

Cuadro # 1 :  
Principales cuentas del BCN y el sistema financiero

(saldo en millones de córdobas) al 31 de Mayo. 2025.

| Conceptos                                              | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       | I trimestre | Abril      | Mayo       |            |            |            |            | Variaciones absolutas |           |           |              |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|
|                                                        |            |            |            |             |            | I sem      | II sem     | III sem    | 28         | 31         | Día                   | IV sem    | Mayo      | II trimestre | I semestre |
| 1.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas 1/        | 3,010.9    | 4,249.2    | 5,082.9    | 5,548.3     | 5,635.8    | 5,737.7    | 5,762.5    | 5,892.6    | 5,861.6    | 5,855.7    | (5.9)                 | (36.9)    | 219.9     | 307.4        | 772.8      |
| 1.1.- RIN 6/                                           | 4,356.4    | 5,443.0    | 6,105.1    | 6,604.1     | 6,774.4    | 6,879.0    | 6,902.5    | 6,994.0    | 6,980.5    | 6,981.8    | 1.3                   | (12.1)    | 207.5     | 377.7        | 876.8      |
| 1.2.- Encaje moneda extranjera                         | (589.7)    | (789.3)    | (708.5)    | (646.3)     | (638.5)    | (722.0)    | (697.4)    | (689.7)    | (721.6)    | (695.7)    | 25.9                  | (5.9)     | (57.1)    | (49.3)       | 12.8       |
| 1.3.- FOGADE                                           | (231.8)    | (256.8)    | (285.4)    | (292.3)     | (294.7)    | (295.7)    | (295.8)    | (295.8)    | (295.8)    | (297.5)    | (1.7)                 | (1.7)     | (2.8)     | (5.2)        | (12.0)     |
| 1.4.- Letras BCN pagaderas en dólares                  | (429.6)    | (139.0)    | (12.0)     | (19.9)      | (38.5)     | (27.0)     | (52.7)     | (71.2)     | (50.8)     | (48.8)     | 2.0                   | 22.4      | (10.3)    | (28.9)       | (36.8)     |
| 1.5.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares                  | (94.0)     | (8.5)      | (16.0)     | (97.0)      | (166.4)    | (57.2)     | (53.0)     | (2.2)      | (13.0)     | (37.5)     | (24.5)                | (35.3)    | 128.9     | 59.5         | (21.5)     |
| 1.6.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/               | (0.5)      | (0.2)      | (0.3)      | (0.3)       | (0.5)      | (0.4)      | (0.3)      | (0.3)      | (0.3)      | (0.3)      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.2       | (0.0)        | 0.0        |
| 1.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME                           | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | (39.0)     | (40.8)     | (42.1)     | (37.4)     | (46.4)     | (8.9)                 | (4.2)     | (46.4)    | (46.4)       | (46.4)     |
| 2.- Reservas internacionales brutas (BCN) 1/ 6/        | 4,404.4    | 5,447.0    | 6,105.1    | 6,604.1     | 6,774.4    | 6,879.0    | 6,902.5    | 6,994.0    | 6,980.5    | 6,981.8    | 1.3                   | (12.1)    | 207.5     | 377.7        | 876.8      |
| 3.- Reservas internacionales brutas del SFN 1/         | 563.3      | 534.1      | 432.3      | 569.4       | 645.5      | 645.7      | 682.1      | 643.7      | 627.3      | 574.1      | (53.2)                | (69.6)    | (71.4)    | 4.7          | 141.9      |
| 4.- Reservas internacionales brutas consolidadas 1/ 6/ | 4,967.7    | 5,981.1    | 6,537.3    | 7,173.5     | 7,419.9    | 7,524.7    | 7,584.7    | 7,637.7    | 7,607.8    | 7,556.0    | (51.8)                | (81.7)    | 136.1     | 382.4        | 1,018.6    |
| 5.- Crédito sector público no financiero               | (43,174.8) | (57,772.1) | (61,391.9) | (81,711.4)  | (83,914.4) | (85,215.8) | (89,294.4) | (91,438.8) | (89,372.0) | (88,896.1) | 475.9                 | 2,542.7   | (4,981.7) | (7,184.7)    | (27,504.2) |
| 5.1.- Gobierno central 4/                              | (43,174.8) | (57,772.1) | (61,391.9) | (81,711.4)  | (83,914.4) | (85,215.8) | (89,294.4) | (91,438.8) | (89,372.0) | (88,896.1) | 475.9                 | 2,542.7   | (4,981.7) | (7,184.7)    | (27,504.2) |
