

Cuadro # 2:

Panorama monetario del Banco Central de Nicaragua

(flujo en millones de córdobas) al 30 de noviembre 2024

Tipo de cambio 2020 : 34.3421 Tipo de cambio 2021 : 35.1710 Tipo de cambio 2022 : 35.8744 Tipo de cambio 2023 : 36.4412 Tipo de cambio 2024 : 36.6243	2021	2022	2023	I Semestre	III Trim	Octubre	Noviembre								
							I sem	II sem	III sem	30	IV sem	Acum.	IV Trim	II Semestre	Ene-Nov
I.- Reservas internacionales netas ajustadas	22,654.5	17,219.5	45,141.0	23,418.9	5,530.3	(1,450.3)	(2,563.4)	2,499.0	510.7	(20.3)	1,143.1	1,589.4	139.1	5,669.4	29,088.3
I.- RINA en millones de dólares	644.1	480.0	1,238.4	641.9	151.0	(39.6)	(70.0)	68.2	13.9	(0.6)	31.2	43.4	3.8	154.8	796.7
I.1.- Reservas internacionales brutas 1/	834.6	357.9	1,042.6	449.9	151.7	(34.6)	(57.1)	4.1	66.8	13.0	28.9	42.6	8.0	159.7	609.6
I.2.- Reservas internacionales netas 1/	881.1	401.9	1,086.6	451.9	153.7	(34.6)	(57.1)	4.1	66.8	13.0	28.9	42.6	8.0	161.7	613.6
I.3.- Depósitos encaje moneda extranjera	(107.5)	106.2	(199.6)	102.0	(0.9)	(6.4)	(5.5)	50.1	(65.5)	18.1	44.6	23.7	17.3	16.4	118.5
I.4.- FOGADE	(10.3)	(12.9)	(24.9)	(14.4)	(6.5)	(2.7)	(0.3)	(0.7)	(0.5)	(1.2)	(1.7)	(3.2)	(5.9)	(12.4)	(26.8)
I.5.- Letras pagaderas en dólares 2/	(71.8)	(10.1)	290.6	129.0	(0.7)	(2.5)	0.4	0.8	(0.1)	0.7	(1.0)	0.1	(2.4)	(3.1)	125.9
I.6.- Depósitos monetarios en dólares 2/	(48.0)	(6.5)	85.5	(26.5)	5.4	6.6	(7.5)	14.0	13.3	(31.2)	(39.6)	(19.8)	(13.2)	(7.8)	(34.3)
I.7.- Cuenta corriente en ME	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I.8.- Títulos de Inversión en dólares 5/	0.7	1.5	0.3	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.1)	(0.1)
II.- Activos internos netos	(15,866.7)	(15,222.0)	(39,712.7)	(25,051.9)	(5,622.3)	2,416.0	2,347.6	(3,242.0)	1,898.3	1,414.1	2,110.6	3,114.5	5,530.5	(91.8)	(25,143.7)
1.- Sector público no financiero	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(12,472.9)	1,029.8	1,882.5	793.6	477.4	(371.3)	(244.4)	2,226.7	3,126.4	5,008.8	6,038.6	(6,434.3)
1.1 - Gobierno central (neto)	(4,411.7)	(15,614.1)	(15,446.1)	(12,472.9)	1,029.8	1,882.5	793.6	477.4	(371.3)	(244.4)	2,226.7	3,126.4	5,008.8	6,038.6	(6,434.3)
1.1.1 - Bonos	(545.5)	(534.8)	(935.4)	(268.1)	(0.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.8)	(268.8)
1.1.1.1 - Bonos del tesoro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.1.2 - Bonos bancarios	(498.6)	(508.5)	(515.3)	(258.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(258.3)
1.1.1.3 - Bono de capitalización	(46.9)	(26.3)	(410.8)	(0.5)	(0.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.8)	(1.2)
1.1.1.4 - Bono de cumplimiento de la República	0.0	0.0	(9.3)	(9.3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(9.3)
1.1.2 - Depósitos	(3,832.4)	(15,043.6)	(14,452.1)	(11,011.4)	1,792.9	1,922.5	(1,134.4)	477.4	(371.3)	(244.4)	2,226.7	1,198.4	3,120.9	4,913.8	(6,097.6)
1.1.2.1 - Moneda nacional	(3,862.2)	(13,164.5)	(22,993.7)	(17,760.5)	1,344.5	3,523.4	(3,914.3)	2,978.0	(103.8)	(256.4)	3,384.5	2,344.3	5,867.7	7,212.2	(10,548.3)
1.1.2.2 - Moneda extranjera	29.7	(1,879.0)	8,541.5	6,749.1	448.5	(1,601.0)	2,779.9	(2,500.6)	(267.5)	11.9	(1,157.8)	(1,145.8)	(2,746.8)	(2,298.4)	4,450.8
1.1.3 - Títulos especiales de inversión	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.1.4 - Depósitos a plazo	(33.8)	(35.8)	(58.5)	(1,193.4)	(762.4)	(40.0)	1,928.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,928.0	1,888.0	1,888.0	1,125.5	(67.8)
1.2 - Resto sector público	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.- Otras instituciones (neto)	32.1	48.3	23.2	(43.6)	15.1	0.7	14.7	(31.7)	55.3	(39.0)	(42.7)	(4.5)	(3.7)	11.4	(32.2)
3.- Sistema financiero neto	(2,247.5)	(3,517.2)	(711.4)	2,473.9	(3,102.9)	252.7	1,612.0	(3,185.7)	2,086.1	2,850.5	(4,665.9)	(4,153.5)	(3,900.7)	(7,003.6)	(4,529.7)
3.1- Crédito sistema financiero	(1,126.8)	536.7	314.3	(98.0)	(1,735.3)	(2,051.5)	3,374.5	(2,835.0)	2,342.5	2,114.0	(5,760.5)	(2,878.5)	(4,930.0)	(6,665.3)	(6,763.3)
3.1.1- Reportos y depósitos monetarios (neto) 4/	(1,126.8)	536.7	314.3	(98.0)	(1,735.3)	(2,051.5)	3,374.5	(2,835.0)	2,342.5	2,114.0	(5,760.5)	(2,878.5)	(4,930.0)	(6,665.3)	(6,763.3)
3.1.1.1- Reportos monetarios	113.3	(113.3)	600.0	125.0	(615.0)	40.0	(150.0)	0.0	700.0	0.0	(480.0)	70.0	110.0	(505.0)	(380.0)
3.1.1.2- Depósitos monetarios	(1,240.0)	650.0	(285.8)	(223.0)	(1,120.3)	(2,091.5)	3,524.5	(2,835.0)	1,642.5	1,894.0	(5,280.5)	(2,948.5)	(5,040.0)	(6,160.3)	(6,383.3)
3.1.2- Banco Produzcamos (neto)	(0.4)	0.3	(0.4)	(0.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2- Depósitos Banco Produzcamos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.3- Encaje moneda nacional	(875.2)	(2,877.7)	(443.5)	2,576.4	(283.4)	1,586.1	(752.9)	319.1	(1,581.2)	(469.1)	1,998.3	(16.7)	1,569.3	1,285.9	3,862.3
3.4- Flotante cámara compensación	(0.0)	26.6	65.0	(67.8)	(11.4)	392.6	(401.7)	(0.7)	9.8	23.6	11.3	(381.3)	11.3	(0.1)	(67.9)
3.5- Caja bancos comerciales	(245.0)	(1,202.8)	(646.9)	63.9	(1,073.0)	334.0	(536.5)	(747.3)	1,423.1	950.1	(1,019.9)	(880.6)	(546.6)	(1,619.6)	(1,555.7)
3.6- Fondo de garantía de depósitos	(0.2)	(0.4)	0.2	(0.2)	0.1	(1.2)	0.4	1.0	0.2	(3.6)	(3.2)	(1.7)	(2.9)	(2.8)	(2.9)
3.6- Cuenta Corriente en MN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.- Colocación neta de títulos	495.0	506.2	(23,143.6)	(12,957.9)	(3,038.0)	500.8	17.8	(954.2)	203.2	(1,107.1)	4,785.1	4,051.9	4,552.7	1,514.7	(11,443.2)
4.1- Títulos estandarizados	495.0	506.2	(23,143.6)	(12,957.9)	(3,038.0)	500.8	17.8	(954.2)	203.2	(1,107.1)	4,785.1	4,051.9	4,552.7	1,514.7	(11,443.2)
