

Cuadro #4 :  
Orígenes de las variaciones de la base monetaria

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 31 de agosto 2026.

| Conceptos                                                        | 2023       | 2024       | 2025       | I semestre | Julio     | Agosto    |           |           |         |           |           |           | III Trim  | II semestre | Ene-Ago |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                                                                  |            |            |            |            |           | I sem     | II sem    | III sem   | 31      | IV sem    | Acum      |           |           |             |         |
| 1.- Factores externos                                            | 51,749.7   | 24,603.7   | 31,159.4   | 55,039.7   | 3,347.0   | 1,236.3   | 2,793.0   | 872.0     | 0.0     | 1.0       | 4,902.3   | 8,249.2   | 8,249.2   | 63,289.0    |         |
| 1.1.- Compra-venta de divisas al sector privado                  | 46,583.9   | 32,520.6   | 29,599.8   | 54,350.0   | 3,613.0   | 1,135.4   | 2,783.4   | 860.7     | 0.0     | 0.0       | 4,779.5   | 8,392.5   | 8,392.5   | 62,742.4    |         |
| 1.2.- Cordobización de divisas                                   | 5,301.1    | 3,618.8    | 2,307.9    | 740.6      | 24.5      | 100.9     | 9.5       | 11.3      | 0.0     | 1.0       | 122.8     | 147.3     | 147.3     | 887.9       |         |
| 1.3.- Otros movimientos del SPNF                                 | (133.5)    | (11,535.6) | (748.4)    | (50.8)     | (290.6)   | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | (290.6)   | (290.6)   | (341.4)     |         |
| 1.4.- Otros                                                      | (1.9)      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.- Factores internos                                            | (45,231.0) | (11,114.4) | (23,882.0) | (61,975.4) | (1,376.9) | (2,095.1) | (1,067.4) | (1,791.0) | (149.7) | 1,037.3   | (3,916.3) | (5,293.2) | (5,293.2) | (67,268.6)  |         |
| 2.1.-Crédito interno neto del BCN                                | (23,785.3) | (10,829.3) | (18,990.6) | (11,901.0) | (1,015.7) | 400.0     | (1,437.6) | (2,549.6) | (263.9) | 2,060.4   | (1,526.8) | (2,542.5) | (2,542.5) | (14,443.5)  |         |
| 2.1.1.- Sector público no financiero                             | (935.4)    | (527.2)    | (525.9)    | (267.6)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (267.6)     |         |
| 2.1.1.1- Bono del tesoro                                         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.1.2- Bono bancario                                           | (515.3)    | (516.7)    | (516.7)    | (258.3)    | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (258.3)     |         |
| 2.1.1.3- Bono de capitalización                                  | (410.8)    | (1.2)      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.1.4- Bono de cumplimiento de la república                    | (9.3)      | (9.3)      | (9.3)      | (9.3)      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | (9.3)       |         |
| 2.1.2.- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 2/                | 314.3      | (1,187.0)  | (846.3)    | 1,335.0    | (542.0)   | 650.0     | (340.0)   | (1,150.0) | (790.0) | 1,004.3   | 164.3     | (377.8)   | (377.8)   | 957.3       |         |
| 2.1.2.1 - Reportos monetarios                                    | 600.0      | (377.8)    | (222.3)    | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.2.2- Depósitos monetarios                                    | (285.8)    | (809.3)    | (624.0)    | 1,335.0    | (542.0)   | 650.0     | (340.0)   | (1,150.0) | (790.0) | 1,004.3   | 164.3     | (377.8)   | (377.8)   | 957.3       |         |
| 2.1.3.- Cámara de compensación                                   | 38.0       | (96.2)     | 101.5      | 75.6       | (89.7)    | (8.3)     | 0.8       | (0.5)     | (30.1)  | 2.0       | (6.0)     | (95.7)    | (95.7)    | (20.1)      |         |
| 2.1.4.- Cuenta Corriente de bancos y financiera en MN            | 0.0        | 83.2       | (1,273.1)  | 132.3      | (173.6)   | 123.9     | 27.2      | 126.4     | 446.8   | 73.9      | 351.4     | 177.8     | 177.8     | 310.1       |         |
| 2.1.5.- Cuenta Corriente de otras instituciones financieras en M | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | (327.3)    | (160.0)   | (2.1)     | (1,193.1) | 1,202.5   | 0.0     | 93.4      | 100.7     | (59.3)    | (59.3)    | (386.6)     |         |
| 2.1.6.- Títulos no estandarizados                                | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.7.- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas                         | (23,669.8) | (8,736.6)  | (14,514.2) | (13,845.3) | 1,029.4   | 0.0       | (9.5)     | 14.2      | (0.0)   | (590.0)   | (585.3)   | 444.1     | 444.1     | (13,401.2)  |         |
| 2.1.8.- Letras a 1 día pagaderas en córdobas                     | 0.1        | (794.6)    | (2,334.0)  | 1,948.8    | (699.4)   | (300.5)   | 140.0     | (1,479.8) | 109.4   | 1,539.8   | (100.5)   | (799.9)   | (799.9)   | 1,148.9     |         |
| 2.1.9.- Títulos de inversión en córdobas 3/                      | 10.8       | 0.0        | (9.0)      | (8.7)      | (2.4)     | 0.0       | (0.0)     | (1,199.4) | 0.0     | 0.0       | (1,199.4) | (1,201.8) | (1,201.8) | (1,210.5)   |         |
| 2.1.10.- Bonos BCN                                               | 515.3      | 516.7      | 516.7      | 258.3      | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 258.3       |         |
| 2.1.11.- Título especiales de inversión (TEI)                    | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.12.- Bonos especiales de inversión (BEI)                     | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0       | 0.0         |         |
| 2.1.13.- Depósitos a plazo gobierno                              | (58.5)     | (87.5)     | (106.3)    | (1,202.2)  | (378.0)   | (63.0)    | (63.0)    | (63.0)    | 0.0     | (63.0)    | (252.0)   | (630.0)   | (630.0)   | (1,832.2)   |         |
| 2.2.- Depósitos en el BCN                                        | (22,989.3) | (5,025.2)  | (8,462.0)  | (52,162.3) | (983.0)   | (2,600.0) | 85.0      | 489.3     | 131.9   | (1,030.7) | (3,056.4) | (4,039.4) | (4,039.4) | (56,201.7)  |         |
| 2.2.1.- Sector público no financiero                             | (22,993.7) | (5,022.8)  | (8,408.8)  | (52,163.5) | (989.0)   | (2,588.8) | 80.6      | 490.3     | 133.8   | (1,030.2) | (3,048.1) | (4,037.1) | (4,037.1) | (56,200.7)  |         |
| 2.2.2.- Banco Produzcamos                                        | (0.4)      | (0.1)      | 0.3        | (0.4)      | 0.3       | (4.4)     | 3.8       | (1.4)     | (0.1)   | 1.0       | (1.1)     | (0.8)     | (0.8)     | (1.2)       |         |
| 2.2.3.- Otras instituciones                                      | 4.6        | (2.3)      | (52.9)     | 1.4        | 5.8       | (7.1)     | 0.1       | 0.0       | 0.0     | 0.0       | (7.0)     | (1.2)     | (1.2)     | 0.2         |         |
| 2.2.4.- Fondo de garantía de depósitos                           | 0.2        | (0.0)      | (0.5)      | 0.2        | (0.1)     | 0.3       | 0.4       | 0.5       | (1.8)   | (1.4)     | (0.2)     | (0.3)     | (0.3)     | (0.0)       |         |
| 2.3.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal                                     | 2,071.3    | 3,952.7    | 4,163.7    | 1,926.7    | 627.5     | 5.4       | 309.8     | 308.2     | (1.6)   | 32.1      | 655.5     | 1,283.0   | 1,283.0   | 3,209.7     |         |
| 2.4.- Otros activos y pasivos netos                              | (489.6)    | 787.4      | (593.1)    | 161.2      | (5.7)     | 99.4      | (24.6)    | (39.0)    | (16.1)  | (24.5)    | 11.4      | 5.7       | 5.7       | 166.9       |         |
| 3.- Base monetaria                                               | 6,518.6    | 13,489.4   | 7,277.4    | (6,935.7)  | 1,970.1   | (858.8)   | 1,725.6   | (919.0)   | (149.7) | 1,038.3   | 986.0     | 2,956.0   | 2,956.0   | (3,979.7)   |         |
| 3.1.- Emisión                                                    | 6,075.1    | 9,697.2    | 9,879.7    | (7,830.2)  | 2,349.5   | 152.1     | 457.6     | 208.7     | (121.1) | 336.0     | 1,154.3   | 3,503.8   | 3,503.8   | (4,326.5)   |         |
| 3.2.- Depósitos de encaje en el BCN                              | 443.5      | 3,792.2    | (2,602.3)  | 894.5      | (379.4)   | (1,010.9) | 1,268.0   | (1,127.8) | (28.6)  | 702.3     | (168.3)   | (547.7)   | (547.7)   | 346.8       |         |