| 5.1.1.- Crédito deuda externa y liquidez               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.2.- Moneda nacional                                | (18,514.3) | (41,508.0) | (46,530.8) | (57,804.9)  | (57,410.8) | (56,387.5) | (58,820.0) | (56,556.2) | (55,540.1) | (55,228.0) | 312.1                 | 1,328.2   | 2,182.8   | 2,576.9      | (8,697.2)  |
| 5.1.3.- Moneda extranjera                              | (23,836.8) | (15,372.1) | (13,872.4) | (22,494.9)  | (24,903.0) | (27,164.7) | (28,747.9) | (33,093.1) | (32,042.3) | (31,815.5) | 226.8                 | 1,277.5   | (6,912.5) | (9,320.6)    | (17,943.1) |
| 5.1.4.- Línea de asistencia bancos privados            | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0       | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 251.0      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.5.- Línea de asistencia al BANADES                 | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7       | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 477.7      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.6.- Línea de asistencia al Banco Popular           | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3       | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 214.3      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.7.- Títulos especiales de inversión 5/             | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.8.- Bonos especiales de inversión 5/               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.1.9.- Depósitos a plazos                             | (1,766.7)  | (1,838.0)  | (1,931.8)  | (2,354.5)   | (2,543.5)  | (2,606.5)  | (2,669.5)  | (2,732.5)  | (2,732.5)  | (2,795.5)  | (63.0)                | (65.0)    | (252.0)   | (441.0)      | (863.9)    |
| 5.1.10.- Títulos y valores del gobierno                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 5.2.- Resto del sector público 5/                      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)       | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 6.- Crédito otras instituciones                        | (161.5)    | (138.3)    | (140.9)    | (109.7)     | (119.8)    | (124.7)    | (125.4)    | (120.4)    | (121.0)    | (120.7)    | 0.3                   | (0.3)     | (0.9)     | (11.0)       | 20.2       |
| 6.1.- Crédito                                          | 40.38      | 33.26      | 21.06      | 19.36       | 18.87      | 18.87      | 18.66      | 18.66      | 18.45      | 18.45      | (0.0)                 | (0.2)     | (0.4)     | (0.9)        | (2.6)      |
| 6.2.- Moneda nacional                                  | 196.34     | 165.15     | 155.30     | 124.46      | 132.55     | 131.99     | 132.67     | 132.67     | 132.67     | 132.67     | (0.0)                 | (0.0)     | 0.1       | 8.2          | (22.6)     |
| 6.3.- Moneda extranjera                                | 5.51       | 6.43       | 6.62       | 4.56        | 6.15       | 11.60      | 11.39      | 6.42       | 6.76       | 6.49       | (0.3)                 | 0.1       | 0.3       | 1.9          | (0.1)      |
| 7.- Depósitos de bancos (MN)                           | 13,917.2   | 14,361.1   | 18,153.5   | 12,954.6    | 13,242.5   | 19,129.2   | 16,632.7   | 15,067.7   | 13,976.7   | 14,917.8   | 941.1                 | (149.9)   | 1,675.3   | 1,963.2      | (3,235.7)  |
| 7.1.- Depósitos de encaje en MN                        | 13,917.1   | 14,360.6   | 18,152.8   | 12,952.4    | 13,233.1   | 17,604.0   | 15,526.1   | 13,521.9   | 12,332.7   | 13,452.8   | 1,220.1               | (69.1)    | 219.7     | 500.5        | (4,700.0)  |
| 7.2.- Otras cuentas corrientes en MN                   | 0.1        | 0.5        | 0.7        | 2.2         | 9.4        | 1,525.2    | 1,106.5    | 1,545.8    | 1,744.0    | 1,464.9    | (279.1)               | (80.8)    | 1,455.6   | 1,462.7      | 1,464.3    |
| 8.- Tasas de encaje                                    |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |                       |           |           |              |            |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria MN (en %)            | 25.4       | 21.3       | 23.3       | 15.4        | 15.3       | 20.1       | 17.7       | 15.4       | 13.9       | 15.3       | 1.4                   | (0.1)     | 0.1       | (0.1)        | (8.0)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio diaria ME (en %)            | 15.9       | 19.0       | 15.9       | 14.4        | 14.2       | 16.0       | 15.4       | 15.1       | 15.8       | 15.2       | (0.6)                 | 0.1       | 1.0       | 0.9          | (0.7)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal MN (en %)        | 19.2       | 17.1       | 23.2       | 15.7        | 15.9       | 16.5       | 15.6       | 16.7       | 15.6       | 15.5       | (0.1)                 | (1.1)     | (0.4)     | (0.2)        | (7.6)      |
| Encaje sobre base promedio catorcenal ME (en %)        | 16.1       | 16.4       | 15.9       | 15.6        | 15.5       | 16.5       | 15.5       | 15.3       | 15.6       | 15.5       | (0.1)                 | 0.2       | (0.0)     | (0.2)        | (0.4)      |
| 9.- Títulos valores 5/                                 | 20,487.1   | 34,925.9   | 39,838.4   | 41,231.2    | 43,154.1   | 41,700.5   | 42,919.3   | 46,807.3   | 45,818.2   | 45,070.2   | (748.0)               | (1,737.1) | 1,916.1   | 3,839.0      | 5,231.8    |
| 9.1.- Bonos bancarios 3/                               | 2,822.4    | 2,319.9    | 1,803.2    | 1,803.2     | 1,803.2    | 1,803.2    | 1,803.2    | 1,803.2    | 1,803.2    | 1,803.2    | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 9.2.- Letras pagaderas en córdobas.                    | 0.0        | 25,618.9   | 34,905.8   | 33,510.3    | 36,977.2   | 36,348.2   | 36,151.4   | 37,795.2   | 37,100.7   | 37,382.9   | 282.3                 | (412.3)   | 405.8     | 3,872.6      | 2,477.1    |
| 9.3.- Letras pagaderas en dólares. 11/                 | 15,870.1   | 5,143.2    | 389.7      | 680.1       | 1,365.0    | 927.7      | 1,885.4    | 2,566.6    | 1,822.1    | 1,748.8    | (73.2)                | (817.8)   | 383.8     | 1,068.7      | 1,359.1    |
| 9.4.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas.12/         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 795.0      | 2,870.0     | 450.0      | 0.0        | 400.0      | 1,900.0    | 2,350.0    | 1,330.0    | (1,020.0)             | (570.0)   | 880.0     | (1,540.0)    | 535.0      |
| 9.4.- Bonos BCN                                        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 9.5.- TEI a valor facial                               | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 9.6.- BEI a valor facial                               | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)       | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | (0.0)      | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 0.0        |
| 9.7.- Depósitos a plazo                                | 1,766.7    | 1,835.0    | 1,931.6    | 2,354.5     | 2,543.5    | 2,606.5    | 2,669.5    | 2,732.5    | 2,732.5    | 2,795.5    | 63.0                  | 63.0      | 252.0     | 441.0        | 863.9      |
| 9.8.- Títulos de inversión                             | 27.8       | 8.9        | 13.0       | 13.0        | 15.2       | 14.9       | 9.7        | 9.7        | 9.7        | 9.7        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | (5.5)     | (3.3)        | (3.3)      |
| 10.- Pasivos totales en el SF (M3A) 7/                 | #####      | #####      | #####      | 298,375.8   | 304,004.4  | 302,311.9  | 303,157.2  | 303,292.3  | 305,407.3  | #####      | (71.1)                | 2,043.9   | 1,331.8   | 6,960.4      | 13,755.4   |
| 10.1.- Pasivos moneda nacional (M2A)                   | 91,052.8   | #####      | #####      | 132,459.1   | 136,555.2  | 136,496.9  | 135,287.6  | 134,066.9  | 135,498.0  | #####      | 498.1                 | 1,949.2   | (559.1)   | 3,536.9      | 5,980.8    |
| 10.1.1.- Medio circulante (M1A)                        | 68,717.3   | 80,559.4   | 98,604.3   | 98,313.5    | 100,297.7  | 100,459.9  | 99,531.8   | 98,256.9   | 99,346.5   | #####      | 730.5                 | 1,820.1   | (220.6)   | 1,763.6      | 1,472.7    |
| 10.1.1.1.- Numerario                                   | 36,695.8   | 42,124.0   | 50,598.7   | 48,623.1    | 49,515.2   | 48,276.3   | 47,991.4   | 48,242.8   | 48,683.4   | 50,882.2   | 2,198.8               | 2,639.4   | 1,366.9   | 2,259.0      | 283.5      |