4.1.1- Letras BCN pagaderas en córdobas	0.0	0.4	(23,669.8)	(13,136.3)	(2,018.1)	1,260.6	127.8	4,035.0	43.3	891.7	889.8	5,095.9	6,356.5	4,338.4	(8,798.0)
4.1.2- Letras a 1 día plazo pagaderas en córdobas 3/	0.0	0.0	0.1	(80.0)	(1,019.9)	(759.9)	(110.0)	(4,989.2)	159.9	(1,998.8)	3,895.3	(1,043.9)	(1,803.8)	(2,823.6)	(2,903.6)
4.1.3- Bonos del BCN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.1.4- Bonos bancarios	498.6	508.5	515.3	258.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	258.3
4.1.5- Títulos de Inversión en córdobas.	(3.6)	(2.7)	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2- Títulos no estandarizados	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.1- Colocaciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2.2- Redenciones	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5.- Préstamo mediano y largo plazo	(11,368.1)	1,286.1	937.7	218.7	73.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.2	292.0
6.- Resultado cuasi-fiscal	1,293.7	1,191.3	(1,776.3)	(2,719.7)	84.7	(474.8)	(211.8)	338.6	(77.9)	(5.6)	(123.3)	(74.3)	(549.1)	(464.5)	(3,184.2)
7.- Otros activos y pasivos netos	339.8	877.4	403.8	449.6	(684.3)	254.1	121.3	113.7	2.9	(40.4)	(69.4)	168.4	422.6	(261.7)	187.9
III.- Numerario	6,787.8	1,997.5	5,428.2	(1,633.0)	(92.0)	965.7	(215.8)	(743.0)	2,409.0	1,393.7	3,253.7	4,703.9	5,669.6	5,577.6	3,944.6
Memo:															
8.- Base monetaria	7,908.0	6,078.0	6,518.6	(4,273.3)	1,264.4	(954.4)	1,073.6	(314.7)	2,567.1	912.7	2,275.3	5,601.3	4,646.9	5,911.3	1,638.0
8.1.- Emisión	7,032.8	3,200.3	6,075.1	(1,696.9)	981.0	631.7	320.7	4.4	985.9	443.6	4,273.6	5,584.6	6,216.2	7,197.2	5,500.3
8.2.- Depósitos bancos comerciales	875.2	2,877.7	443.5	(2,576.4)	283.4	(1,586.1)	752.9	(319.1)	1,581.2	469.1	(1,998.3)	16.7	(1,569.3)	(1,285.9)	(3,862.3)

1/ Incluye FOGADE

2/ En febrero de 2017, el Consejo Directivo del BCN mediante resolución CD-BCN-V-2-17 reformó los programas de emisiones de letras 2016 y 2017,

a fin de autorizar las formas de pago de letras denominadas en dólares y pagaderas en dólares. Siendo la primera adjudicación el 17 de noviembre de 2017.

3/ Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-L-3-17, del 6-12-2017, publicada en La Gaceta, Diario Oficial, N° 241-del 19-12-2017.

4/ Operaciones monetarias diarias de absorción e inyección de liquidez conforme a Resolución CD-BCN-XIX-1-18 y CD-BCN-XXII-1-18, del 04 y 21 de mayo 2018.

5/ Los TIN son valores desmaterializados, estandarizados, negociables y emitidos al portador, a plazos de 1, 3, 6, 9 y 12 meses.

y pueden ser adquiridos por personas naturales y jurídicas exceptuando a las instituciones financieras, puestos de bolsa y al INSS.

Nota: Datos preliminares

Fuente: Banco Central de Nicaragua