1/ : (+) significa expansión de la base monetaria

(-) significa contracción de la base monetaria

|                       |          |           |          |           |         |         |           |         |         |           |         |         |         |           |  |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|--|
| Memo:                 |          |           |          |           |         |         |           |         |         |           |         |         |         |           |  |
| Crédito más depósitos | 21,300.8 | 1,807.3   | 12,604.3 | 49,534.5  | 2,083.8 | 2,830.2 | (1,039.7) | 1,662.5 | 238.1   | (751.2)   | 2,701.8 | 4,785.6 | 4,785.6 | 54,320.1  |  |
| SPNF                  | 22,058.2 | 4,495.6   | 7,882.9  | 51,895.9  | 989.0   | 2,588.8 | (80.6)    | (490.3) | (133.8) | 1,030.2   | 3,048.1 | 4,037.1 | 4,037.1 | 55,933.1  |  |
| Bancos y Financieras  | (757.8)  | (2,688.3) | 4,721.7  | (2,361.8) | 1,095.0 | 237.0   | (955.2)   | 2,151.4 | 371.8   | (1,780.5) | (347.4) | 747.7   | 747.7   | (1,614.1) |  |
| Banco Produzcamos     | 0.4      | 0.1       | (0.3)    | 0.4       | (0.3)   | 4.4     | (3.8)     | 1.4     | 0.1     | (1.0)     | 1.1     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 1.2       |  |

Nota: Datos preliminares

1/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del seis de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, No. 241 del diecinueve de diciembre de dos mil diecisiete.

2/ : Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

3/ : Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses, y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas, exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

4/ : Preliminar

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua

