.0     | 1,439.2      | 3,123.9    |
| 10.1.2.- Gueñidenero                                   | 22,335.5   | 27,652.5   | 31,411.0   | 34,145.7    | 36,257.5   | 35,036.9   | 35,755.8   | 35,839.8   | 36,004.2   | 164.4                 | 248.4     | (253.3)   | 1,858.5      | 4,593.2    |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                      | 20,608.8   | 25,721.6   | 29,240.1   | 30,878.1    | 32,893.2   | 31,662.8   | 32,337.7   | 32,382.8   | 32,532.5   | 149.7                 | 194.8     | (360.7)   | 1,654.5      | 3,292.5    |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 9/                                    | 1,726.7    | 1,930.9    | 2,170.9    | 3,267.6     | 3,364.3    | 3,374.1    | 3,418.1    | 3,457.0    | 3,471.7    | 14.7                  | 53.6      | 107.4     | 204.1        | 1,300.8    |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                    | 22,335.5   | 27,652.5   | 31,411.0   | 34,145.7    | 36,257.5   | 35,036.9   | 35,755.8   | 35,839.8   | 36,004.2   | 214.4                 | 188.3     | 1,782.9   | 2,141.3      | 6,492.4    |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                         | 38,202.4   | 45,859.0   | 46,270.2   | 45,922.5    | 43,827.3   | 44,103.7   | 44,331.8   | 43,978.2   | 44,049.3   | 71.1                  | (282.4)   | 222.0     | (1,873.2)    | (2,220.8)  |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                        | 64,211.9   | 69,401.9   | 73,607.2   | 76,881.2    | 77,952.9   | 78,045.7   | 78,670.1   | 78,740.7   | 78,871.9   | 131.2                 | 201.8     | 918.9     | 1,990.7      | 5,264.7    |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 9/                                      | 32,982.8   | 36,364.5   | 41,688.2   | 43,113.0    | 44,494.8   | 44,665.6   | 44,867.8   | 45,124.5   | 45,136.7   | 12.2                  | 268.9     | 641.9     | 2,023.8      | 3,448.5    |
| 11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 8/                   | 29,831.8   | 40,005.5   | 44,965.0   | 52,199.3    | 52,199.3   | 52,199.3   | 52,199.3   | 52,199.3   | 52,199.3   | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 7,234.3    |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                       | 16,346.1   | 21,692.1   | 24,195.8   | 26,792.1    | 26,792.1   | 26,792.1   | 26,792.1   | 26,792.1   | 26,792.1   | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 2,596.2    |
| 12.- Inflación acumulada 9/                            | 11.6       | 5.6        | 2.8        | 0.8         | 0.9        |            |            |            |            |                       |           |           |              |            |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15% para la medición del encaje semanal.

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de la renegociación BANPRO-BANIC-INTERBANK.

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$51.6, C\$53.5, C\$106.8, C\$162.7, C\$170.9 y C\$179.4 millones respectivamente.

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338.0, C\$373.4 millones respectivamente.

5/ : Para el 2024 todos los títulos expresados en dólares se ajustan por el tipo de cambio US\$1.00 por C\$36.6243.

6/ : Incluye FOGADE.

7/ : Información al 31 de marzo con estados financieros de bancos comerciales.

8/ : Información al 28 de febrero con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

9/ : Inflación acumulada al periodo indicado.

10/ : En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017 a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y paquederos en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

11/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

12/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.