| 10.1.1.2.- Depósitos a la vista                        | 32,021.5   | 38,435.4   | 48,005.6   | 49,690.3    | 50,782.4   | 52,183.6   | 51,540.5   | 50,663.1   | 49,194.9   | #####      | (1,468.3)             | (819.3)   | (1,587.6) | (495.5)      | 1,189.3    |
| 10.1.2.- Cuasidinero                                   | 22,335.5   | 27,652.5   | 31,411.0   | 34,145.7    | 36,257.5   | 35,036.9   | 35,755.8   | 35,789.9   | 36,151.5   | 35,919.0   | (232.5)               | 129.1     | (338.4)   | 1,773.4      | 4,508.1    |
| 10.1.2.1.- Ahorro                                      | 20,608.8   | 25,721.6   | 29,240.1   | 30,878.1    | 32,893.2   | 31,662.8   | 32,337.7   | 32,314.8   | 32,609.5   | 32,371.3   | (238.2)               | 56.5      | (521.9)   | 1,493.2      | 3,131.2    |
| 10.1.2.2.- Plazo 9/                                    | 1,726.7    | 1,930.9    | 2,170.9    | 3,267.6     | 3,364.3    | 3,374.1    | 3,418.1    | 3,475.1    | 3,542.1    | 3,547.8    | 5.7                   | 72.6      | 183.5     | 280.2        | 1,376.9    |
| 10.2.- Pasivos en moneda extranjera                    | #####      | #####      | #####      | 165,916.6   | 167,449.3  | 166,815.0  | 167,869.6  | 169,245.5  | 169,909.3  | #####      | (569.2)               | 94.7      | 1,890.8   | 3,423.5      | 7,774.6    |
| 10.2.1.- Vista                                         | 38,202.4   | 45,859.0   | 46,270.2   | 45,922.5    | 45,001.6   | 44,103.7   | 44,331.8   | 45,094.7   | 44,885.9   | 44,451.2   | (444.7)               | (648.8)   | (550.4)   | (1,421.4)    | (1,618.9)  |
| 10.2.2.- Ahorro                                        | 64,211.9   | 69,401.9   | 73,607.2   | 76,881.2    | 77,952.9   | 78,045.7   | 78,670.1   | 78,926.3   | 79,664.5   | 79,533.9   | (130.6)               | 607.6     | 1,581.0   | 2,652.7      | 5,926.7    |
| 10.2.3.- Plazo 9/                                      | 32,982.8   | 36,364.5   | 41,688.2   | 43,113.0    | 44,494.8   | 44,665.6   | 44,867.8   | 45,224.5   | 45,359.0   | 45,355.1   | (3.9)                 | 130.6     | 860.3     | 2,242.1      | 3,666.9    |
| 11.- Depósitos del SPNF en el SFN 8/                   | 29,831.8   | 40,005.5   | 44,965.0   | 52,199.3    | 52,199.3   | 52,199.3   | 52,199.3   | 52,199.3   | 52,199.3   | 52,199.3   | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 7,234.3    |
| 11.1.- Del cual gobierno central                       | 16,346.1   | 21,692.1   | 24,195.8   | 26,792.1    | 26,792.1   | 26,792.1   | 26,792.1   | 26,792.1   | 26,792.1   | 26,792.1   | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0          | 2,596.2    |
| 12.- Inflación acumulada 9/                            | 11.6       | 5.6        | 2.8        | 0.8         | 0.9        |            |            |            |            |            |                       |           |           |              |            |

1/ : Millones de dólares

2/ : A partir del 18 de junio del 2018, la tasa de encaje requerida es 10% para la medición del encaje diario y 15% para la medición del encaje semanal.

3/ : A partir del 11 de septiembre de 2003 se incorporan en el saldo los bonos estandarizados emitidos a partir de la renegociación BANPRO-BANIC-INTERBANK.

4/ : Para el 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 no incluye recuperación por bono bancario por C\$51.6 , C\$53.5 , C\$106.8, C\$162.7, C\$170.9 y C\$179.4 millones respectivamente.

No incluye bono de capitalización para el 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 y 2015 por C\$250.9, C\$260.0, C\$304.0, C\$338.0, C\$373.4 millones respectivamente.

5/ : Para el 2024 todos los títulos expresados en dólares se ajustan por el tipo de cambio US\$1.00 por C\$36.6243

6/ : Incluye FOGADE.

7/ : Información al 31 de marzo con estados financieros de bancos comerciales.

8/ : Información al 28 de febrero con estados financieros sectorizados de bancos comerciales.

9/ : Inflación acumulada al periodo indicado.

10/ : En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017 a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

11/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

12/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSF.

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua.